96TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2009 and 2010

HB5445

Introduced 2/5/2010, by Rep. Dennis M. Reboletti

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

730 ILCS 5/3-6-3

from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-3

Amends the Unified Code of Corrections. Provides that a person serving a sentence for armed robbery or aggravated vehicular hijacking when he or she carried on or about his or her person or was otherwise armed with a firearm shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment. Effective immediately.

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CORRECTIONAL BUDGET AND IMPACT NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

AN ACT concerning criminal law.

2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 5. The Unified Code of Corrections is amended by
 changing Section 3-6-3 as follows:
- 6 (730 ILCS 5/3-6-3) (from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-3)

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Sec. 3-6-3. Rules and Regulations for Early Release.

8 (a) (1) The Department of Corrections shall prescribe 9 rules and regulations for the early release on account of 10 good conduct of persons committed to the Department which 11 shall be subject to review by the Prisoner Review Board.

12 (2) The rules and regulations on early release shall 13 provide, with respect to offenses listed in clause (i), 14 (ii), or (iii) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after June 19, 1998 or with respect to the offense listed in 15 16 clause (iv) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after 17 June 23, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act 94-71) or with respect to offense listed in clause (vi) committed on 18 19 or after June 1, 2008 (the effective date of Public Act 20 95-625) or with respect to the offense of being an armed 21 habitual criminal committed on or after August 2, 2005 (the 22 effective date of Public Act 94-398) or with respect to the offenses listed in clause (v) of this paragraph (2) 23

committed on or after August 13, 2007 (the effective date of Public Act 95-134) or with respect to the offenses listed in clause (vii) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 96th General Assembly, the following:

(i) that a prisoner who is serving a term of imprisonment for first degree murder or for the offense of terrorism shall receive no good conduct credit and shall serve the entire sentence imposed by the court;

10 (ii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for attempt 11 to commit first degree murder, solicitation of murder, 12 solicitation of murder for hire, intentional homicide 13 of an unborn child, predatory criminal sexual assault 14 a child, aggravated criminal sexual of assault, sexual assault, aggravated kidnapping, 15 criminal 16 aggravated battery with a firearm, heinous battery, 17 being an armed habitual criminal, aggravated battery of a senior citizen, or aggravated battery of a child 18 19 shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct 20 credit for each month of his or her sentence of 21 imprisonment;

(iii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for home
invasion, armed robbery, aggravated vehicular
hijacking, aggravated discharge of a firearm, or armed
violence with a category I weapon or category II
weapon, when the court has made and entered a finding,

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pursuant to subsection (c-1) of Section 5-4-1 of this 1 2 Code, that the conduct leading to conviction for the 3 enumerated offense resulted in great bodily harm to a victim, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good 4 5 conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of 6 imprisonment; provided that with respect to the offenses described in subdivision (a) (2) (vii) 7 8 committed on or after the effective date of this 9 amendatory Act of the 96th General Assembly, a finding, 10 pursuant to subsection (c-1) of Section 5-4-1 of this 11 Code, that the conduct leading to conviction for the 12 enumerated offense resulted in great bodily harm to a 13 victim is not required;

(iv) that a prisoner serving a sentence for aggravated discharge of a firearm, whether or not the conduct leading to conviction for the offense resulted in great bodily harm to the victim, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment;

20 (v) that a person serving a sentence for 21 gunrunning, narcotics racketeering, controlled 22 substance trafficking, methamphetamine trafficking, 23 drug-induced homicide, aggravated 24 methamphetamine-related child endangerment, money 25 laundering pursuant to clause (c) (4) or (5) of Section 26 29B-1 of the Criminal Code of 1961, or a Class X felony

conviction for delivery of a controlled substance, 1 2 possession of a controlled substance with intent to 3 manufacture or deliver, calculated criminal druq conspiracy, criminal drug conspiracy, street gang 4 5 criminal drug conspiracy, participation in 6 methamphetamine manufacturing, aggravated 7 participation methamphetamine manufacturing, in 8 delivery of methamphetamine, possession with intent to 9 deliver methamphetamine, aggravated delivery of 10 methamphetamine, aggravated possession with intent to 11 deliver methamphetamine, methamphetamine conspiracy 12 when the substance containing the controlled substance 13 or methamphetamine is 100 grams or more shall receive 14 no more than 7.5 days good conduct credit for each 15 month of his or her sentence of imprisonment; and

16 (vi) that a prisoner serving a sentence for a 17 second or subsequent offense of luring a minor shall 18 receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit 19 for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment; 20 <u>and</u> -

21 <u>(vii) that a person serving a sentence for armed</u> 22 <u>robbery or aggravated vehicular hijacking when he or</u> 23 <u>she carried on or about his or her person or was</u> 24 <u>otherwise armed with a firearm shall receive no more</u> 25 <u>than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of</u> 26 <u>his or her sentence of imprisonment.</u>

(2.1) For all offenses, other than those enumerated in 1 2 subdivision (a)(2)(i), (ii), or (iii) committed on or after June 19, 1998 or subdivision (a) (2) (iv) committed on or 3 after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act 4 5 94-71) or subdivision (a) (2) (v) committed on or after August 13, 2007 (the effective date of Public Act 95-134) 6 7 or subdivision (a)(2)(vi) committed on or after June 1, 8 2008 (the effective date of Public Act 95-625) or 9 subdivision (a)(2)(vii) committed on or after the 10 effective date of this amendatory Act of the 96th General 11 Assembly, and other than the offense of reckless homicide 12 as defined in subsection (e) of Section 9-3 of the Criminal 13 Code of 1961 committed on or after January 1, 1999, or 14 aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other 15 drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or 16 any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of 17 paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, the rules and regulations shall 18 19 provide that a prisoner who is serving a term of 20 imprisonment shall receive one day of good conduct credit for each day of his or her sentence of imprisonment or 21 22 recommitment under Section 3-3-9. Each day of good conduct 23 credit shall reduce by one day the prisoner's period of imprisonment or recommitment under Section 3-3-9. 24

(2.2) A prisoner serving a term of natural life
 imprisonment or a prisoner who has been sentenced to death

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shall receive no good conduct credit.

2 (2.3) The rules and regulations on early release shall 3 provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for reckless homicide as defined in subsection (e) of Section 4 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 committed on or after 5 6 January 1, 1999, or aggravated driving under the influence 7 of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound 8 or compounds, or any combination thereof as defined in 9 subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of 10 Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, shall receive 11 no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month 12 of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

(2.4) The rules and regulations on early release shall 13 14 provide with respect to the offenses of aggravated battery 15 with a machine gun or a firearm equipped with any device or 16 attachment designed or used for silencing the report of a 17 firearm or aggravated discharge of a machine gun or a firearm equipped with any device or attachment designed or 18 19 used for silencing the report of a firearm, committed on or after July 15, 1999 (the effective date of Public Act 20 21 91-121), that a prisoner serving a sentence for any of 22 these offenses shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good 23 conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of 24 imprisonment.

(2.5) The rules and regulations on early release shall
 provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for

aggravated arson committed on or after July 27, 2001 (the effective date of Public Act 92-176) shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

5 (3) The rules and regulations shall also provide that the Director may award up to 180 days additional good 6 7 conduct credit for meritorious service in specific 8 instances as the Director deems proper; except that no more 9 than 90 days of good conduct credit for meritorious service 10 shall be awarded to any prisoner who is serving a sentence 11 for conviction of first degree murder, reckless homicide 12 while under the influence of alcohol or any other drug, or 13 aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other 14 drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or 15 any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of 16 paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 17 Illinois Vehicle Code, aggravated kidnapping, kidnapping, predatory criminal sexual assault of a child, aggravated 18 19 criminal sexual assault, criminal sexual assault, deviate 20 sexual assault, aggravated criminal sexual abuse, aggravated indecent liberties with a child, 21 indecent 22 liberties with a child, child pornography, heinous 23 battery, aggravated battery of a spouse, aggravated 24 battery of a spouse with a firearm, stalking, aggravated 25 stalking, aggravated battery of a child, endangering the life or health of a child, or cruelty to a child. 26

Notwithstanding the foregoing, good conduct credit for 1 2 meritorious service shall not be awarded on a sentence of 3 imprisonment imposed for conviction of: (i) one of the offenses enumerated in subdivision (a) (2) (i), (ii), or 4 5 (iii) when the offense is committed on or after June 19, subdivision (a)(2)(iv) when the offense 6 1998 or is committed on or after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of 7 8 Public Act 94-71) or subdivision (a) (2) (v) when the offense 9 is committed on or after August 13, 2007 (the effective 10 date of Public Act 95-134) or subdivision (a)(2)(vi) when 11 the offense is committed on or after June 1, 2008 (the 12 effective date of Public Act 95-625) or subdivision 13 (a) (2) (vii) when the offense is committed on or after the 14 effective date of this amendatory Act of the 96th General 15 Assembly, (ii) reckless homicide as defined in subsection 16 (e) of Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 when the 17 offense is committed on or after January 1, 1999, or aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other 18 19 drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or 20 any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 21 22 Illinois Vehicle Code, (iii) one of the offenses enumerated 23 in subdivision (a) (2.4) when the offense is committed on or 24 after July 15, 1999 (the effective date of Public Act 25 91-121), or (iv) aggravated arson when the offense is committed on or after July 27, 2001 (the effective date of 26

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1 Public Act 92-176).

2 The Director shall not award good conduct credit for 3 meritorious service under this paragraph (3) to an inmate unless the inmate has served a minimum of 60 days of the 4 5 sentence; except nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to permit the Director to extend an inmate's 6 7 sentence beyond that which was imposed by the court. Prior 8 to awarding credit under this paragraph (3), the Director 9 shall make a written determination that the inmate:

(A) is eligible for good conduct credit for
 meritorious service;

(B) has served a minimum of 60 days, or as close to
60 days as the sentence will allow; and

14 (C) has met the eligibility criteria established15 by rule.

16 The Director shall determine the form and content of 17 the written determination required in this subsection.

(4) The rules and regulations shall also provide that 18 19 the good conduct credit accumulated and retained under 20 paragraph (2.1) of subsection (a) of this Section by any inmate during specific periods of time in which such inmate 21 22 engaged full-time in substance is abuse programs, 23 correctional industry assignments, or educational programs 24 provided by the Department under this paragraph (4) and 25 satisfactorily completes the assigned program as 26 determined by the standards of the Department, shall be

multiplied by a factor of 1.25 for program participation 1 2 before August 11, 1993 and 1.50 for program participation 3 on or after that date. However, no inmate shall be eligible for the additional good conduct credit under this paragraph 4 5 (4) or (4.1) of this subsection (a) while assigned to a 6 boot camp or electronic detention, or if convicted of an 7 offense enumerated in subdivision (a)(2)(i), (ii), or 8 (iii) of this Section that is committed on or after June 9 19, 1998 or subdivision (a)(2)(iv) of this Section that is 10 committed on or after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of 11 Public Act 94-71) or subdivision (a) (2) (v) of this Section 12 that is committed on or after August 13, 2007 (the Public Act 95-134) 13 effective date of or subdivision 14 (a) (2) (vi) when the offense is committed on or after June 15 1, 2008 (the effective date of Public Act 95-625) or 16 subdivision (a) (2) (vii) when the offense is committed on or 17 after the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 96th General Assembly, or if convicted of reckless homicide as 18 19 defined in subsection (e) of Section 9-3 of the Criminal 20 Code of 1961 if the offense is committed on or after 21 January 1, 1999, or aggravated driving under the influence 22 of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or any combination thereof as defined in 23 24 subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of 25 Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, or if 26 convicted of an offense enumerated in paragraph (a)(2.4) of

this Section that is committed on or after July 15, 1999 1 2 (the effective date of Public Act 91-121), or first degree 3 murder, a Class X felony, criminal sexual assault, felony criminal sexual abuse, aggravated criminal sexual abuse, 4 aggravated battery with a firearm, or any predecessor or 5 6 successor offenses with the same or substantially the same 7 elements, or any inchoate offenses relating to the 8 foregoing offenses. No inmate shall be eligible for the 9 additional good conduct credit under this paragraph (4) who 10 (i) has previously received increased good conduct credit 11 under this paragraph (4) and has subsequently been 12 convicted of a felony, or (ii) has previously served more than one prior sentence of imprisonment for a felony in an 13 14 adult correctional facility.

15 Educational. vocational, substance abuse and 16 correctional industry programs under which good conduct 17 credit may be increased under this paragraph (4) and paragraph (4.1) of this subsection (a) shall be evaluated 18 19 by the Department on the basis of documented standards. The 20 Department shall report the results of these evaluations to 21 the Governor and the General Assembly by September 30th of 22 each year. The reports shall include data relating to the 23 recidivism rate among program participants.

Availability of these programs shall be subject to the limits of fiscal resources appropriated by the General Assembly for these purposes. Eligible inmates who are

denied immediate admission shall be placed on a waiting 1 list under criteria established by the Department. The 2 3 inability of any inmate to become engaged in any such programs by reason of insufficient program resources or for 4 5 other reason established under the rules anv and 6 regulations of the Department shall not be deemed a cause 7 of action under which the Department or any employee or 8 agent of the Department shall be liable for damages to the 9 inmate.

10 (4.1) The rules and regulations shall also provide that 11 an additional 60 days of good conduct credit shall be 12 awarded to any prisoner who passes the high school level Test of General Educational Development (GED) while the 13 14 prisoner is incarcerated. The good conduct credit awarded 15 under this paragraph (4.1) shall be in addition to, and 16 shall not affect, the award of good conduct under any other 17 paragraph of this Section, but shall also be pursuant to the guidelines and restrictions set forth in paragraph (4) 18 19 of subsection (a) of this Section. The good conduct credit 20 provided for in this paragraph shall be available only to 21 those prisoners who have not previously earned a high 22 school diploma or a GED. If, after an award of the GED good 23 conduct credit has been made and the Department determines 24 that the prisoner was not eligible, then the award shall be 25 revoked.

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(4.5) The rules and regulations on early release shall

also provide that when the court's sentencing order 1 2 recommends a prisoner for substance abuse treatment and the 3 crime was committed on or after September 1, 2003 (the effective date of Public Act 93-354), the prisoner shall 4 5 receive no good conduct credit awarded under clause (3) of 6 this subsection (a) unless he or she participates in and 7 abuse treatment program. completes a substance The 8 Director may waive the requirement to participate in or 9 complete a substance abuse treatment program and award the 10 good conduct credit in specific instances if the prisoner 11 is not a good candidate for a substance abuse treatment 12 program for medical, programming, or operational reasons. Availability of substance abuse treatment shall be subject 13 14 to the limits of fiscal resources appropriated by the General Assembly for these purposes. If treatment is not 15 16 available and the requirement to participate and complete 17 the treatment has not been waived by the Director, the prisoner shall be placed on a waiting list under criteria 18 19 established by the Department. The Director may allow a 20 prisoner placed on a waiting list to participate in and 21 complete a substance abuse education class or attend 22 substance abuse self-help meetings in lieu of a substance abuse treatment program. A prisoner on a waiting list who 23 24 is not placed in a substance abuse program prior to release 25 may be eligible for a waiver and receive good conduct credit under clause (3) of this subsection (a) at the 26

1 discretion of the Director.

(4.6) The rules and regulations on early release shall 2 3 also provide that a prisoner who has been convicted of a sex offense as defined in Section 2 of the Sex Offender 4 5 Registration Act shall receive no good conduct credit 6 unless he or she either has successfully completed or is 7 participating in sex offender treatment as defined by the 8 Sex Offender Management Board. However, prisoners who are 9 waiting to receive such treatment, but who are unable to do 10 so due solely to the lack of resources on the part of the 11 Department, may, at the Director's sole discretion, be 12 awarded good conduct credit at such rate as the Director 13 shall determine.

14 (5) Whenever the Department is to release any inmate 15 earlier than it otherwise would because of a grant of good 16 conduct credit for meritorious service given at any time 17 during the term, the Department shall give reasonable notice of the impending release not less than 14 days prior 18 19 to the date of the release to the State's Attorney of the 20 county where the prosecution of the inmate took place, and 21 if applicable, the State's Attorney of the county into 22 which the inmate will be released.

(b) Whenever a person is or has been committed under several convictions, with separate sentences, the sentences shall be construed under Section 5-8-4 in granting and forfeiting of good time.

1 (c) The Department shall prescribe rules and regulations 2 for revoking good conduct credit, or suspending or reducing the 3 rate of accumulation of good conduct credit for specific rule 4 violations, during imprisonment. These rules and regulations 5 shall provide that no inmate may be penalized more than one 6 year of good conduct credit for any one infraction.

When the Department seeks to revoke, suspend or reduce the 7 8 rate of accumulation of any good conduct credits for an alleged 9 infraction of its rules, it shall bring charges therefor 10 against the prisoner sought to be so deprived of good conduct 11 credits before the Prisoner Review Board as provided in 12 subparagraph (a)(4) of Section 3-3-2 of this Code, if the 13 amount of credit at issue exceeds 30 days or when during any 12 month period, the cumulative amount of credit revoked exceeds 14 15 30 days except where the infraction is committed or discovered 16 within 60 days of scheduled release. In those cases, the 17 Department of Corrections may revoke up to 30 days of good conduct credit. The Board may subsequently approve the 18 19 revocation of additional good conduct credit, if the Department 20 seeks to revoke good conduct credit in excess of 30 days. However, the Board shall not be empowered to review the 21 22 Department's decision with respect to the loss of 30 days of 23 good conduct credit within any calendar year for any prisoner or to increase any penalty beyond the length requested by the 24 25 Department.

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The Director of the Department of Corrections, in

appropriate cases, may restore up to 30 days good conduct credits which have been revoked, suspended or reduced. Any restoration of good conduct credits in excess of 30 days shall be subject to review by the Prisoner Review Board. However, the Board may not restore good conduct credit in excess of the amount requested by the Director.

Nothing contained in this Section shall prohibit the Prisoner Review Board from ordering, pursuant to Section 3-3-9(a)(3)(i)(B), that a prisoner serve up to one year of the sentence imposed by the court that was not served due to the accumulation of good conduct credit.

12 (d) If a lawsuit is filed by a prisoner in an Illinois or 13 federal court against the State, the Department of Corrections, 14 or the Prisoner Review Board, or against any of their officers 15 or employees, and the court makes a specific finding that a 16 pleading, motion, or other paper filed by the prisoner is 17 frivolous, the Department of Corrections shall conduct a hearing to revoke up to 180 days of good conduct credit by 18 19 bringing charges against the prisoner sought to be deprived of 20 the good conduct credits before the Prisoner Review Board as provided in subparagraph (a)(8) of Section 3-3-2 of this Code. 21 22 If the prisoner has not accumulated 180 days of good conduct 23 credit at the time of the finding, then the Prisoner Review Board may revoke all good conduct credit accumulated by the 24 25 prisoner.

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For purposes of this subsection (d):

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(1) "Frivolous" means that a pleading, motion, or other filing which purports to be a legal document filed by a prisoner in his or her lawsuit meets any or all of the following criteria:

5 (A) it lacks an arguable basis either in law or in 6 fact;

7 (B) it is being presented for any improper purpose,
8 such as to harass or to cause unnecessary delay or
9 needless increase in the cost of litigation;

10 (C) the claims, defenses, and other legal 11 contentions therein are not warranted by existing law 12 or by a nonfrivolous argument for the extension, 13 modification, or reversal of existing law or the 14 establishment of new law;

(D) the allegations and other factual contentions
do not have evidentiary support or, if specifically so
identified, are not likely to have evidentiary support
after a reasonable opportunity for further
investigation or discovery; or

20 (E) the denials of factual contentions are not 21 warranted on the evidence, or if specifically so 22 identified, are not reasonably based on a lack of 23 information or belief.

(2) "Lawsuit" means a motion pursuant to Section 116-3
 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, a habeas corpus
 action under Article X of the Code of Civil Procedure or

under federal law (28 U.S.C. 2254), a petition for claim 1 2 under the Court of Claims Act, an action under the federal Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C. 1983), or a second or 3 subsequent petition for post-conviction relief under 4 5 Article 122 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963 whether filed with or without leave of court or a second or 6 7 subsequent petition for relief from judgment under Section 2-1401 of the Code of Civil Procedure. 8

9 (e) Nothing in Public Act 90-592 or 90-593 affects the
10 validity of Public Act 89-404.

11 (f) Whenever the Department is to release any inmate who 12 has been convicted of a violation of an order of protection under Section 12-30 of the Criminal Code of 1961, earlier than 13 14 it otherwise would because of a grant of good conduct credit, 15 the Department, as a condition of such early release, shall 16 require that the person, upon release, be placed under 17 electronic surveillance as provided in Section 5-8A-7 of this 18 Code.

19 (Source: P.A. 95-134, eff. 8-13-07; 95-585, eff. 6-1-08; 20 95-625, eff. 6-1-08; 95-640, eff. 6-1-08; 95-773, eff. 1-1-09; 21 95-876, eff. 8-21-08; 96-860, eff. 1-15-10.)

22 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon 23 becoming law.