99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2015 and 2016

HB0430

by Rep. La Shawn K. Ford

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

730 ILCS 5/5-4.5-40 730 ILCS 5/5-4.5-45 730 ILCS 5/5-4.5-52 new

Amends the Unified Code of Corrections. Provides that a defendant who has been convicted of a non-violent offense which is classified as a Class 3 felony or a Class 4 felony and who has not been previously convicted of a felony or misdemeanor may petition the court to be sentenced to a Class A misdemeanor. Provides that the court may grant the motion after considering the circumstances of the offense, and the history, character, and condition of the offender, and if the court is of the opinion that: (1) the defendant is not likely to commit further crimes; (2) the defendant and the public would be best served if the defendant were not to receive a felony sentence; and (3) in the best interests of justice a sentence of a Class A misdemeanor is more appropriate than a sentence for a Class 3 felony or a Class 4 felony. Provides that if the court grants the motion, the court shall sentence the defendant to a Class A misdemeanor. Provides that this sentencing provision may occur only once with respect to any person. Defines "non-violent offense".

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AN ACT concerning criminal law.

2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Unified Code of Corrections is amended by 5 changing Sections 5-4.5-40 and 5-4.5-45 and by adding Section 6 5-4.5-52 as follows:

7 (730 ILCS 5/5-4.5-40)

8 Sec. 5-4.5-40. CLASS 3 FELONIES; SENTENCE. <u>Except as</u> 9 provided in Section 5-4.5-52, for For a Class 3 felony:

10 (a) TERM. The sentence of imprisonment shall be a 11 determinate sentence of not less than 2 years and not more than 12 5 years. The sentence of imprisonment for an extended term 13 Class 3 felony, as provided in Section 5-8-2 (730 ILCS 14 5/5-8-2), shall be a term not less than 5 years and not more 15 than 10 years.

(b) PERIODIC IMPRISONMENT. A sentence of periodic
imprisonment shall be for a definite term of up to 18 months,
except as otherwise provided in Section 5-5-3 or 5-7-1 (730
ILCS 5/5-5-3 or 5/5-7-1).

(c) IMPACT INCARCERATION. See Sections 5-8-1.1 and 5-8-1.2
 (730 ILCS 5/5-8-1.1 and 5/5-8-1.2) concerning eligibility for
 the impact incarceration program or the county impact
 incarceration program.

(d) PROBATION; CONDITIONAL DISCHARGE. Except as provided
in Section 5-5-3 or 5-6-2 (730 ILCS 5/5-5-3 or 5/5-6-2), the
period of probation or conditional discharge shall not exceed
30 months. The court shall specify the conditions of probation
or conditional discharge as set forth in Section 5-6-3 (730
ILCS 5/5-6-3).

7 (e) FINE. Fines may be imposed as provided in Section
8 5-4.5-50(b) (730 ILCS 5/5-4.5-50(b)).

9 (f) RESTITUTION. See Section 5-5-6 (730 ILCS 5/5-5-6)
10 concerning restitution.

(g) CONCURRENT OR CONSECUTIVE SENTENCE. The sentence shall
be concurrent or consecutive as provided in Section 5-8-4 (730
ILCS 5/5-8-4) and Section 5-4.5-50 (730 ILCS 5/5-4.5-50).

(h) DRUG COURT. See Section 20 of the Drug Court Treatment
 Act (730 ILCS 166/20) concerning eligibility for a drug court
 program.

(i) CREDIT FOR HOME DETENTION. See Section 5-4.5-100 (730
ILCS 5/5-4.5-100) concerning credit for time spent in home
detention prior to judgment.

(j) SENTENCE CREDIT. See Section 3-6-3 of this Code (730
ILCS 5/3-6-3) or the County Jail Good Behavior Allowance Act
(730 ILCS 130/) for rules and regulations for sentence credit.

(k) ELECTRONIC HOME DETENTION. See Section 5-8A-3 (730 ILCS
5/5-8A-3) concerning eligibility for electronic home
detention.

26 (1) PAROLE; MANDATORY SUPERVISED RELEASE. Except as

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5 (730 ILCS 5/5-4.5-45)

6 Sec. 5-4.5-45. CLASS 4 FELONIES; SENTENCE. <u>Except as</u> 7 provided in <u>Section 5-4.5-52</u>, for For a Class 4 felony:

8 (a) TERM. The sentence of imprisonment shall be a 9 determinate sentence of not less than one year and not more 10 than 3 years. The sentence of imprisonment for an extended term 11 Class 4 felony, as provided in Section 5-8-2 (730 ILCS 12 5/5-8-2), shall be a term not less than 3 years and not more 13 than 6 years.

(b) PERIODIC IMPRISONMENT. A sentence of periodic
imprisonment shall be for a definite term of up to 18 months,
except as otherwise provided in Section 5-5-3 or 5-7-1 (730
ILCS 5/5-5-3 or 5/5-7-1).

18 (c) IMPACT INCARCERATION. See Sections 5-8-1.1 and 5-8-1.2
19 (730 ILCS 5/5-8-1.1 and 5/5-8-1.2) concerning eligibility for
20 the impact incarceration program or the county impact
21 incarceration program.

(d) PROBATION; CONDITIONAL DISCHARGE. Except as provided
in Section 5-5-3 or 5-6-2 (730 ILCS 5/5-5-3 or 5/5-6-2), the
period of probation or conditional discharge shall not exceed
30 months. The court shall specify the conditions of probation

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1 or conditional discharge as set forth in Section 5-6-3 (730
2 ILCS 5/5-6-3).

3 (e) FINE. Fines may be imposed as provided in Section 4 5-4.5-50(b) (730 ILCS 5/5-4.5-50(b)).

5 (f) RESTITUTION. See Section 5-5-6 (730 ILCS 5/5-5-6)
6 concerning restitution.

7 (g) CONCURRENT OR CONSECUTIVE SENTENCE. The sentence shall
8 be concurrent or consecutive as provided in Section 5-8-4 (730
9 ILCS 5/5-8-4) and Section 5-4.5-50 (730 ILCS 5/5-4.5-50).

(h) DRUG COURT. See Section 20 of the Drug Court Treatment
 Act (730 ILCS 166/20) concerning eligibility for a drug court
 program.

(i) CREDIT FOR HOME DETENTION. See Section 5-4.5-100 (730
ILCS 5/5-4.5-100) concerning credit for time spent in home
detention prior to judgment.

(j) SENTENCE CREDIT. See Section 3-6-3 of this Code (730
ILCS 5/3-6-3) or the County Jail Good Behavior Allowance Act
(730 ILCS 130/) for rules and regulations for sentence credit.

(k) ELECTRONIC HOME DETENTION. See Section 5-8A-3 (730 ILCS
 5/5-8A-3) concerning eligibility for electronic home
 detention.

(1) PAROLE; MANDATORY SUPERVISED RELEASE. Except as
provided in Section 3-3-8 or 5-8-1 (730 ILCS 5/3-3-8 or
5/5-8-1), the parole or mandatory supervised release term shall
be one year upon release from imprisonment.

26 (Source: P.A. 97-697, eff. 6-22-12.)

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1	(730 ILCS 5/5-4.5-52 new)
2	Sec. 5-4.5-52. SENTENCE PROVISIONS; NON-VIOLENT CLASS 3
3	AND 4 FELONIES.
4	(a) In this Section, "non-violent offense" means an offense
5	that is not a crime of violence as defined in Section 3 of the
6	Rights of Crime Victims and Witnesses Act.
7	(b) A defendant who has been convicted of a non-violent
8	offense which is classified as a Class 3 felony or a Class 4
9	felony and who has not been previously convicted of a felony or
10	misdemeanor may petition the court to be sentenced to a Class A
11	misdemeanor. The court may grant the motion after considering
12	the circumstances of the offense, and the history, character,
13	and condition of the offender, and if the court is of the
14	opinion that:
15	(1) the defendant is not likely to commit further
16	<u>crimes;</u>
17	(2) the defendant and the public would be best served
18	if the defendant were not to receive a felony sentence; and
19	(3) in the best interests of justice a sentence of a
20	Class A misdemeanor is more appropriate than a sentence for
21	a Class 3 felony or a Class 4 felony.
22	(c) If the court grants the motion, the court shall
23	sentence the defendant to a Class A misdemeanor with penalties
24	as provided in Section 5-4.5-55 of this Code.
25	(d) The sentencing provision under this Section may occur

1 <u>only once with respect to any person.</u>