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HOUSE RESOLUTION

2 WHEREAS, The State of Illinois finds itself in the vortex 3 of a heroin crisis, the signs of which can be found throughout 4 the State; and

WHEREAS, The number of heroin-related deaths in Chicago's collar counties has reached record-breaking levels in recent years; according to the Lake County Coroner's Office, heroin contributed to the deaths of 48 people in Lake County in 2012, up from 42 in 2011; DuPage County reported a record 46 heroin-related deaths in 2013; in suburban Riverside, a couple allegedly were on a heroin binge and found unconscious in an automobile stopped on a railroad crossing; in Will County in 2012, the 53 heroin deaths surpassed the 34 car crash deaths as the leading cause of accidental deaths for the first time since the Will County Coroner's Office began tracking heroin-related fatalities in 1999; in downstate Madison County, 3 victims of heroin overdoses were found within one 5-hour period; and

WHEREAS, Illinois is not alone in its struggle with the heroin crisis; according to the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, there was a 21% increase in fatal heroin overdoses nationwide from 2006 to 2010; Governor Peter Shumlin of Vermont, where heroin addiction is up 770% since 2000, devoted most of his recent State of the State address to his

state's heroin epidemic; and

- WHEREAS, The recent arrest of Mexican drug lord Joaquin
 Guzman was a welcome development in the battle against heroin;
 his Sinaloa drug cartel is allegedly responsible for the
 majority of heroin coming into the Chicago region; however, the
 money to be made by drug traffickers remains too huge for the
 heroin trade to be stopped by Guzman's arrest; and
 - WHEREAS, Law enforcement alone cannot end the heroin scourge; State-funding for prevention has been reduced by 88% and treatment by 42% over the past 6 years during which time the heroin crisis has escalated across the State; the current system of relying on criminal penalties is failing to solve the problem; and
 - WHEREAS, Oftentimes, addiction to prescription opiates precedes heroin use; and heroin is much cheaper and easier to obtain than drugs such as Oxycontin and Vicodin; and
 - WHEREAS, Drug cartels are flooding the Chicago market with relatively inexpensive heroin, which is often cheaper and easier to obtain than a six-pack of beer; it can be smoked or snorted, thus decreasing the stigma of the drug, especially with teenagers; fatalities are escalating partly because some heroin is now laced with a high-boosting and hazardous

substance, Fentanyl; and

- WHEREAS, Family, friends, loved ones, teens, and young
- 3 adults, whether they are in cities, the suburbs, or rural
- 4 communities, are all at an increased risk of heroin overdose;
- 5 therefore, be it

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- 6 RESOLVED, BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE
- 7 NINETY-EIGHTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, that
- 8 we declare a Heroin State of Emergency in Illinois; and be it
- 9 further
- 10 RESOLVED, That we direct the House Task Force on Heroin
- 11 Crisis to develop a comprehensive, bold, and durable package of
- 12 legislative proposals to combat the Illinois heroin crisis; and
- 13 be it further
- 14 RESOLVED, That suitable copies of this resolution be
- 15 presented to Governor Pat Quinn, Department of Human Services
- 16 Secretary Michelle Saddler, House Speaker Michael Madigan,
- 17 Senate President John Cullerton, and Attorney General Lisa
- 18 Madigan.