96TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2009 and 2010

HB4745

Introduced 1/11/2010, by Rep. Lou Lang

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

730 ILCS 5/3-6-3

from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-3

Amends the Unified Code of Corrections. Makes a technical change in the Section concerning the early release of prisoners from a facility of the Department of Corrections on account of good conduct.

LRB096 16549 RLC 31821 b

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AN ACT concerning criminal law.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 2 represented in the General Assembly: 3

4 Section 5. The Unified Code of Corrections is amended by changing Section 3-6-3 as follows: 5

(730 ILCS 5/3-6-3) (from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-3) 6

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Sec. 3-6-3. Rules and Regulations for Early Release.

8 (a) (1) The Department of Corrections shall prescribe 9 rules and regulations for the the early release on account of good conduct of persons committed to the Department 10 which shall be subject to review by the Prisoner Review 11 12 Board.

(2) The rules and regulations on early release shall 13 14 provide, with respect to offenses listed in clause (i), (ii), or (iii) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after 15 16 June 19, 1998 or with respect to the offense listed in 17 clause (iv) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act 94-71) or 18 19 with respect to offense listed in clause (vi) committed on or after June 1, 2008 (the effective date of Public Act 20 21 95-625) or with respect to the offense of being an armed 22 habitual criminal committed on or after August 2, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act 94-398) or with respect to the 23

1 offenses listed in clause (v) of this paragraph (2) 2 committed on or after August 13, 2007 (the effective date 3 of Public Act 95-134), the following:

(i) that a prisoner who is serving a term of imprisonment for first degree murder or for the offense of terrorism shall receive no good conduct credit and shall serve the entire sentence imposed by the court;

8 (ii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for attempt 9 to commit first degree murder, solicitation of murder, 10 solicitation of murder for hire, intentional homicide 11 of an unborn child, predatory criminal sexual assault 12 child, aggravated criminal sexual assault, of а 13 assault, aggravated kidnapping, criminal sexual 14 aggravated battery with a firearm, heinous battery, 15 being an armed habitual criminal, aggravated battery 16 of a senior citizen, or aggravated battery of a child 17 shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of 18 19 imprisonment;

20 (iii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for home 21 invasion, armed robbery, aggravated vehicular 22 hijacking, aggravated discharge of a firearm, or armed 23 violence with a category I weapon or category II 24 weapon, when the court has made and entered a finding, 25 pursuant to subsection (c-1) of Section 5-4-1 of this 26 Code, that the conduct leading to conviction for the

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enumerated offense resulted in great bodily harm to a victim, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment;

5 (iv) that a prisoner serving a sentence for 6 aggravated discharge of a firearm, whether or not the 7 conduct leading to conviction for the offense resulted 8 in great bodily harm to the victim, shall receive no 9 more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each 10 month of his or her sentence of imprisonment;

11 (V) that a person serving a sentence for 12 narcotics gunrunning, racketeering, controlled 13 substance trafficking, methamphetamine trafficking, 14 drug-induced homicide, aggravated 15 methamphetamine-related child endangerment, money 16 laundering pursuant to clause (c) (4) or (5) of Section 17 29B-1 of the Criminal Code of 1961, or a Class X felony conviction for delivery of a controlled substance, 18 possession of a controlled substance with intent to 19 20 manufacture or deliver, calculated criminal druq conspiracy, criminal drug conspiracy, street 21 gang 22 criminal drug conspiracy, participation in 23 methamphetamine manufacturing, aggravated 24 participation in methamphetamine manufacturing, 25 delivery of methamphetamine, possession with intent to 26 deliver methamphetamine, aggravated delivery of

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methamphetamine, aggravated possession with intent to deliver methamphetamine, methamphetamine conspiracy when the substance containing the controlled substance or methamphetamine is 100 grams or more shall receive no more than 7.5 days good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment; and

(vi) that a prisoner serving a sentence for a second or subsequent offense of luring a minor shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

11 (2.1) For all offenses, other than those enumerated in 12 subdivision (a)(2)(i), (ii), or (iii) committed on or after June 19, 1998 or subdivision (a) (2) (iv) committed on or 13 14 after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act 15 94-71) or subdivision (a) (2) (v) committed on or after 16 August 13, 2007 (the effective date of Public Act 95-134) 17 or subdivision (a)(2)(vi) committed on or after June 1, 2008 (the effective date of Public Act 95-625), and other 18 than the offense of reckless homicide as defined in 19 20 subsection (e) of Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 committed on or after January 1, 1999, or aggravated 21 22 driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or 23 drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or any 24 combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of 25 paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 26 Illinois Vehicle Code, the rules and regulations shall

1 provide that a prisoner who is serving a term of 2 imprisonment shall receive one day of good conduct credit 3 for each day of his or her sentence of imprisonment or 4 recommitment under Section 3-3-9. Each day of good conduct 5 credit shall reduce by one day the prisoner's period of 6 imprisonment or recommitment under Section 3-3-9.

7 (2.2) A prisoner serving a term of natural life
8 imprisonment or a prisoner who has been sentenced to death
9 shall receive no good conduct credit.

10 (2.3) The rules and regulations on early release shall 11 provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for 12 reckless homicide as defined in subsection (e) of Section 13 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 committed on or after 14 January 1, 1999, or aggravated driving under the influence 15 of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound 16 or compounds, or any combination thereof as defined in 17 subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, shall receive 18 no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month 19 of his or her sentence of imprisonment. 20

(2.4) The rules and regulations on early release shall provide with respect to the offenses of aggravated battery with a machine gun or a firearm equipped with any device or attachment designed or used for silencing the report of a firearm or aggravated discharge of a machine gun or a firearm equipped with any device or attachment designed or used for silencing the report of a firearm, committed on or after July 15, 1999 (the effective date of Public Act 91-121), that a prisoner serving a sentence for any of these offenses shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

7 (2.5) The rules and regulations on early release shall 8 provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for 9 aggravated arson committed on or after July 27, 2001 (the 10 effective date of Public Act 92-176) shall receive no more 11 than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his 12 or her sentence of imprisonment.

13 (3) The rules and regulations shall also provide that 14 the Director may award up to 180 days additional good 15 conduct credit for meritorious service in specific 16 instances as the Director deems proper; except that no more 17 than 90 days of good conduct credit for meritorious service shall be awarded to any prisoner who is serving a sentence 18 19 for conviction of first degree murder, reckless homicide 20 while under the influence of alcohol or any other drug, or aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other 21 22 drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or 23 any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of 24 paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 25 Illinois Vehicle Code, aggravated kidnapping, kidnapping, 26 predatory criminal sexual assault of a child, aggravated

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criminal sexual assault, criminal sexual assault, deviate 1 2 assault, aggravated criminal sexual sexual 3 aggravated indecent liberties with a child, liberties child, child pornography, 4 with а 5 battery, aggravated battery of a spouse, aggravated 6 battery of a spouse with a firearm, stalking, aggravated stalking, aggravated battery of a child, endangering the 7 8 life or health of a child, or cruelty to a child. 9 Notwithstanding the foregoing, good conduct credit for 10 meritorious service shall not be awarded on a sentence of 11 imprisonment imposed for conviction of: (i) one of the 12 offenses enumerated in subdivision (a)(2)(i), (ii), or 13 (iii) when the offense is committed on or after June 19, 14 1998 15 16 17 18 19 20 21

or subdivision (a)(2)(iv) when the offense is committed on or after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act 94-71) or subdivision (a) (2) (v) when the offense is committed on or after August 13, 2007 (the effective date of Public Act 95-134) or subdivision (a)(2)(vi) when the offense is committed on or after June 1, 2008 (the effective date of Public Act 95-625), (ii) reckless homicide as defined in subsection (e) of Section 9-3 of the 22 Criminal Code of 1961 when the offense is committed on or 23 after January 1, 1999, or aggravated driving under the 24 influence of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating 25 compound or compounds, or any combination thereof as

defined in subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection

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(d) of Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, (iii)
one of the offenses enumerated in subdivision (a) (2.4) when
the offense is committed on or after July 15, 1999 (the
effective date of Public Act 91-121), or (iv) aggravated
arson when the offense is committed on or after July 27,
2001 (the effective date of Public Act 92-176).

7 (4) The rules and regulations shall also provide that 8 the good conduct credit accumulated and retained under 9 paragraph (2.1) of subsection (a) of this Section by any 10 inmate during specific periods of time in which such inmate 11 is engaged full-time in substance abuse programs, 12 correctional industry assignments, or educational programs 13 provided by the Department under this paragraph (4) and 14 satisfactorily completes the assigned program as 15 determined by the standards of the Department, shall be 16 multiplied by a factor of 1.25 for program participation 17 before August 11, 1993 and 1.50 for program participation on or after that date. However, no inmate shall be eligible 18 19 for the additional good conduct credit under this paragraph 20 (4) or (4.1) of this subsection (a) while assigned to a boot camp or electronic detention, or if convicted of an 21 22 offense enumerated in subdivision (a) (2) (i), (ii), or 23 (iii) of this Section that is committed on or after June 19, 1998 or subdivision (a)(2)(iv) of this Section that is 24 25 committed on or after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of 26 Public Act 94-71) or subdivision (a) (2) (v) of this Section

that is committed on or after August 13, 2007 (the 1 2 effective date of Public Act 95-134) or subdivision (a) (2) (vi) when the offense is committed on or after June 3 1, 2008 (the effective date of Public Act 95-625), or if 4 5 convicted of reckless homicide as defined in subsection (e) of Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 if the offense 6 7 is committed on or after January 1, 1999, or aggravated 8 driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or 9 drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or any 10 combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of 11 paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 12 Illinois Vehicle Code, or if convicted of an offense enumerated in paragraph (a) (2.4) of this Section that is 13 committed on or after July 15, 1999 (the effective date of 14 15 Public Act 91-121), or first degree murder, a Class X 16 felony, criminal sexual assault, felony criminal sexual 17 aggravated criminal sexual abuse, aggravated abuse, battery with a firearm, or any predecessor or successor 18 19 offenses with the same or substantially the same elements, 20 or any inchoate offenses relating to the foregoing 21 offenses. No inmate shall be eligible for the additional 22 good conduct credit under this paragraph (4) who (i) has 23 previously received increased good conduct credit under this paragraph (4) and has subsequently been convicted of a 24 25 felony, or (ii) has previously served more than one prior 26 sentence of imprisonment for a felony in an adult

1 correctional facility.

2 Educational, vocational, substance abuse and 3 correctional industry programs under which good conduct credit may be increased under this paragraph (4) and 4 5 paragraph (4.1) of this subsection (a) shall be evaluated by the Department on the basis of documented standards. The 6 7 Department shall report the results of these evaluations to 8 the Governor and the General Assembly by September 30th of 9 each year. The reports shall include data relating to the 10 recidivism rate among program participants.

11 Availability of these programs shall be subject to the 12 limits of fiscal resources appropriated by the General 13 Assembly for these purposes. Eligible inmates who are 14 denied immediate admission shall be placed on a waiting 15 list under criteria established by the Department. The 16 inability of any inmate to become engaged in any such 17 programs by reason of insufficient program resources or for established under the 18 other reason rules and anv 19 regulations of the Department shall not be deemed a cause 20 of action under which the Department or any employee or 21 agent of the Department shall be liable for damages to the 22 inmate.

(4.1) The rules and regulations shall also provide that
 an additional 60 days of good conduct credit shall be
 awarded to any prisoner who passes the high school level
 Test of General Educational Development (GED) while the

prisoner is incarcerated. The good conduct credit awarded 1 2 under this paragraph (4.1) shall be in addition to, and 3 shall not affect, the award of good conduct under any other paragraph of this Section, but shall also be pursuant to 4 5 the quidelines and restrictions set forth in paragraph (4) 6 of subsection (a) of this Section. The good conduct credit 7 provided for in this paragraph shall be available only to 8 those prisoners who have not previously earned a high 9 school diploma or a GED. If, after an award of the GED good 10 conduct credit has been made and the Department determines 11 that the prisoner was not eligible, then the award shall be 12 revoked.

(4.5) The rules and regulations on early release shall 13 14 also provide that when the court's sentencing order 15 recommends a prisoner for substance abuse treatment and the 16 crime was committed on or after September 1, 2003 (the 17 effective date of Public Act 93-354), the prisoner shall receive no good conduct credit awarded under clause (3) of 18 19 this subsection (a) unless he or she participates in and 20 completes а substance abuse treatment program. The 21 Director may waive the requirement to participate in or 22 complete a substance abuse treatment program and award the 23 good conduct credit in specific instances if the prisoner 24 is not a good candidate for a substance abuse treatment 25 program for medical, programming, or operational reasons. 26 Availability of substance abuse treatment shall be subject

1 to the limits of fiscal resources appropriated by the 2 General Assembly for these purposes. If treatment is not 3 available and the requirement to participate and complete the treatment has not been waived by the Director, the 4 5 prisoner shall be placed on a waiting list under criteria 6 established by the Department. The Director may allow a 7 prisoner placed on a waiting list to participate in and 8 complete a substance abuse education class or attend 9 substance abuse self-help meetings in lieu of a substance 10 abuse treatment program. A prisoner on a waiting list who 11 is not placed in a substance abuse program prior to release 12 may be eligible for a waiver and receive good conduct credit under clause (3) of this subsection (a) at the 13 discretion of the Director. 14

15 (4.6) The rules and regulations on early release shall 16 also provide that a prisoner who has been convicted of a 17 sex offense as defined in Section 2 of the Sex Offender Registration Act shall receive no good conduct credit 18 19 unless he or she either has successfully completed or is 20 participating in sex offender treatment as defined by the 21 Sex Offender Management Board. However, prisoners who are 22 waiting to receive such treatment, but who are unable to do 23 so due solely to the lack of resources on the part of the 24 Department, may, at the Director's sole discretion, be 25 awarded good conduct credit at such rate as the Director 26 shall determine.

1 (5) Whenever the Department is to release any inmate 2 earlier than it otherwise would because of a grant of good 3 conduct credit for meritorious service given at any time 4 during the term, the Department shall give reasonable 5 advance notice of the impending release to the State's 6 Attorney of the county where the prosecution of the inmate 7 took place.

8 (b) Whenever a person is or has been committed under 9 several convictions, with separate sentences, the sentences 10 shall be construed under Section 5-8-4 in granting and 11 forfeiting of good time.

12 (c) The Department shall prescribe rules and regulations 13 for revoking good conduct credit, or suspending or reducing the 14 rate of accumulation of good conduct credit for specific rule 15 violations, during imprisonment. These rules and regulations 16 shall provide that no inmate may be penalized more than one 17 year of good conduct credit for any one infraction.

When the Department seeks to revoke, suspend or reduce the 18 rate of accumulation of any good conduct credits for an alleged 19 20 infraction of its rules, it shall bring charges therefor against the prisoner sought to be so deprived of good conduct 21 22 credits before the Prisoner Review Board as provided in 23 subparagraph (a) (4) of Section 3-3-2 of this Code, if the 24 amount of credit at issue exceeds 30 days or when during any 12 25 month period, the cumulative amount of credit revoked exceeds 26 30 days except where the infraction is committed or discovered

within 60 days of scheduled release. In those cases, the 1 2 Department of Corrections may revoke up to 30 days of good 3 conduct credit. The Board may subsequently approve the revocation of additional good conduct credit, if the Department 4 5 seeks to revoke good conduct credit in excess of 30 days. 6 However, the Board shall not be empowered to review the 7 Department's decision with respect to the loss of 30 days of 8 good conduct credit within any calendar year for any prisoner 9 or to increase any penalty beyond the length requested by the 10 Department.

11 The Director of the Department of Corrections, in 12 appropriate cases, may restore up to 30 days good conduct 13 credits which have been revoked, suspended or reduced. Any restoration of good conduct credits in excess of 30 days shall 14 15 be subject to review by the Prisoner Review Board. However, the 16 Board may not restore good conduct credit in excess of the 17 amount requested by the Director.

Nothing contained in this Section shall prohibit the Prisoner Review Board from ordering, pursuant to Section 3-3-9(a)(3)(i)(B), that a prisoner serve up to one year of the sentence imposed by the court that was not served due to the accumulation of good conduct credit.

(d) If a lawsuit is filed by a prisoner in an Illinois or federal court against the State, the Department of Corrections, or the Prisoner Review Board, or against any of their officers or employees, and the court makes a specific finding that a

pleading, motion, or other paper filed by the prisoner is 1 2 frivolous, the Department of Corrections shall conduct a hearing to revoke up to 180 days of good conduct credit by 3 bringing charges against the prisoner sought to be deprived of 4 5 the good conduct credits before the Prisoner Review Board as provided in subparagraph (a) (8) of Section 3-3-2 of this Code. 6 If the prisoner has not accumulated 180 days of good conduct 7 8 credit at the time of the finding, then the Prisoner Review 9 Board may revoke all good conduct credit accumulated by the 10 prisoner.

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For purposes of this subsection (d):

12 (1) "Frivolous" means that a pleading, motion, or other 13 filing which purports to be a legal document filed by a 14 prisoner in his or her lawsuit meets any or all of the 15 following criteria:

16 (A) it lacks an arguable basis either in law or in17 fact;

(B) it is being presented for any improper purpose,
such as to harass or to cause unnecessary delay or
needless increase in the cost of litigation;

(C) the claims, defenses, and other legal
contentions therein are not warranted by existing law
or by a nonfrivolous argument for the extension,
modification, or reversal of existing law or the
establishment of new law;

(D) the allegations and other factual contentions

do not have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, are not likely to have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for further investigation or discovery; or

5 (E) the denials of factual contentions are not 6 warranted on the evidence, or if specifically so 7 identified, are not reasonably based on a lack of 8 information or belief.

9 (2) "Lawsuit" means a motion pursuant to Section 116-3 10 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, a habeas corpus action under Article X of the Code of Civil Procedure or 11 12 under federal law (28 U.S.C. 2254), a petition for claim under the Court of Claims Act, an action under the federal 13 14 Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C. 1983), or a second or 15 subsequent petition for post-conviction relief under 16 Article 122 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963 17 whether filed with or without leave of court or a second or subsequent petition for relief from judgment under Section 18 2-1401 of the Code of Civil Procedure. 19

20 (e) Nothing in Public Act 90-592 or 90-593 affects the
21 validity of Public Act 89-404.

(f) Whenever the Department is to release any inmate who has been convicted of a violation of an order of protection under Section 12-30 of the Criminal Code of 1961, earlier than it otherwise would because of a grant of good conduct credit, the Department, as a condition of such early release, shall 1 require that the person, upon release, be placed under 2 electronic surveillance as provided in Section 5-8A-7 of this 3 Code.

4 (Source: P.A. 94-71, eff. 6-23-05; 94-128, eff. 7-7-05; 94-156,
5 eff. 7-8-05; 94-398, eff. 8-2-05; 94-491, eff. 8-8-05; 94-744,
6 eff. 5-8-06; 95-134, eff. 8-13-07; 95-585, eff. 6-1-08; 95-625,
7 eff. 6-1-08; 95-640, eff. 6-1-08; 95-773, eff. 1-1-09; 95-876,
8 eff. 8-21-08.)