

1 AN ACT concerning regulation.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Collateral Recovery Act is amended by  
5 changing Sections 10 and 30 as follows:

6 (225 ILCS 422/10)

7 (This Section may contain text from a Public Act with a  
8 delayed effective date)

9 (Section scheduled to be repealed on January 1, 2022)

10 Sec. 10. Definitions. In this Act:

11 "Assignment" means a written authorization by a legal  
12 owner, lien holder, lessor, lessee, or licensed repossession  
13 agency authorized by a legal owner, lien holder, lessor or  
14 lessee to locate or repossess, involuntarily or voluntarily,  
15 any collateral, including, but not limited to, collateral  
16 registered under the Illinois Vehicle Code that is subject to a  
17 security agreement that contains a repossession clause or is  
18 the subject of a rental or lease agreement.

19 "Assignment" also means a written authorization by an  
20 employer to recover any collateral entrusted to an employee or  
21 former employee if the possessor is wrongfully in the  
22 possession of the collateral. A photocopy, facsimile copy, or  
23 electronic copy of an assignment shall have the same force and

1 effect as an original written assignment.

2 "Automobile rental company" means a person or entity whose  
3 primary business is renting motor vehicles to the public for 30  
4 days or less.

5 "Branch office" means each additional office and secured  
6 storage facility location of a repossession agency (i) located  
7 in and conducting business within the State of Illinois and  
8 (ii) operating under the same name as the repossession agency  
9 where business is actively conducted or is engaged in the  
10 business authorized by the licensure. Each branch office must  
11 be individually licensed.

12 "Collateral" means any vehicle, boat, recreational  
13 vehicle, motor home, motorcycle, or other property that is  
14 subject to a security, lease, or rental agreement.

15 "Commission" means the Illinois Commerce Commission.

16 "Debtor" means any person or entity obligated under a  
17 lease, rental, or security agreement.

18 "Financial institution" means a bank, a licensee under the  
19 Consumer Installment Loan Act, savings bank, savings and loan  
20 association, or credit union organized and operating under the  
21 laws of this or any other state or of the United States, and  
22 any subsidiary or affiliate thereof.

23 "Legal owner" means a person holding (i) a security  
24 interest in any collateral that is subject to a security  
25 agreement, (ii) a lien against any collateral, or (iii) an  
26 interest in any collateral that is subject to a lease or rental

1 agreement.

2 "Licensure" means the approval of the required criteria  
3 that has been submitted for review in accordance with the  
4 provisions of this Act.

5 "Licensed recovery manager" means a person who possesses a  
6 valid license in accordance with the provisions of this Act and  
7 is in control or management of an Illinois repossession agency.

8 "Personal effects" means any property contained within or  
9 on repossessed collateral, or property that is not permanently  
10 affixed to the collateral, that is not the property of the  
11 legal owner.

12 "Recovery permit" means a permit issued by the Commission  
13 to a repossession agency employee who has met all the  
14 requirements under this Act.

15 "Recovery ticket" means a serialized record obtained from  
16 the Commission for any repossessed vehicle or collateral  
17 evidencing that any person, business, financial institution,  
18 automotive dealership, or repossession agency who shows a  
19 recovery ticket has paid the recovery ticket fee to the  
20 Commission.

21 "Remote storage location" means a secured storage facility  
22 of a licensed repossession agency designated for the storage of  
23 collateral that is a secure building or has a perimeter that is  
24 secured with a fencing construction that makes the area not  
25 accessible to the public. A remote storage location shall not  
26 transact business with the public and shall provide evidence of

1 applicable insurance to the Commission that specifies the  
2 licensed repossession agency as the primary policy holder. A  
3 remote storage location shall be located in a commercially  
4 zoned area physically located in Illinois.

5 "Repossession agency" means any person or entity  
6 conducting business within the State of Illinois, that, for any  
7 type of consideration, engages in the business of, accepts  
8 employment to furnish, or agrees to provide or provides  
9 property locating services, property recovery, recovered  
10 property transportation, recovered property storage, or all  
11 services relevant to any of the following:

12 (1) The location, disposition, or recovery of property  
13 as authorized by the self-help provisions of the Uniform  
14 Commercial Code.

15 (2) The location, disposition, or recovery of lost or  
16 stolen property.

17 (3) Securing evidence concerning repossession and  
18 recovery to be used before any court, board, office, or  
19 investigating committee.

20 (4) Inventory of property contained in or on the  
21 collateral or recovered property.

22 (5) The possession of collateral.

23 (6) The prevention of the misappropriation or  
24 concealment of chattel, vehicles, goods, objects,  
25 documents, or papers.

26 "Repossession agency" does not include any of the

1 following:

2 (1) An attorney at law who is performing his or her  
3 duties as an attorney at law.

4 (2) The legal owner of collateral that is subject to a  
5 security agreement.

6 (3) An officer or employee of the United States of  
7 America or of this State or a political subdivision of this  
8 State while the officer or employee is engaged in the  
9 performance of his or her official duties.

10 (4) A qualified license or recovery permit holder when  
11 performing services for, or on behalf of, a licensed  
12 repossession agency.

13 (5) A collection agency licensed under the Collection  
14 Agency Act when its activities are limited to assisting an  
15 owner in the recovery of property that is not collateral,  
16 as defined in this Act.

17 "Repossession agency employee" means any person or  
18 self-employed independent contractor who is hired by a  
19 repossession agency.

20 "Salvage auction" means a person or entity whose primary  
21 business is the sale of motor vehicles for which insurance  
22 companies have made payment of damages on total loss claims.

23 "Secured storage facility" means an area located on the  
24 same premises as a repossession agency office or branch office  
25 that is designated for the storage of collateral and is a  
26 secure building or has a perimeter that is secured with a

1 fencing construction that makes the area not accessible to the  
2 public. Each repossession agency office or branch office must  
3 maintain a secured storage facility.

4 "Security agreement" means an obligation, pledge,  
5 mortgage, chattel mortgage, lease agreement, rental agreement,  
6 deposit, or lien, given by a debtor as security for payment or  
7 performance of his or her debt by furnishing the creditor with  
8 a recourse to be used in case of failure in the principal  
9 obligation. "Security agreement" includes a bailment where an  
10 employer-employee relationship exists or existed between the  
11 bailor and the bailee.

12 (Source: P.A. 97-576, eff. 7-1-12.)

13 (225 ILCS 422/30)

14 (This Section may contain text from a Public Act with a  
15 delayed effective date)

16 (Section scheduled to be repealed on January 1, 2022)

17 Sec. 30. License or registration required.

18 (a) It shall be unlawful for any person or entity to  
19 repossess a vehicle or collateral in this State, attempt to  
20 repossess a vehicle or collateral in this State, or to hold  
21 himself, herself, or itself out to be a repossession agency  
22 unless licensed under this Act.

23 (b) It shall be unlawful for any person to repossess a  
24 vehicle or collateral in this State, attempt to repossess a  
25 vehicle or collateral in this State, or to hold himself or

1 herself out to be a licensed recovery manager unless licensed  
2 under this Act.

3 (c) It shall be unlawful for any person to repossess a  
4 vehicle or collateral in this State, attempt to repossess a  
5 vehicle or collateral in this State, or hold himself or herself  
6 out to be a repossession agency employee unless he or she holds  
7 a valid recovery permit issued by the Commission under this  
8 Act.

9 (d) This Act does not apply to a financial institution or  
10 the employee of a financial institution when engaged in an  
11 activity otherwise covered by this Act if the activity is  
12 conducted by the employee on behalf of that financial  
13 institution.

14 (e) This Act does not apply to a towing company or towing  
15 operator when an employee or agent of the creditor financial  
16 institution is present at the site from which the vehicle is  
17 towed.

18 (f) This Act does not apply to an automobile rental company  
19 or the employee of an automobile rental company when engaged in  
20 an activity otherwise covered by this Act if the activity is  
21 conducted by the employee on behalf of that automobile rental  
22 company.

23 (g) This Act does not apply to a towing company or towing  
24 operator when an employee or agent of an automobile rental  
25 company is present at the site from which the vehicle is towed.

26 (h) This Act does not apply to a retail seller of equipment

1 or an employee of a retail seller of equipment, as equipment is  
2 defined in Section 9-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, and  
3 lawn and grounds care consumer goods when engaged in an  
4 activity otherwise covered by this Act if the activity is  
5 limited to the repossession of the type of goods routinely sold  
6 by that retail seller in the manner authorized by Section 9-609  
7 of the Uniform Commercial Code on behalf of the owner of a  
8 security interest in that collateral.

9 (i) This Act does not apply to an entity or the employee of  
10 an entity that primarily finances wholesale and retail  
11 transactions related to the purchase or lease of equipment  
12 manufactured by its affiliate when engaged in an activity  
13 otherwise covered by this Act if the activity is limited to the  
14 repossession of the equipment.

15 (j) This Act does not apply to a salvage auction or the  
16 employee of a salvage auction when engaged in an activity  
17 otherwise covered by this Act if the activity is conducted by  
18 the employee on behalf of that salvage auction.

19 (k) This Act does not apply to a towing company or towing  
20 operator when the company or operator is acting on behalf of a  
21 salvage auction.

22 (Source: P.A. 97-576, eff. 7-1-12.)

23 Section 95. No acceleration or delay. Where this Act makes  
24 changes in a statute that is represented in this Act by text  
25 that is not yet or no longer in effect (for example, a Section



1 represented by multiple versions), the use of that text does  
2 not accelerate or delay the taking effect of (i) the changes  
3 made by this Act or (ii) provisions derived from any other  
4 Public Act.

5 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect July 1,  
6 2012.