



98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2013 and 2014

HB3737

by Rep. Dwight Kay

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

820 ILCS 305/1

from Ch. 48, par. 138.1

Amends the Workers' Compensation Act. Provides that an employee who is required to travel in connection with his or her employment and who suffers an injury while in travel status shall be eligible for benefits only if the injury arises out of and in the course of employment while he or she is actively engaged in the duties of employment. Defines "accident" and "injury". Provides that "injury" includes the aggravation of a pre-existing condition by an accident arising out of and in the course of the employment, but only for so long as the aggravation of the pre-existing condition continues to be the major contributing cause of the disability. Provides that an injury resulting directly or indirectly from idiopathic causes is not compensable. Effective immediately.

LRB098 14507 OMW 49255 b

1 AN ACT concerning employment.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Workers' Compensation Act is amended by
5 changing Section 1 as follows:

6 (820 ILCS 305/1) (from Ch. 48, par. 138.1)

7 Sec. 1. This Act may be cited as the Workers' Compensation
8 Act.

9 (a) The term "employer" as used in this Act means:

10 1. The State and each county, city, town, township,
11 incorporated village, school district, body politic, or
12 municipal corporation therein.

13 2. Every person, firm, public or private corporation,
14 including hospitals, public service, eleemosynary, religious
15 or charitable corporations or associations who has any person
16 in service or under any contract for hire, express or implied,
17 oral or written, and who is engaged in any of the enterprises
18 or businesses enumerated in Section 3 of this Act, or who at or
19 prior to the time of the accident to the employee for which
20 compensation under this Act may be claimed, has in the manner
21 provided in this Act elected to become subject to the
22 provisions of this Act, and who has not, prior to such
23 accident, effected a withdrawal of such election in the manner

1 provided in this Act.

2 3. Any one engaging in any business or enterprise referred
3 to in subsections 1 and 2 of Section 3 of this Act who
4 undertakes to do any work enumerated therein, is liable to pay
5 compensation to his own immediate employees in accordance with
6 the provisions of this Act, and in addition thereto if he
7 directly or indirectly engages any contractor whether
8 principal or sub-contractor to do any such work, he is liable
9 to pay compensation to the employees of any such contractor or
10 sub-contractor unless such contractor or sub-contractor has
11 insured, in any company or association authorized under the
12 laws of this State to insure the liability to pay compensation
13 under this Act, or guaranteed his liability to pay such
14 compensation. With respect to any time limitation on the filing
15 of claims provided by this Act, the timely filing of a claim
16 against a contractor or subcontractor, as the case may be,
17 shall be deemed to be a timely filing with respect to all
18 persons upon whom liability is imposed by this paragraph.

19 In the event any such person pays compensation under this
20 subsection he may recover the amount thereof from the
21 contractor or sub-contractor, if any, and in the event the
22 contractor pays compensation under this subsection he may
23 recover the amount thereof from the sub-contractor, if any.

24 This subsection does not apply in any case where the
25 accident occurs elsewhere than on, in or about the immediate
26 premises on which the principal has contracted that the work be

1 done.

2 4. Where an employer operating under and subject to the
3 provisions of this Act loans an employee to another such
4 employer and such loaned employee sustains a compensable
5 accidental injury in the employment of such borrowing employer
6 and where such borrowing employer does not provide or pay the
7 benefits or payments due such injured employee, such loaning
8 employer is liable to provide or pay all benefits or payments
9 due such employee under this Act and as to such employee the
10 liability of such loaning and borrowing employers is joint and
11 several, provided that such loaning employer is in the absence
12 of agreement to the contrary entitled to receive from such
13 borrowing employer full reimbursement for all sums paid or
14 incurred pursuant to this paragraph together with reasonable
15 attorneys' fees and expenses in any hearings before the
16 Illinois Workers' Compensation Commission or in any action to
17 secure such reimbursement. Where any benefit is provided or
18 paid by such loaning employer the employee has the duty of
19 rendering reasonable cooperation in any hearings, trials or
20 proceedings in the case, including such proceedings for
21 reimbursement.

22 Where an employee files an Application for Adjustment of
23 Claim with the Illinois Workers' Compensation Commission
24 alleging that his claim is covered by the provisions of the
25 preceding paragraph, and joining both the alleged loaning and
26 borrowing employers, they and each of them, upon written demand

1 by the employee and within 7 days after receipt of such demand,
2 shall have the duty of filing with the Illinois Workers'
3 Compensation Commission a written admission or denial of the
4 allegation that the claim is covered by the provisions of the
5 preceding paragraph and in default of such filing or if any
6 such denial be ultimately determined not to have been bona fide
7 then the provisions of Paragraph K of Section 19 of this Act
8 shall apply.

9 An employer whose business or enterprise or a substantial
10 part thereof consists of hiring, procuring or furnishing
11 employees to or for other employers operating under and subject
12 to the provisions of this Act for the performance of the work
13 of such other employers and who pays such employees their
14 salary or wages notwithstanding that they are doing the work of
15 such other employers shall be deemed a loaning employer within
16 the meaning and provisions of this Section.

17 (b) The term "employee" as used in this Act means:

18 1. Every person in the service of the State, including
19 members of the General Assembly, members of the Commerce
20 Commission, members of the Illinois Workers' Compensation
21 Commission, and all persons in the service of the University of
22 Illinois, county, including deputy sheriffs and assistant
23 state's attorneys, city, town, township, incorporated village
24 or school district, body politic, or municipal corporation
25 therein, whether by election, under appointment or contract of
26 hire, express or implied, oral or written, including all

1 members of the Illinois National Guard while on active duty in
2 the service of the State, and all probation personnel of the
3 Juvenile Court appointed pursuant to Article VI of the Juvenile
4 Court Act of 1987, and including any official of the State, any
5 county, city, town, township, incorporated village, school
6 district, body politic or municipal corporation therein except
7 any duly appointed member of a police department in any city
8 whose population exceeds 500,000 according to the last Federal
9 or State census, and except any member of a fire insurance
10 patrol maintained by a board of underwriters in this State. A
11 duly appointed member of a fire department in any city, the
12 population of which exceeds 500,000 according to the last
13 federal or State census, is an employee under this Act only
14 with respect to claims brought under paragraph (c) of Section
15 8.

16 One employed by a contractor who has contracted with the
17 State, or a county, city, town, township, incorporated village,
18 school district, body politic or municipal corporation
19 therein, through its representatives, is not considered as an
20 employee of the State, county, city, town, township,
21 incorporated village, school district, body politic or
22 municipal corporation which made the contract.

23 2. Every person in the service of another under any
24 contract of hire, express or implied, oral or written,
25 including persons whose employment is outside of the State of
26 Illinois where the contract of hire is made within the State of

1 Illinois, persons whose employment results in fatal or
2 non-fatal injuries within the State of Illinois where the
3 contract of hire is made outside of the State of Illinois, and
4 persons whose employment is principally localized within the
5 State of Illinois, regardless of the place of the accident or
6 the place where the contract of hire was made, and including
7 aliens, and minors who, for the purpose of this Act are
8 considered the same and have the same power to contract,
9 receive payments and give quittances therefor, as adult
10 employees.

11 3. Every sole proprietor and every partner of a business
12 may elect to be covered by this Act.

13 An employee or his dependents under this Act who shall have
14 a cause of action by reason of any injury, disablement or death
15 arising out of and in the course of his employment may elect to
16 pursue his remedy in the State where injured or disabled, or in
17 the State where the contract of hire is made, or in the State
18 where the employment is principally localized.

19 However, any employer may elect to provide and pay
20 compensation to any employee other than those engaged in the
21 usual course of the trade, business, profession or occupation
22 of the employer by complying with Sections 2 and 4 of this Act.
23 Employees are not included within the provisions of this Act
24 when excluded by the laws of the United States relating to
25 liability of employers to their employees for personal injuries
26 where such laws are held to be exclusive.

1 The term "employee" does not include persons performing
2 services as real estate broker, broker-salesman, or salesman
3 when such persons are paid by commission only.

4 (c) "Commission" means the Industrial Commission created
5 by Section 5 of "The Civil Administrative Code of Illinois",
6 approved March 7, 1917, as amended, or the Illinois Workers'
7 Compensation Commission created by Section 13 of this Act.

8 (d) To obtain compensation under this Act, an employee
9 bears the burden of showing, by a preponderance of the
10 evidence, that he or she has sustained accidental injuries
11 arising out of and in the course of the employment. An employee
12 who is required to travel in connection with his or her
13 employment and who suffers an injury while in travel status
14 shall be eligible for benefits only if the injury arises out of
15 and in the course of employment while he or she is actively
16 engaged in the duties of employment. This subsection (d)
17 applies to travel necessarily incident to the performance of
18 the employee's job responsibility if: (i) the employer
19 furnishes the transportation or the employee receives
20 reimbursement from the employer for costs of travel, gas, oil,
21 or lodging as a part of the employee's benefits or employment
22 agreement and the travel is necessitated by and on behalf of
23 the employer as an integral part or condition of the
24 employment; or (ii) the travel is required by the employer as
25 part of the employee's job duties. Arising out of and in the
26 course of the employment does not include travel to and from

1 work. Arising out of and in the course of employment does not
2 include when an employee is on a paid or unpaid break and is
3 not performing any specific tasks for the employer during the
4 break.

5 (e) The term "accident" as used in this Act means an
6 occurrence arising out of the employment, resulting from a risk
7 incidental to the employment, and in the course of the
8 employment at a time and place and under circumstances
9 reasonably required by the employment.

10 (f) The term "injury" as used in this Act means a medical
11 condition or impairment that arises out of and in the course of
12 employment. An injury, its occupational cause, and any
13 resulting manifestations or disability must be established to a
14 reasonable degree of medical certainty, based on objective
15 relevant medical findings, and the accidental compensable
16 injury must be the major contributing cause of any resulting
17 injuries. For the purposes of this Section, "major contributing
18 cause" means the cause which is more than 50% responsible for
19 the injury as compared to all other causes combined for which
20 treatment or benefits are sought. "Injury" includes the
21 aggravation of a pre-existing condition by an accident arising
22 out of and in the course of the employment, but only for so
23 long as the aggravation of the pre-existing condition continues
24 to be the major contributing cause of the disability.

25 An injury is deemed to arise out of and in the course of
26 the employment only if:

1 (1) it is reasonably apparent, upon consideration of
2 all circumstances, that the accident is the major
3 contributing cause of the injury; and

4 (2) it does not come from a hazard or risk unrelated to
5 the employment to which employees would have been equally
6 exposed outside of the employment.

7 An injury resulting directly or indirectly from idiopathic
8 causes is not compensable.

9 (Source: P.A. 97-18, eff. 6-28-11; 97-268, eff. 8-8-11; 97-813,
10 eff. 7-13-12.)

11 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon
12 becoming law.