Illinois State Board of Education
100 North First Street • Springfield, Illinois 62777-0001

## MEMORANDUM

| TO: | The Honorable Jim Durkin, House Minority Leader |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | The Honorable Don Harmon, Senate President |
| The Honorable Dan McConchie, Senate Minority Leader |  |
| The Honorable Emanuel "Chris" Welch, Speaker of the House |  |
|  | The Honorable JB Pritzker, Governor |

The ISBE EL Statistical Report 2019 Annual Status Report pursuant to 105 ILCS 5/2-3.39

This report is transmitted on behalf of the State Superintendent of Education. For additional copies of this report or for more specific information, please contact Amanda Elliott, Executive Director, Legislative Affairs at (217) 782-6510 or aelliott@isbe.net.

## cc: Secretary of the Senate

Clerk of the House
Legislative Research Unit
State Government Report Center

# English Learners in Illinois SY 2018-19 Statistical Report 

Multilingual Department Data Strategies and Analytics Department

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## BACKGROUND

## ENGLISH LEARNERS

The Illinois State Board of Education (ISBE) is committed to the cognitive, linguistic, and socio-emotional development of all children in Illinois. ISBE's Multilingual Department is focused on ensuring that students with diverse linguistic repertoires and those who may benefit from additional support have equitable access to academic instruction in English. These students also must be provided with access to all educational opportunities to which they are entitled. A home language survey is filled out by families who enroll their children in public schools in Illinois. Potential English Learners (ELs) are screened for English language proficiency (ELP) using an approved English language screening instrument. Students who do not meet the criteria of English proficiency on the ELP screener are identified as English Learners. Students maintain that status until they achieve ELP on the WIDA ACCESS for ELLs, which is the annual ELP assessment in Illinois.

## Annual Examinations of ELs

Section 14C-3 of the Illinois School Code (105 ILCS 5/14C-3) requires that all K-12 students identified as ELs be tested annually for English proficiency in four language domains: aural comprehension (listening), speaking, reading, and writing. ISBE has prescribed the ACCESS for ELLs as the annual ELP assessment since school year 2005-06. The current ELP criteria, set by ISBE in July of 2017, is an overall composite score of 4.8 on the ACCESS for ELLs.

## PROGRAM OPTIONS

Section 105 ILSC 5/14C-3 requires that one of two types of programs be provided for all PK-12 ELs to help them become proficient in English. The two options are a Transitional Bilingual Education (TBE) program and a Transitional Program of Instruction (TPI). Per Part 228.27 of the Illinois Administrative Code, school districts that discontinue TBE and/or TPI services after three years of supports for ELs are required to file a plan for EL services to continue to support ELs beyond the third year of instruction and until the student has met the state ELP criteria.

## Transitional Bilingual Education

Legislation passed in 1973 requires Illinois school districts to offer a TBE program when 20 or more ELs of the same language classification are enrolled in the same attendance center. TBE programs must provide instruction in both the home language of students and in English in the core subject areas (language arts, mathematics, science, and social studies), as well as instruction in English as a second language (ESL). TBE services must also include instruction on the history of the student's or the parent's native land and the United States. TBE teachers are required to be certified by the State of Illinois and possess the appropriate Bilingual and/or ESL endorsement/approval. Bilingual teachers must demonstrate proficiency in the language(s) spoken by students and in English.

## Transitional Program of Instruction

An attendance center that has an enrollment of 19 or fewer ELs from any single non-English language may elect to offer a TPI program in lieu of a TBE program. TPI programs must include instruction or other assistance in a student's home language to the extent necessary as determined by the student's level of English proficiency. TPI services may include, but are not limited to, instruction in ESL, language arts in the student's home language, and history of the student's native land and the United States. TPI teachers must hold the proper teacher certifications and endorsements/approvals for their teaching assignments.

## SOURCES OF DATA

Data for this report were extracted by the Data Strategies and Analytics Department at the Illinois State Board of Education from the SY 2018-19 Student Information System Enrollment, EL Record Data, and I-Star Student Approval. The data values were calculated based on the 2019 Report Card Snapshot.

## BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN ILLINOIS

## SECTION 1: SY 2018-19 ENGLISH LEARNER ENROLLMENT PER TYPE OF PROGRAM

There are 852 public school districts in Illinois and each may implement a variety of EL programs depending on students' individual needs. There were 255,302 total EL students enrolled in Illinois in SY 2018-19. A total of 578 school districts implemented a TBE program of instruction for 180,872 ELs. A TPI was implemented in 471 school districts, which served 56,309 ELs. Parent refusals were documented for 16,435 students in 314 districts. Other/alternative EL programs (primarily dual language programs) were implemented in 304 districts for 1,686 students.

Table 1. Number and percentage of districts and EL enrollment per type of program: SY 2018-19

| Program | District Count |  |  | EL Placement |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Districts w/ <br> EL <br> programs | Total <br> districts | EL District <br> $\%$ | EL <br> Placements | Total ELs | EL Placement <br> $\%$ |
|  | 286 | 852 | 33.57 | 116,255 | 255,302 | 45.54 |
| TBE Part Time | 292 | 852 | 34.27 | 64,617 | 255,302 | 25.31 |
| TPI | 471 | 852 | 55.28 | 56,309 | 255,302 | 22.06 |
| Other/Alternative | 304 | 852 | 35.68 | 1,686 | 255,302 | 0.66 |
| Parental Refusal | 314 | 852 | 36.85 | 16,435 | 255,302 | 6.44 |
| Total | $\mathbf{6 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 4 . 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 5 , 3 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 5 , 3 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| Note: An individual district may offer multiple programs. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Educators in Illinois must hold a Professional Educator License (PEL) endorsed in elementary, middle, or high school in order to be placed in a corresponding public-school classroom. Additionally, educators serving ELs must hold a valid Bilingual endorsement (with the corresponding language) or an English as a Second Language (ESL) endorsement. Educators providing services to dually identified Special Education-ELs (SPED-ELs) must hold a Special Education endorsement or co-teach with a SPED-endorsed teacher to provide full supports to students. Educators in the middle grades and high school who teach academic content with bilingual and ESL supports must also hold an endorsement in the content area of instruction or co-teach with an educator who holds the appropriate content area endorsement. Educators with an Educator License with Stipulations-Transitional Bilingual Educator (ELS-TBE) or a licensed Visitor International Teacher (ELS-VIT) are also approved to work with ELs. A single teacher may hold several endorsements to service ELs.

Illinois has 1,185 teachers who hold a Bilingual endorsement in any language; the total number of educators who hold a Bilingual endorsement in Spanish, which includes those with a PEL, TBE, or VIT endorsement, is 7,111 . Additionally, 15,055 teachers hold an ESL endorsement, 946 educators hold an ELS-TBE, and 86 educators hold an ELS-VIT. In total, Illinois has 22,798 endorsed educators to serve ELs, with 21,003 of them serving in Title III-funded school districts.

Table 2. Number and percentage of teachers in all districts with endorsements to support ELs, and number and percentage of teachers in Title III-funded districts with endorsements to support ELs: SY 2018-19

| Endorsements |  | All Districts | Title III-Funded Districts | Non-Title IIIFunded Districts | Both |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Both ESL and Bilingual Endorsement | Group Count | 5,527 | 5,345 | 182 | 0 |
|  | Total Teachers | 22,798 | 21,003 | 1,790 | 5 |
|  | \% | 24.24 | 25.45 | 10.17 | 0 |
| Bilingual <br> Endorsement (all languages) | Group Count | 1,184 | 1,163 | 20 | 1 |
|  | Total Teachers | 22,798 | 21,003 | 1,790 | 5 |
|  | \% | 5.19 | 5.54 | 1.12 | 20 |
| ESL <br> Endorsement | Group Count | 15,055 | 13,513 | 1,539 | 3 |
|  | Total Teachers | 22,798 | 21,003 | 1,790 | 5 |
|  | \% | 66.04 | 64.34 | 85.98 | 60 |
| Educator License with Stipulations (TBE) | Group Count | 946 | 898 | 47 | 1 |
|  | Total Teachers | 22,798 | 21,003 | 1,790 | 5 |
|  | \% | 4.15 | 4.28 | 2.63 | 20 |
| Licensed Visitor International Teacher | Group Count | 86 | 84 | 2 | 0 |
|  | Total Teachers | 22,798 | 21,003 | 1,790 | 5 |
|  | \% | 0.38 | 0.4 | 0.11 | 0 |
| Total | Total count | 22,798 | 21,003 | 1,790 | 5 |
|  | \% | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bilingual Endorsement Spanish | Group Count | 7,111 | 6,891 | 219 | 1 |
|  | Total Teachers | 22,798 | 21,003 | 1,790 | 5 |
|  | \% | 31.19 | 32.81 | 12.23 | 20 |

Note: Totals do not include Bilingual Endorsement - Spanish, as that group is an aggregate of educators with a PEL, TBE, or VIT endorsement; these teachers have been included in one of the other groups. The "both" category counts teachers who simultaneously taught in Title III-funded and non-Title III-funded districts.

## ENGLISH LEARNERS IN ILLINOIS

## SECTION 3: EL STUDENT ENROLLEMENT BY COUNTY

Twenty-nine percent of the 255,302 ELs in Illinois public schools were enrolled in Chicago Public Schools (City of Chicago School District 299) and 26 percent more in the surrounding school districts in Cook County. Counties immediately outside of Cook (DuPage, Kane, Lake, and Will) served 32 percent of ELs in Illinois. The remaining 13 percent of ELs attending public schools in Illinois reside in other counties across the state. Forty-two counties in Illinois have 20 or fewer ELs.

Table 3. Number and percentage of EL students by county: SY 2018-19

| County Name | EL \# | EL \% | County Name | EL \# | EL \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | 47 | 0.02 | Lake | 21,788 | 8.53 |
| Bond | 4 | 0 | Lawrence | 5 | 0 |
| Boone | 1,505 | 0.59 | Lee | 68 | 0.03 |
| Bureau | 252 | 0.1 | Livingston | 61 | 0.02 |
| Calhoun | 1 | 0 | Logan | 14 | 0.01 |
| Carroll | 19 | 0.01 | Macon | 244 | 0.1 |
| Cass | 775 | 0.3 | Macoupin | 10 | 0 |
| Champaign | 2,744 | 1.07 | Madison | 1,183 | 0.46 |
| Christian | 10 | 0 | Marion | 8 | 0 |
| City of Chicago | 72,943 | 28.57 | McDonough | 67 | 0.03 |
| Clark | 11 | 0 | McHenry | 4,954 | 1.94 |
| Clay | 3 | 0 | McLean | 1,190 | 0.47 |
| Clinton | 90 | 0.04 | Menard | 1 | 0 |
| Coles | 34 | 0.01 | Mercer | 1 | 0 |
| Cook | 66,204 | 25.93 | Monroe | 8 | 0 |
| Crawford | 2 | 0 | Montgomery | 11 | 0 |
| Cumberland | 3 | 0 | Morgan | 111 | 0.04 |
| DeKalb | 1,359 | 0.53 | Ogle | 553 | 0.22 |
| Dept Of Corrections | 13 | 0.01 | Peoria | 1,201 | 0.47 |
| DeWitt | 31 | 0.01 | Piatt | 10 | 0 |
| Douglas | 164 | 0.06 | Pike | 9 | 0 |
| DuPage | 21,760 | 8.52 | Putnam | 16 | 0.01 |
| Edgar | 2 | 0 | Randolph | 37 | 0.01 |
| Edwards | 4 | 0 | Richland | 15 | 0.01 |
| Effingham | 72 | 0.03 | Rock Island | 2,692 | 1.05 |
| Fayette | 2 | 0 | Saint Clair | 291 | 0.11 |
| Ford | 44 | 0.02 | Saline | 2 | 0 |
| Franklin | 14 | 0.01 | Sangamon | 401 | 0.16 |
| Fulton | 19 | 0.01 | Schuyler | 40 | 0.02 |
| Gallatin | 6 | 0 | Scott | 1 | 0 |
| Grundy | 397 | 0.16 | Shelby | 2 | 0 |
| Hamilton | 2 | 0 | Stark | 6 | 0 |
| Hancock | 8 | 0 | Stephenson | 225 | 0.09 |
| Henderson | 3 | 0 | Tazewell | 110 | 0.04 |
| Henry | 146 | 0.06 | Union | 86 | 0.03 |
| Iroquois | 90 | 0.04 | Vermilion | 227 | 0.09 |
| Jackson | 407 | 0.16 | Wabash | 8 | 0 |
| Jasper | 4 | 0 | Warren | 368 | 0.14 |
| Jefferson | 65 | 0.03 | Washington | 10 | 0 |
| Jersey | 8 | 0 | Wayne | 1 | 0 |
| Jo Daviess | 83 | 0.03 | White | 7 | 0 |
| Johnson | 9 | 0 | Whiteside | 268 | 0.1 |
| Kane | 28,029 | 10.98 | Will | 10,939 | 4.28 |
| Kankakee | 1,269 | 0.5 | Williamson | 50 | 0.02 |
| Kendall | 2,217 | 0.87 | Winnebago | 5,809 | 2.28 |
| Knox | 296 | 0.12 | Woodford | 18 | 0.01 |
| La Salle | 1,006 | 0.39 | Total | 255,302 | 100.00\% |

## SECTION 4: EL STUDENT COUNT BY LANGUAGE

There were 166 distinct languages spoken by ELs in Illinois. Spanish is the most common language among ELs at 72 percent. It is followed by Arabic at 4 percent, Polish at 3 percent, Urdu at 2 percent, and Pilipino (Tagalog) and Gujarati at 1 percent each. Seventy-six languages are spoken by 25 or fewer ELs in Illinois.

Table 4. Number and percentage of native languages spoken by EL students and language: SY 2018-19

| Language | \# | \% | Language | \# | \% | Language | \# | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Afrikaans (Taal) | 54 | 0.02 | Gujarati | 2,298 | 0.9 | Moro (Dhimorong) | 2 | 0 |
| Akan (Fante/Asante/Twi) | 190 | 0.07 | Guyanese |  | 0 | Navajo | 11 | 0 |
| Albanian/Gheg (Kosovo/ Macedon) | 363 | 0.14 | Hainanese (Chinese) | 3 | 0 | Nepali | 429 | 0.17 |
| Albanian/Tosk (Albania) | 388 | 0.15 | Haitian-Creole | 201 | 0.08 | Norwegian | 4 | 0 |
| Algonquin | 1 | 0 | Hakka (Chinese) | 27 | 0.01 | Nzema (Nzima) | 1 | 0 |
| Amazigh | 5 | 0 | Hausa | 38 | 0.01 | Oriya | 37 | 0.01 |
| American Sign Language | 18 | 0.01 | Hawaiian | 7 | 0 | Orri (Oring) | 1 | 0 |
| Amharic | 216 | 0.08 | Hebrew | 82 | 0.03 | Other | 14,253 | 5.58 |
| Apache | 2 | 0 | Hindi | 1,558 | 0.61 | Oulof (Wolof) | 31 | 0.01 |
| Arabic | 9,696 | 3.8 | Hmong | 19 | 0.01 | Palauan | 3 | 0 |
| Armenian | 37 | 0.01 | Hopi | 1 | 0 | Pampangan | 4 | 0 |
| Assamese | 4 | 0 | Hungarian | 43 | 0.02 | Panjabi (Punjabi) | 370 | 0.14 |
| Assyrian (Syriac/Aramaic) | 869 | 0.34 | Ibo/Igbo | 216 | 0.08 | Pashto (Pushto) | 180 | 0.07 |
| Bagheli | 7 | 0 | Ilocano | 19 | 0.01 | Pilipino (Tagalog) | 2,309 | 0.9 |
| Balinese | 5 | 0 | Ilonggo (Hiligaynon) | 45 | 0.02 | Polish | 6,946 | 2.72 |
| Bambara | 4 | 0 | Indonesian | 50 | 0.02 | Portuguese | 347 | 0.14 |
| Bemba | 14 | 0.01 | Isoko | 1 | 0 | Pueblo | 1 | 0 |
| Bengali | 281 | 0.11 | Italian | 270 | 0.11 | Rohingya (Ruwainggya) | 48 | 0.02 |
| Bisaya (Malaysia) | 25 | 0.01 | Jamaican | 55 | 0.02 | Romanian | 816 | 0.32 |
| Bosnian | 408 | 0.16 | Japanese | 776 | 0.3 | Romany (Gypsy) | 2 | 0 |
| Bulgarian | 686 | 0.27 | K'iche' or Quiche | 12 | 0 | Runyankore | 4 | 0 |
| Burmese | 598 | 0.23 | Kache (Kaje/Jju) | 1 | 0 | Russian | 2,133 | 0.84 |
| Cambodian (Khmer) | 183 | 0.07 | Kanjobal | 208 | 0.08 | Samoan | 9 | 0 |
| Cantonese (Chinese) | 1,162 | 0.46 | Kannada (Kanarese) | 142 | 0.06 | Serbian | 545 | 0.21 |
| Cebuano (Visayan) | 81 | 0.03 | Kanuri | 4 | 0 | Shanghai (Chinese) | 40 | 0.02 |
| Chaldean | 15 | 0.01 | Karen (S'gaw) | 463 | 0.18 | Shona | 12 | 0 |
| Chaochow/Teochiu (Chinese) | 37 | 0.01 | Kashmiri | 1 | 0 | Sindhi | 6 | 0 |
| Chechen | 2 | 0 | Kikamba (Kamba) | 2 | 0 | Sinhalese | 18 | 0.01 |
| Cherokee | 2 | 0 | Kinyarwanda | 35 | 0.01 | Sioux (Dakota) | 2 | 0 |
| Chichewa (Nyanja) | 2 | 0 | Kirundi (Rundi) | 120 | 0.05 | Slovak | 61 | 0.02 |
| Chin (Haka) | 226 | 0.09 | Konkani | 19 | 0.01 | Slovenian | 4 | 0 |
| Chippewa/Ojibawa/Ottawa | 1 | 0 | Korean | 1,077 | 0.42 | Somali | 176 | 0.07 |
| Chuj | 35 | 0.01 | Krahn(Liberia/Côte d'Ivoir) | 4 | 0 | Sotho | 3 | 0 |
| Chuukese (Trukese) | 10 | 0 | Krio | 14 | 0.01 | Sourashtra (Saurashtra) | 26 | 0.01 |
| Comanche | 1 | 0 | Kunama | 5 | 0 | Spanish | 182,800 | 71.6 |
| Creek | 3 | 0 | Kurdish | 47 | 0.02 | Swahili | 720 | 0.28 |
| Croatian | 49 | 0.02 | Ladino | 1 | 0 | Swedish | 31 | 0.01 |
| Crow | 2 | 0 | Lao | 248 | 0.1 | Taiwanese/Formosan/Min Nan | 30 | 0.01 |
| Czech | 187 | 0.07 | Latvian | 28 | 0.01 | Tamil | 915 | 0.36 |
| Danish | 20 | 0.01 | Lingala | 141 | 0.06 | Tedim (Hai-Dim/Tiddim) | 17 | 0.01 |
| Dinlea (Turkish) | 8 | 0 | Lithuanian | 610 | 0.24 | Telugu (Telegu) | 1,677 | 0.66 |
| Dutch/Flemish | 39 | 0.02 | Luganda | 54 | 0.02 | Thai | 188 | 0.07 |
| Efik | 3 | 0 | Luo | 4 | 0 | Tibetan | 6 | 0 |
| Eskimo | 1 | 0 | Maay or Mai Mai | 14 | 0.01 | Tigrinya (Tigrigna) | 73 | 0.03 |
| Estonian | 15 | 0.01 | Macedonian | 134 | 0.05 | Tuluau | 2 | 0 |
| Ewe | 211 | 0.08 | Malay | 112 | 0.04 | Turkish | 407 | 0.16 |
| Farsi (Persian) | 407 | 0.16 | Malayalam | 862 | 0.34 | Turkmen | 9 | 0 |
| Finnish | 3 | 0 | Mandarin (Chinese) | 1,813 | 0.71 | Ukrainian | 1,283 | 0.5 |
| French | 1,727 | 0.68 | Mandingo (Mandinka) | 13 | 0.01 | Urdu | 4,082 | 1.6 |
| Fukien/Hokkien (Chinese) | 20 | 0.01 | Marathi | 249 | 0.1 | Uzbek | 193 | 0.08 |
| Ga | 27 | 0.01 | Massalit | 4 | 0 | Vietnamese | 1,553 | 0.61 |
| Gaelic (Scottish) | 1 | 0 | Mende | 1 | 0 | Waray-Waray | 1 | 0 |
| Gbaya | 2 | 0 | Menominee | 2 | 0 | Yiddish | 1 | 0 |
| Georgian | 18 | 0.01 | Mina (Geser-Goram) | 40 | 0.02 | Yombe | 5 | 0 |
| German | 200 | 0.08 | Mongolian | 548 | 0.21 | Yoruba | 801 | 0.31 |
| Greek | 359 | 0.14 |  |  |  | Total | 255,302 | 100 |

## SECTION 5: EL STUDENT COUNT BY GRADE AND RACE/ETHNICITY

English Learners are primarily found in grades K-4, with the majority of ELs in second grade at 28,147. The fewest number of ELs are in 12th grade, at 7,323 . By ethnicity, the majority of ELs, 74 percent, are Hispanic or Latino. The next largest racial group is White at 11 percent, followed by Asian at 10 percent, Black or African American at 3 percent, and Two or More Races at 1 percent.

Table 5. Number of English Learners by grade level and race/ethnicity: SY 2018-19

| Grade Level |  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic or Latino | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or African American | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | White | Two or More Races | Total |
| PK | \# | 14,322 | 160 | 2,798 | 647 | 29 | 2,787 | 382 | 21,125 |
|  | \% | 67.8 | 0.76 | 13.24 | 3.06 | 0.14 | 13.19 | 1.81 | 100 |
| KG | \# | 17,303 | 140 | 3,585 | 657 | 25 | 3,618 | 298 | 25,626 |
|  | \% | 67.52 | 0.55 | 13.99 | 2.56 | 0.1 | 14.12 | 1.16 | 100 |
| Grade 1 | \# | 19,018 | 126 | 3,444 | 673 | 39 | 3,853 | 327 | 27,480 |
|  | \% | 69.21 | 0.46 | 12.53 | 2.45 | 0.14 | 14.02 | 1.19 | 100 |
| Grade 2 | \# | 20,225 | 137 | 3,113 | 607 | 37 | 3,761 | 267 | 28,147 |
|  | \% | 71.85 | 0.49 | 11.06 | 2.16 | 0.13 | 13.36 | 0.95 | 100 |
| Grade 3 | \# | 20,374 | 100 | 2,707 | 630 | 23 | 3,388 | 243 | 27,465 |
|  | \% | 74.18 | 0.36 | 9.86 | 2.29 | 0.08 | 12.34 | 0.88 | 100 |
| Grade 4 | \# | 21,494 | 134 | 2,331 | 661 | 27 | 3,000 | 207 | 27,854 |
|  | \% | 77.17 | 0.48 | 8.37 | 2.37 | 0.1 | 10.77 | 0.74 | 100 |
| Grade 5 | \# | 17,936 | 144 | 1,530 | 512 | 20 | 2,141 | 184 | 22,467 |
|  | \% | 79.83 | 0.64 | 6.81 | 2.28 | 0.09 | 9.53 | 0.82 | 100 |
| Grade 6 | \# | 12,594 | 69 | 975 | 420 | 22 | 1,289 | 105 | 15,474 |
|  | \% | 81.39 | 0.45 | 6.3 | 2.71 | 0.14 | 8.33 | 0.68 | 100 |
| Grade 7 | \# | 9,704 | 56 | 876 | 352 | 22 | 1,082 | 96 | 12,188 |
|  | \% | 79.62 | 0.46 | 7.19 | 2.89 | 0.18 | 8.88 | 0.79 | 100 |
| Grade 8 | \# | 8,628 | 59 | 868 | 361 | 16 | 1,000 | 89 | 11,021 |
|  | \% | 78.29 | 0.54 | 7.88 | 3.28 | 0.15 | 9.07 | 0.81 | 100 |
| Grade 9 | \# | 8,683 | 60 | 878 | 389 | 29 | 941 | 107 | 11,087 |
|  | \% | 78.32 | 0.54 | 7.92 | 3.51 | 0.26 | 8.49 | 0.97 | 100 |
| Grade 10 | \# | 7,277 | 37 | 827 | 368 | 21 | 836 | 63 | 9,429 |
|  | \% | 77.18 | 0.39 | 8.77 | 3.9 | 0.22 | 8.87 | 0.67 | 100 |
| Grade 11 | \# | 6,517 | 51 | 797 | 371 | 16 | 809 | 55 | 8,616 |
|  | \% | 75.64 | 0.59 | 9.25 | 4.31 | 0.19 | 9.39 | 0.64 | 100 |
| Grade 12 | \# | 5,502 | 40 | 672 | 361 | 20 | 674 | 54 | 7,323 |
|  | \% | 75.13 | 0.55 | 9.18 | 4.93 | 0.27 | 9.2 | 0.74 | 100 |
| Total | \# | 189,577 | 1,313 | 25,401 | 7,009 | 346 | 29,179 | 2,477 | 255,302 |
|  | \% | 74.26 | 0.51 | 9.95 | 2.75 | 0.14 | 11.43 | 0.97 | 100 |

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## SECTION 6: EL STUDENTS WITH INDIVIDUALIZED EDUCATION PROGRAMS

There are 57,726 students who are English Learners with Individualized Education Programs (IEPs), which is about 23 percent of all ELs. The majority of unique ELs with IEPs are in pre-K at 6,768. The number of unique ELs with IEPs declines significantly in kindergarten and continues with that trend throughout later grades. This decrease may in part be due to the number of ELs that exit services. However, the highest percentage of ELs with IEPs within their grade is found among 12th-graders at 36 percent.

Table 6. Number of EL students by grade cluster and IEP status: SY 2018-19

| Grade Level |  | English Learners |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | No IEP | With IEP | Total |
| Pre-K | \# | 14,357 | 6,768 | 21,125 |
|  | \% | 67.96 | 32.04 | 100 |
| Kindergarten | \# | 21,670 | 3,956 | 25,626 |
|  | \% | 84.56 | 15.44 | 100 |
| Grade 1 | \# | 23,027 | 4,453 | 27,480 |
|  | \% | 83.8 | 16.2 | 100 |
| Grade 2 | \# | 23,601 | 4,546 | 28,147 |
|  | \% | 83.85 | 16.15 | 100 |
| Grade 3 | \# | 22,708 | 4,757 | 27,465 |
|  | \% | 82.68 | 17.32 | 100 |
| Grade 4 | \# | 22,982 | 4,872 | 27,854 |
|  | \% | 82.51 | 17.49 | 100 |
| Grade 5 | \# | 17,679 | 4,788 | 22,467 |
|  | \% | 78.69 | 21.31 | 100 |
| Grade 6 | \# | 11,075 | 4,399 | 15,474 |
|  | \% | 71.57 | 28.43 | 100 |
| Grade 7 | \# | 8,284 | 3,904 | 12,188 |
|  | \% | 67.97 | 32.03 | 100 |
| Grade 8 | \# | 7,305 | 3,716 | 11,021 |
|  | \% | 66.28 | 33.72 | 100 |
| Grade 9 | \# | 7,562 | 3.525 | 11,087 |
|  | \% | 68.21 | 31.79 | 100 |
| Grade 10 | \# | 6,494 | 2,935 | 9,429 |
|  | \% | 68.87 | 31.13 | 100 |
| Grade 11 | \# | 6,181 | 2,435 | 8,616 |
|  | \% | 71.74 | 28.26 | 100 |
| Grade 12 | \# | 4,651 | 2,672 | 7,323 |
|  | \% | 63.51 | 36.49 | 100 |
| Total | \# | 197,576 | 57,726 | 255,302 |
|  | \% | 77.39 | 22.61 | 100 |

## SECTION 7: EL STUDENT COUNT BY INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN

English Learners in Illinois are placed into one of six instructional designs. Transitional bilingual programs (TBE classrooms) make up about 25 percent of all instructional designs used. Transitional programs in English (ESL classrooms) make up about 23 percent and dual language programs make up nearly 13 percent. The most common program is a Transitional Program in English in a collaborative setting; 46,403 ELs were enrolled in this type of program. The least common program is Dual Language (Two Way), comprising just under 5 percent of ELs.

Table 7. Number and percentage of EL students enrolled in an EL instructional design: SY 2018-19

| EL Instructional Design | Design count | Design \% |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Dual Language - Two Way | 12,353 | 4.84 |
| Dual Language - One Way | 19,929 | 7.81 |
| Transitional Bilingual Program - Self Contained | 26,280 | 10.29 |
| Transitional Bilingual Program - Collaboration | 38,727 | 15.17 |
| Transitional Program in English - Self Contained | 13,541 | 5.3 |
| Transitional Program in English - Collaboration | 46,403 | 18.18 |
| None of the Above | 98,069 | 38.41 |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 5 5 , 3 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |

## SECTION 8: EL STUDENT PERFORMANCE ON ACCESS

The ACCESS for ELLs, published by WIDA, is the English language proficiency assessment used in Illinois. English Learners are required to take the ACCESS on an annual basis. The ACCESS is composed of four domains: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. The scores of each domain are combined to form an overall composite proficiency level (OCPL) for each student. The OCPL ranges from 1.0 to 6.0 with 0.1 increments. Students who attain an OCPL of 4.8 or above are reclassified as former ELs and are no longer required to take the ACCESS in future years; a little over 11 percent of ELs in SY 2018-19 met proficiency on the ACCESS. The majority of ELs fell into the proficiency level band of 3.0-3.9 with 82,049 students, or 35 percent. The Null category includes ELs that were not tested or did not have a valid ACCESS score; alternative ACCESS scores are not included in these counts.

Table 8. Number and percentage of EL students by overall composite proficiency level on the ACCESS for ELLs $\circledR$ and grade cluster: SY 2018-19

| Grade Level |  | Composite Proficiency Levels |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1.0-1.9 | 2.0-2.9 | 3.0-3.9 | 4.0-4.9 | 5.0-5.9 | 6.0 | Null | Total | 4.8+ |
| KG | \# | 13,621 | 4,183 | 3,393 | 2,346 | 414 | 0 | 1,669 | 25,626 | 757 |
|  | \% | 53.15 | 16.32 | 13.24 | 9.15 | 1.62 | 0 | 6.51 | 100 | 2.95 |
| Grade 1 | \# | 2,695 | 7,706 | 11,561 | 2,844 | 520 | 41 | 2,113 | 27,480 | 861 |
|  | \% | 9.81 | 28.04 | 42.07 | 10.35 | 1.89 | 0.15 | 7.69 | 100 | 3.13 |
| Grade 2 | \# | 1,669 | 5,757 | 12,189 | 5,774 | 765 | 24 | 1,969 | 28,147 | 1,374 |
|  | \% | 5.93 | 20.45 | 43.3 | 20.51 | 2.72 | 0.09 | 7 | 100 | 4.88 |
| Grade 3 | \# | 1,449 | 3,927 | 11,342 | 7,840 | 1,090 | 23 | 1,794 | 27,465 | 2,022 |
|  | \% | 5.28 | 14.3 | 41.3 | 28.55 | 3.97 | 0.08 | 6.53 | 100 | 7.36 |
| Grade 4 | \# | 508 | 1,541 | 7,899 | 12,037 | 3,943 | 407 | 1,519 | 27,854 | 6,285 |
|  | \% | 1.82 | 5.53 | 28.36 | 43.21 | 14.16 | 1.46 | 5.45 | 100 | 22.56 |
| Grade 5 | \# | 491 | 1,289 | 6,224 | 9,987 | 2,943 | 205 | 1,328 | 22,467 | 4,773 |
|  | \% | 2.19 | 5.74 | 27.7 | 44.45 | 13.1 | 0.91 | 5.91 | 100 | 21.24 |
| Grade 6 | \# | 778 | 2,505 | 6,981 | 3,849 | 128 | 5 | 1,228 | 15,474 | 270 |
|  | \% | 5.03 | 16.19 | 45.11 | 24.87 | 0.83 | 0.03 | 7.94 | 100 | 1.74 |
| Grade 7 | \# | 870 | 2,431 | 4,867 | 2,680 | 212 | 10 | 1,118 | 12,188 | 389 |
|  | \% | 7.14 | 19.95 | 39.93 | 21.99 | 1.74 | 0.08 | 9.17 | 100 | 3.19 |
| Grade 8 | \# | 990 | 2,135 | 3,972 | 2,534 | 195 | 7 | 1,188 | 11,021 | 400 |
|  | \% | 8.98 | 19.37 | 36.04 | 22.99 | 1.77 | 0.06 | 10.78 | 100 | 3.63 |
| Grade 9 | \# | 731 | 1,780 | 4,530 | 2,252 | 300 | 6 | 1,488 | 11,087 | 538 |
|  | \% | 6.59 | 16.05 | 40.86 | 20.31 | 2.71 | 0.05 | 13.42 | 100 | 4.85 |
| Grade 10 | \# | 735 | 1,582 | 3,611 | 1,850 | 188 | 10 | 1,453 | 9,429 | 363 |
|  | \% | 7.8 | 16.78 | 38.3 | 19.62 | 1.99 | 0.11 | 15.41 | 100 | 3.85 |
| Grade 11 | \# | 774 | 1,464 | 3,157 | 1,658 | 167 | 0 | 1,396 | 8,616 | 301 |
|  | \% | 8.98 | 16.99 | 36.64 | 19.24 | 1.94 | 0 | 16.2 | 100 | 3.49 |
| Grade 12 | \# | 801 | 1,277 | 2,323 | 887 | 60 | 1 | 1,974 | 7,323 | 133 |
|  | \% | 10.94 | 17.44 | 31.72 | 12.11 | 0.82 | 0.01 | 26.96 | 100 | 1.82 |
| Total | \# | 26,112 | 37,577 | 82,049 | 56,538 | 10,925 | 739 | 20,237 | 234,177 | 18,466 |
|  | \% | 11.15 | 16.05 | 35.04 | 24.14 | 4.67 | 0.32 | 8.64 | 100 | 11.15 |

English Learners are required to participate in the state academic assessments. The state English language arts (ELA) and math assessments are offered in grades 3-8 (Illinois Assessment of Readiness [IAR]) and 11 (SAT). Close to 10 percent of ELs met or exceeded standards on the ELA assessment and nearly 11 percent of ELs met or exceeded standards on the math assessment, compared to non-ELs at 40 and 34 percent, respectively.

Table 9. Chart 1. Comparison of performance of EL students with non-EL students on the 2019 IAR and SAT (ELA) by grade level: SY 2018-19

| Grade | Number of Students Meeting or Exceeding ELA Standards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | English Learners |  |  | Non-English Learners |  |  | Grade Total |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { tested } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { proficient } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Proficient } \\ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { tested } \end{aligned}$ | Total proficient | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Proficient } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total tested | Total proficient | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Proficient } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 3 | 26,627 | 4,390 | 16.49 | 115,368 | 45,687 | 39.6 | 141,995 | 50,077 | 35.27 |
| 4 | 27,084 | 3,765 | 13.9 | 118,346 | 48,268 | 40.79 | 145,430 | 52,033 | 35.78 |
| 5 | 21,836 | 1,695 | 7.76 | 127,937 | 53,488 | 41.81 | 149,773 | 55,183 | 36.84 |
| 6 | 14,993 | 478 | 3.19 | 137,569 | 51,318 | 37.3 | 152,562 | 51,796 | 33.95 |
| 7 | 11,754 | 604 | 5.14 | 138,153 | 59,319 | 42.94 | 149,907 | 59,923 | 39.97 |
| 8 | 10,477 | 468 | 4.47 | 139,100 | 56,546 | 40.65 | 149,577 | 57,014 | 38.12 |
| 11 | 7,997 | 132 | 1.65 | 137,905 | 51,303 | 37.2 | 145,902 | 51,435 | 35.25 |
| Total | 120,768 | 11,532 | 9.55 | 914,378 | 365,929 | 40.02 | 1,035,146 | 377,461 | 36.46 |

Student Proficiency: Meeting or Exceeding ELA Standards by Percent


Table 10. Chart 2. Comparison of performance of EL students with non-EL students on the 2019 IAR and SAT (Math) by grade level: SY 2018-19

| Grade | Number of Students Meeting or Exceeding Math Standards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | English Learners |  |  | Non-English Learners |  |  | Grade Total |  |  |
|  | Total tested | Total proficient | Proficient \% | Total tested | Total proficient | Proficient $\%$ | Total tested | Total proficient | $\begin{gathered} \text { Proficient } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 3 | 26,627 | 6,019 | 22.6 | 115,367 | 49,817 | 43.18 | 141,994 | 55,836 | 39.32 |
| 4 | 27,084 | 3,926 | 14.5 | 118,347 | 43,551 | 36.8 | 145,431 | 47,477 | 32.65 |
| 5 | 21,836 | 1,348 | 6.17 | 127,937 | 41,993 | 32.82 | 149,773 | 43,341 | 28.94 |
| 6 | 14,994 | 385 | 2.57 | 137,567 | 37,020 | 26.91 | 152,561 | 37,405 | 24.52 |
| 7 | 11,751 | 433 | 3.68 | 138,153 | 42,728 | 30.93 | 149,904 | 43,161 | 28.79 |
| 8 | 10,477 | 456 | 4.35 | 139,103 | 46,012 | 33.08 | 149,580 | 46,468 | 31.07 |
| 11 | 7,997 | 272 | 3.4 | 137,905 | 48,290 | 35.02 | 145,902 | 48,562 | 33.28 |
| Total | 120,766 | 12,839 | 10.63 | 914,379 | 309,411 | 33.84 | 1,035,145 | 322,250 | 31.13 |

Student Proficiency: Meeting or Exceeding Math Standards by Percent


