

95TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2007 and 2008 SB2770

Introduced 2/15/2008, by Sen. Michael Noland

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

765 ILCS 745/8 from Ch. 80, par. 208
765 ILCS 745/8.1 new
765 ILCS 745/9 from Ch. 80, par. 209

Amends the Mobile Home Landlord and Tenant Rights Act. Provides for automatic lease renewal for 2 years unless certain requirements are met, such as a 30-day notice and a notice of reasons for the non-renewal of the lease. Provides that the park owner is to give 12 months notice of closing all or part of the park. Provides for the park owner and tenant or tenant association to use a State certified general real estate appraiser, selected by the parties or the court, to prepare an appraisal to determine the appropriate amount for rent and fees. Provides that the appraisal is subject to court review. Makes other changes.

LRB095 19941 AJO 46362 b

1 AN ACT concerning property.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 5. The Mobile Home Landlord and Tenant Rights Act is amended by changing Sections 8 and 9 and by adding Section
- 6 8.1 as follows:
- 7 (765 ILCS 745/8) (from Ch. 80, par. 208)
- 8 Sec. 8. Renewal of Lease.
- 9 <u>(a) At the expiration of a lease, including one that is a</u>
 10 <u>renewal of a previous lease, the lease shall be renewed</u>
 11 <u>automatically for a term of 2 years with the same terms as the</u>
- 12 previous lease, unless:

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- (1) the tenant notifies the park owner 30 days prior to

 the expiration of the lease that he or she does not intend

 to renew the lease;
 - (2) the park owner notifies the tenant 30 days prior to the expiration of the lease that the lease will not be renewed and specifies in writing one or more of the following reasons: violation of park rules; violation of health and safety codes; or irregular or non-payment of rent;
- 22 (3) the park owner seeks to change the terms of the agreement pursuant to subsections (b), (c), and (d), in

which case the procedures set forth in those subsections shall apply; or

- (4) the park owner elects to cease the operation of either all or a portion of the mobile home park. The tenants shall be entitled to at least 12 months notice of the cessation of operations. If 12 months or more remain on the existing lease at the time of notice, the tenant is entitled to the balance of the term of his or her lease. If there are less than 12 months remaining in the term of his or her lease, the tenant is entitled to the balance of his or her lease plus a written month-to-month tenancy, at the expiring lease rate to provide him or her with a full 12 months notice.
- (b) Six months prior to the expiration of the lease, the park owner shall offer the tenant a renewal lease with a term of at least 2 years with the proposed rental amount and any fee or other lease changes for that term.
- (c) If the tenant does not accept the new terms, the tenant may initiate a binding appraisal process whereby a State certified general real estate appraiser, licensed pursuant to the Real Estate Appraiser Licensing Act of 2002, agreed to by the tenant and park owner shall determine the fair market value of the rent and other fees over the next 2 years, based on the existing leases of other tenants in the same mobile home park and any discount that is necessary to reflect any future change in land use that the park owner has announced. The amount

- determined by the appraiser, including any built-in increases, shall be binding for the next 2 year period.
 - (d) A tenant whose existing lease does not comply with this Act shall, as soon as practical, be offered a 2 year lease that complies with this Act, effective on the termination of the existing lease. If the tenant does not accept the terms of the lease, the tenant may initiate a binding appraisal process, whereby a State certified general real estate appraiser, licensed pursuant to the Real Estate Appraiser Licensing Act of 2002, agreed to by the tenant and park owner shall determine the fair market value of the rent and other fees over the next 2 years, based on new leases of other tenants in the same mobile home park and, if necessary, leases in comparable mobile home parks.
 - (e) All notices required under this Section shall be by certified mail or personal service. Certified mail shall be deemed to be effective upon the date of mailing.
 - (f) A tenant has 60 days from receipt of the renewal notice to initiate the binding appraisal process. If the appraisal process extends beyond the term of the original lease term, the tenant shall be a hold-over on a month-to-month lease under the terms of the original lease and the park owner shall be prohibited from taking any action inconsistent with that original lease. (a) Every lease of a mobile home or lot in a mobile home park shall contain an option which automatically renews the lease; unless:

	(1) the	tenant	shal	l notif	y the	own	ers 3	0 day	's prior	to
the	expirat	ion of	the	lease	that	he	does	not	intend	to
rene	ew the lo	ease;								

- (2) the park owner shall notify the tenant 30 days prior to the expiration of the lease that the lease will not be renewed and specify in writing the reasons, such as violations of park rules, health and safety codes or irregular or non payment of rent;
- (3) the park owner elects to cease the operation of either all or a portion of the mobile home park; or
- (4) the park owner seeks to change the terms of the agreement pursuant to subsection (b) in which case the procedures set forth in subsection (b) shall apply, unless the only change is in the amount of rent, in which case it is sufficient if the park owner provides a letter notice to the tenant stating the changed rent amount; any notice of a change in the amount of rent shall advise the tenant that the tenant will be given a copy of the lease, upon request, at no charge and that no other changes in the lease are allowed.
- (b) If there is no change in the lease, the park owner must provide the tenant with a letter notice stating there will be no change in the lease terms unless a new lease is signed. If there is a change in the rent, the park owner must offer to provide the tenant a copy of the lease without charge upon request.

- 1 (c) All notices required under this Section shall be by
- 2 first class mail or personal service.
- 3 (Source: P.A. 95-383, eff. 1-1-08.)
- 4 (765 ILCS 745/8.1 new)
- 5 <u>Sec. 8.1. Appraisals.</u>
- 6 (a) If the tenant or tenant association and the park owner
- fail to select an appraiser, pursuant to subsection (c) or (d)
- 8 of Section 8, the circuit court in the county where the park is
- 9 <u>located, upon application of the park owner or tenant, shall</u>
- 10 appoint the appraiser.
- 11 (b) The appraiser's decision shall be a signed written
- document, with copies provided to both the park owner and
- 13 tenant. The appraiser's decision shall equitably apportion
- 14 expenses and fees incurred in the preparation of the appraisal
- between the park owner and tenant.
- 16 (c) The park owner and tenant have the right in the
- 17 appraisal procedure to be represented by attorneys, or in the
- case of the tenant, by the tenant association.
- 19 (d) The park owner or tenant may seek court review of an
- 20 appraisal that was conducted pursuant to this Section. The
- 21 court may vacate or modify the appraiser's decision, establish
- 22 the fair market value of the land, or grant any other relief as
- 23 the court deems just or appropriate.
- 24 (765 ILCS 745/9) (from Ch. 80, par. 209)

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- Sec. 9. The Terms of Fees and Rents. The terms for payment of rent shall be clearly set forth and all charges for services, ground or lot rent, unit rent, or any other charges shall be specifically itemized in the lease and in all billings of the tenant by the park owner.
- The owner shall not change the rental terms nor increase the cost of fees, except as provided herein.
- The park owner shall not charge a transfer or selling fee as a condition of sale of a mobile home that is going to remain within the park unless a service is rendered.
 - Rents charged to a tenant by a park owner may be increased upon the renewal of a lease. Notification of an increase shall be delivered 90 days prior to expiration of the lease.
 - The park owner shall not charge or impose upon a tenant any fee or increase in rent which reflects the cost to the park owner of any fine, forfeiture, penalty, money damages, or fee assessed or awarded by a court of law against the park owner, including any attorney's fees and costs incurred by the park owner in connection therewith unless the fine, forfeiture, penalty, money damages, or fee was incurred as a result of the tenant's actions.
- 22 (Source: P.A. 95-383, eff. 1-1-08.)