

# HB1118



## 97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### State of Illinois

2011 and 2012

HB1118

Introduced 02/07/11, by Rep. Sidney H. Mathias

#### SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

35 ILCS 200/15-176

Amends the Property Tax Code. Provides that the alternative general homestead exemption applies on a permanent basis and increases the amount of the exemption to \$60,000 for taxable year 2011 and thereafter. Effective immediately.

LRB097 06041 HLH 46113 b

FISCAL NOTE ACT  
MAY APPLY

HOUSING  
AFFORDABILITY  
IMPACT NOTE ACT  
MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

1 AN ACT concerning revenue.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Property Tax Code is amended by changing  
5 Section 15-176 as follows:

6 (35 ILCS 200/15-176)

7 Sec. 15-176. Alternative general homestead exemption.

8 (a) For the assessment years as determined under subsection  
9 (j), in any county that has elected, by an ordinance in  
10 accordance with subsection (k), to be subject to the provisions  
11 of this Section in lieu of the provisions of Section 15-175,  
12 homestead property is entitled to an annual homestead exemption  
13 equal to a reduction in the property's equalized assessed value  
14 calculated as provided in this Section.

15 (b) As used in this Section:

16 (1) "Assessor" means the supervisor of assessments or  
17 the chief county assessment officer of each county.

18 (2) "Adjusted homestead value" means the lesser of the  
19 following values:

20 (A) The property's base homestead value increased  
21 by 7% for each tax year after the base year through and  
22 including the current tax year, or, if the property is  
23 sold or ownership is otherwise transferred, the

1 property's base homestead value increased by 7% for  
2 each tax year after the year of the sale or transfer  
3 through and including the current tax year. The  
4 increase by 7% each year is an increase by 7% over the  
5 prior year.

6 (B) The property's equalized assessed value for  
7 the current tax year minus: (i) \$4,500 in Cook County  
8 or \$3,500 in all other counties in tax year 2003; (ii)  
9 \$5,000 in all counties in tax years 2004 and 2005; and  
10 (iii) the lesser of the amount of the general homestead  
11 exemption under Section 15-175 or an amount equal to  
12 the increase in the equalized assessed value for the  
13 current tax year above the equalized assessed value for  
14 1977 in tax year 2006 and thereafter.

15 (3) "Base homestead value".

16 (A) Except as provided in subdivision (b) (3) (A-5)  
17 or (b) (3) (B), "base homestead value" means the  
18 equalized assessed value of the property for the base  
19 year prior to exemptions, minus (i) \$4,500 in Cook  
20 County or \$3,500 in all other counties in tax year  
21 2003, (ii) \$5,000 in all counties in tax years 2004 and  
22 2005, or (iii) the lesser of the amount of the general  
23 homestead exemption under Section 15-175 or an amount  
24 equal to the increase in the equalized assessed value  
25 for the current tax year above the equalized assessed  
26 value for 1977 in tax year 2006 and thereafter,

1 provided that it was assessed for that year as  
2 residential property qualified for any of the  
3 homestead exemptions under Sections 15-170 through  
4 15-175 of this Code, then in force, and further  
5 provided that the property's assessment was not based  
6 on a reduced assessed value resulting from a temporary  
7 irregularity in the property for that year. Except as  
8 provided in subdivision (b) (3) (B), if the property did  
9 not have a residential equalized assessed value for the  
10 base year, then "base homestead value" means the base  
11 homestead value established by the assessor under  
12 subsection (c).

13 (A-5) On or before September 1, 2007, in Cook  
14 County, the base homestead value, as set forth under  
15 subdivision (b) (3) (A) and except as provided under  
16 subdivision (b) (3) (B), must be recalculated as the  
17 equalized assessed value of the property for the base  
18 year, prior to exemptions, minus:

19 (1) if the general assessment year for the  
20 property was 2003, the lesser of (i) \$4,500 or (ii)  
21 the amount equal to the increase in equalized  
22 assessed value for the 2002 tax year above the  
23 equalized assessed value for 1977;

24 (2) if the general assessment year for the  
25 property was 2004, the lesser of (i) \$4,500 or (ii)  
26 the amount equal to the increase in equalized

1           assessed value for the 2003 tax year above the  
2           equalized assessed value for 1977;

3           (3) if the general assessment year for the  
4           property was 2005, the lesser of (i) \$5,000 or (ii)  
5           the amount equal to the increase in equalized  
6           assessed value for the 2004 tax year above the  
7           equalized assessed value for 1977.

8           (B) If the property is sold or ownership is  
9           otherwise transferred, other than sales or transfers  
10          between spouses or between a parent and a child, "base  
11          homestead value" means the equalized assessed value of  
12          the property at the time of the sale or transfer prior  
13          to exemptions, minus: (i) \$4,500 in Cook County or  
14          \$3,500 in all other counties in tax year 2003; (ii)  
15          \$5,000 in all counties in tax years 2004 and 2005; and  
16          (iii) the lesser of the amount of the general homestead  
17          exemption under Section 15-175 or an amount equal to  
18          the increase in the equalized assessed value for the  
19          current tax year above the equalized assessed value for  
20          1977 in tax year 2006 and thereafter, provided that it  
21          was assessed as residential property qualified for any  
22          of the homestead exemptions under Sections 15-170  
23          through 15-175 of this Code, then in force, and further  
24          provided that the property's assessment was not based  
25          on a reduced assessed value resulting from a temporary  
26          irregularity in the property.

1           (3.5) "Base year" means (i) tax year 2002 in Cook  
2 County or (ii) tax year 2008 or 2009 in all other counties  
3 in accordance with the designation made by the county as  
4 provided in subsection (k).

5           (4) "Current tax year" means the tax year for which the  
6 exemption under this Section is being applied.

7           (5) "Equalized assessed value" means the property's  
8 assessed value as equalized by the Department.

9           (6) "Homestead" or "homestead property" means:

10           (A) Residential property that as of January 1 of  
11 the tax year is occupied by its owner or owners as his,  
12 her, or their principal dwelling place, or that is a  
13 leasehold interest on which a single family residence  
14 is situated, that is occupied as a residence by a  
15 person who has a legal or equitable interest therein  
16 evidenced by a written instrument, as an owner or as a  
17 lessee, and on which the person is liable for the  
18 payment of property taxes. Residential units in an  
19 apartment building owned and operated as a  
20 cooperative, or as a life care facility, which are  
21 occupied by persons who hold a legal or equitable  
22 interest in the cooperative apartment building or life  
23 care facility as owners or lessees, and who are liable  
24 by contract for the payment of property taxes, shall be  
25 included within this definition of homestead property.

26           (B) A homestead includes the dwelling place,

1 appurtenant structures, and so much of the surrounding  
2 land constituting the parcel on which the dwelling  
3 place is situated as is used for residential purposes.  
4 If the assessor has established a specific legal  
5 description for a portion of property constituting the  
6 homestead, then the homestead shall be limited to the  
7 property within that description.

8 (7) "Life care facility" means a facility as defined in  
9 Section 2 of the Life Care Facilities Act.

10 (c) If the property did not have a residential equalized  
11 assessed value for the base year as provided in subdivision  
12 (b) (3) (A) of this Section, then the assessor shall first  
13 determine an initial value for the property by comparison with  
14 assessed values for the base year of other properties having  
15 physical and economic characteristics similar to those of the  
16 subject property, so that the initial value is uniform in  
17 relation to assessed values of those other properties for the  
18 base year. The product of the initial value multiplied by the  
19 equalized factor for the base year for homestead properties in  
20 that county, less: (i) \$4,500 in Cook County or \$3,500 in all  
21 other counties in tax years 2003; (ii) \$5,000 in all counties  
22 in tax year 2004 and 2005; and (iii) the lesser of the amount  
23 of the general homestead exemption under Section 15-175 or an  
24 amount equal to the increase in the equalized assessed value  
25 for the current tax year above the equalized assessed value for  
26 1977 in tax year 2006 and thereafter, is the base homestead

1 value.

2 For any tax year for which the assessor determines or  
3 adjusts an initial value and hence a base homestead value under  
4 this subsection (c), the initial value shall be subject to  
5 review by the same procedures applicable to assessed values  
6 established under this Code for that tax year.

7 (d) The base homestead value shall remain constant, except  
8 that the assessor may revise it under the following  
9 circumstances:

10 (1) If the equalized assessed value of a homestead  
11 property for the current tax year is less than the previous  
12 base homestead value for that property, then the current  
13 equalized assessed value (provided it is not based on a  
14 reduced assessed value resulting from a temporary  
15 irregularity in the property) shall become the base  
16 homestead value in subsequent tax years.

17 (2) For any year in which new buildings, structures, or  
18 other improvements are constructed on the homestead  
19 property that would increase its assessed value, the  
20 assessor shall adjust the base homestead value as provided  
21 in subsection (c) of this Section with due regard to the  
22 value added by the new improvements.

23 (3) If the property is sold or ownership is otherwise  
24 transferred, the base homestead value of the property shall  
25 be adjusted as provided in subdivision (b) (3) (B). This item  
26 (3) does not apply to sales or transfers between spouses or



1 between a parent and a child.

2 (4) the recalculation required in Cook County under  
3 subdivision (b) (3) (A-5).

4 (e) The amount of the exemption under this Section is the  
5 equalized assessed value of the homestead property for the  
6 current tax year, minus the adjusted homestead value, with the  
7 following exceptions:

8 (1) In Cook County, the exemption under this Section  
9 shall not exceed \$20,000 for any taxable year through tax  
10 year:

11 (i) 2005, if the general assessment year for the  
12 property is 2003;

13 (ii) 2006, if the general assessment year for the  
14 property is 2004; or

15 (iii) 2007, if the general assessment year for the  
16 property is 2005.

17 (1.1) Thereafter, in Cook County, and in all other  
18 counties, the exemption is as follows:

19 (i) if the general assessment year for the property  
20 is 2006, then the exemption may not exceed: \$33,000 for  
21 taxable year 2006; \$26,000 for taxable year 2007;  
22 \$20,000 for taxable years 2008 and 2009; \$16,000 for  
23 taxable year 2010; and \$60,000 ~~\$12,000~~ for taxable year  
24 2011 and thereafter;

25 (ii) if the general assessment year for the  
26 property is 2007, then the exemption may not exceed:

1           \$33,000 for taxable year 2007; \$26,000 for taxable year  
2           2008; \$20,000 for taxable years 2009 and 2010; and  
3           \$60,000 for taxable year 2011 and thereafter ~~\$16,000~~  
4           ~~for taxable year 2011; and \$12,000 for taxable year~~  
5           ~~2012; and~~

6           (iii) if the general assessment year for the  
7           property is 2008, then the exemption may not exceed:  
8           \$33,000 for taxable year 2008; \$26,000 for taxable year  
9           2009; \$20,000 for taxable year ~~years~~ 2010 ~~and 2011; and~~  
10           \$60,000 for taxable year 2011 and thereafter ~~\$16,000~~  
11           ~~for taxable year 2012; and \$12,000 for taxable year~~  
12           ~~2013.~~

13           (1.5) In Cook County, for the 2006 taxable year only, the  
14           maximum amount of the exemption set forth under subsection  
15           (e) (1.1) (i) of this Section may be increased: (i) by \$7,000 if  
16           the equalized assessed value of the property in that taxable  
17           year exceeds the equalized assessed value of that property in  
18           2002 by 100% or more; or (ii) by \$2,000 if the equalized  
19           assessed value of the property in that taxable year exceeds the  
20           equalized assessed value of that property in 2002 by more than  
21           80% but less than 100%.

22           (2) In the case of homestead property that also  
23           qualifies for the exemption under Section 15-172, the  
24           property is entitled to the exemption under this Section,  
25           limited to the amount of (i) \$4,500 in Cook County or  
26           \$3,500 in all other counties in tax year 2003, (ii) \$5,000

1 in all counties in tax years 2004 and 2005, or (iii) the  
2 lesser of the amount of the general homestead exemption  
3 under Section 15-175 or an amount equal to the increase in  
4 the equalized assessed value for the current tax year above  
5 the equalized assessed value for 1977 in tax year 2006 and  
6 thereafter.

7 (f) In the case of an apartment building owned and operated  
8 as a cooperative, or as a life care facility, that contains  
9 residential units that qualify as homestead property under this  
10 Section, the maximum cumulative exemption amount attributed to  
11 the entire building or facility shall not exceed the sum of the  
12 exemptions calculated for each qualified residential unit. The  
13 cooperative association, management firm, or other person or  
14 entity that manages or controls the cooperative apartment  
15 building or life care facility shall credit the exemption  
16 attributable to each residential unit only to the apportioned  
17 tax liability of the owner or other person responsible for  
18 payment of taxes as to that unit. Any person who willfully  
19 refuses to so credit the exemption is guilty of a Class B  
20 misdemeanor.

21 (g) When married persons maintain separate residences, the  
22 exemption provided under this Section shall be claimed by only  
23 one such person and for only one residence.

24 (h) In the event of a sale or other transfer in ownership  
25 of the homestead property, the exemption under this Section  
26 shall remain in effect for the remainder of the tax year and be

1 calculated using the same base homestead value in which the  
2 sale or transfer occurs, but (other than for sales or transfers  
3 between spouses or between a parent and a child) shall be  
4 calculated for any subsequent tax year using the new base  
5 homestead value as provided in subdivision (b)(3)(B). The  
6 assessor may require the new owner of the property to apply for  
7 the exemption in the following year.

8 (i) The assessor may determine whether property qualifies  
9 as a homestead under this Section by application, visual  
10 inspection, questionnaire, or other reasonable methods. Each  
11 year, at the time the assessment books are certified to the  
12 county clerk by the board of review, the assessor shall furnish  
13 to the county clerk a list of the properties qualified for the  
14 homestead exemption under this Section. The list shall note the  
15 base homestead value of each property to be used in the  
16 calculation of the exemption for the current tax year.

17 (j) In counties with 3,000,000 or more inhabitants, the  
18 provisions of this Section apply as follows:

19 (1) If the general assessment year for the property is  
20 2003, this Section applies for assessment years 2003 and  
21 thereafter ~~through 2011. Thereafter, the provisions of~~  
22 ~~Section 15-175 apply.~~

23 (2) If the general assessment year for the property is  
24 2004, this Section applies for assessment years 2004 and  
25 thereafter ~~through 2012. Thereafter, the provisions of~~  
26 ~~Section 15-175 apply.~~

1           (3) If the general assessment year for the property is  
2           2005, this Section applies for assessment years 2005 and  
3           thereafter ~~through 2013. Thereafter, the provisions of~~  
4           ~~Section 15-175 apply.~~

5           In counties with less than 3,000,000 inhabitants, this  
6           Section applies for assessment years (i) 2009 and thereafter ~~7~~  
7           ~~2010, 2011, and 2012~~ if tax year 2008 is the designated base  
8           year or (ii) 2010 and thereafter ~~, 2011, 2012, and 2013~~ if tax  
9           year 2009 is the designated base year. ~~Thereafter, the~~  
10          ~~provisions of Section 15-175 apply.~~

11          (k) To be subject to the provisions of this Section in lieu  
12          of Section 15-175, a county must adopt an ordinance to subject  
13          itself to the provisions of this Section within 6 months after  
14          the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 96th General  
15          Assembly. In a county other than Cook County, the ordinance  
16          must designate either tax year 2008 or tax year 2009 as the  
17          base year.

18          (1) Notwithstanding Sections 6 and 8 of the State Mandates  
19          Act, no reimbursement by the State is required for the  
20          implementation of any mandate created by this Section.

21          (Source: P.A. 95-644, eff. 10-12-07; 96-1418, eff. 8-2-10.)

22          Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon  
23          becoming law.