AN ACT concerning criminal law. 1

## Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 2 represented in the General Assembly: 3

- 4 Section 5. The Criminal Code of 1961 is amended by changing 5 Section 31-4 as follows:
- (720 ILCS 5/31-4) (from Ch. 38, par. 31-4) 6
- 7 Sec. 31-4. Obstructing justice.
- (a) A person obstructs justice when, with intent to prevent 8 9 the apprehension or obstruct the prosecution or defense of any person, he knowingly commits any of the following acts:
- (1) <del>(a)</del> Destroys, alters, conceals or disguises physical 11 evidence, plants false evidence, furnishes false information; 12
- 13 or

- 14 (2) (b) Induces a witness having knowledge material to the subject at issue to leave the State or conceal himself; or 15
- 16 (3) (c) Possessing knowledge material to the subject at 17 issue, he leaves the State or conceals himself; or -
- (4) Destroys, alters, conceals, disguises, or otherwise 18 19 tampers with evidence collected under Section 107-2.5 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963 or Section 5-4-3 of the 20
- 21 Unified Code of Corrections.
- 22 (b) <del>(d)</del> Sentence.
- (1) Obstructing justice is a Class 4 felony, except as 2.3

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provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection (b) (d).

(2) Obstructing justice in furtherance of streetgang related or gang-related activity, as defined in Section 10 of the Illinois Streetgang Terrorism Omnibus Prevention Act, is a Class 3 felony. Obstructing justice in violation of paragraph (a) (4) is a Class 3 felony.

(c) Notwithstanding any other rulemaking authority that may exist, neither the Governor nor any agency or agency head under the jurisdiction of the Governor has any authority to make or promulgate rules to implement or enforce the provisions of this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly. If, however, the Governor believes that rules are necessary to implement or enforce the provisions of this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly, the Governor may suggest rules to the General Assembly by filing them with the Clerk of the House and Secretary of the Senate and by requesting that the General Assembly authorize such rulemaking by law, enact those suggested rules into law, or take any other appropriate action in the General Assembly's discretion. Nothing contained in this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly shall be interpreted to grant rulemaking authority under any other Illinois statute where such authority is not otherwise explicitly given. For the purposes of this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly, "rules" is given the meaning contained in Section 1-70 of the Illinois Administrative Procedure Act, and "agency" and "agency head" are given the

- meanings contained in Sections 1-20 and 1-25 of the Illinois 1
- 2 Administrative Procedure Act to the extent that such
- 3 definitions apply to agencies or agency heads under the
- 4 jurisdiction of the Governor.
- 5 (Source: P.A. 90-363, eff. 1-1-98.)
- 6 Section 10. The Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963 is
- 7 amended by adding Section 107-2.5 as follows:
- 8 (725 ILCS 5/107-2.5 new)
- 9 Sec. 107-2.5. DNA fingerprinting analysis.
- 10 (a) Every person arrested for committing a felony as
- 11 defined in Section 2-7 of the Criminal Code of 1961 shall have
- 12 a sample of his or her saliva or tissue taken for DNA
- fingerprinting analysis, at the time of booking, for the 13
- 14 purpose of determining identity and for the purposes specified
- 15 in this Section and subsection (f) of Section 5-4-3 of the
- Unified Code of Corrections. The analysis shall be performed by 16
- 17 the Department of State Police or a specific agent approved by
- The identification 18 the Department of State Police.
- 19 characteristics resulting from the DNA analysis shall be stored
- 20 and maintained by the Department of State Police or the
- 21 specific agent approved by the Department. All results
- 22 developed from collected DNA samples shall be subject to any
- 23 and all confidentiality provisions of State and federal laws.
- The specific agent approved by the Department of State Police 24

- to store and analyze DNA samples shall be required to meet all 1
- 2 Illinois State Police laboratory accreditation requirements
- 3 and shall properly forward the results of the DNA analysis to
- 4 the Department of State Police.
- 5 (b) If charges are dismissed or an individual is found not
- 6 quilty, any expundement of that person's DNA sample shall be in
- 7 accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 5 of the
- 8 Criminal Identification Act.
- 9 (c) Subject to appropriation, the Department of State
- 10 Police shall implement this Section; however, this Section
- 11 becomes operative no later than the earliest of the following:
- 12 (1) 2 years after the effective date of this amendatory Act of
- the 95th General Assembly; (2) the date on which the Department 13
- 14 of State Police informs law enforcement agencies that the
- Department is ready to collect samples; or (3) January 1, 2011. 15
- (d) Notwithstanding any other rulemaking authority that 16
- 17 may exist, neither the Governor nor any agency or agency head
- under the jurisdiction of the Governor has any authority to 18
- 19 make or promulgate rules to implement or enforce the provisions
- 20 of this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly. If,
- however, the Governor believes that rules are necessary to 21
- 22 implement or enforce the provisions of this amendatory Act of
- 23 the 95th General Assembly, the Governor may suggest rules to
- 24 the General Assembly by filing them with the Clerk of the House
- 25 and Secretary of the Senate and by requesting that the General
- Assembly authorize such rulemaking by law, enact those 26

suggested rules into law, or take any other appropriate action 1 2 in the General Assembly's discretion. Nothing contained in this 3 amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly shall be 4 interpreted to grant rulemaking authority under any other 5 Illinois statute where such authority is not otherwise explicitly given. For the purposes of this amendatory Act of 6 the 95th General Assembly, "rules" is given the meaning 7 contained in Section 1-70 of the Illinois Administrative 8 9 Procedure Act, and "agency" and "agency head" are given the meanings contained in Sections 1-20 and 1-25 of the Illinois 10 11 Administrative Procedure Act to the extent that such 12 definitions apply to agencies or agency heads under the jurisdiction of the Governor. 13

- Section 15. The Unified Code of Corrections is amended by 14 15 changing Section 5-4-3 as follows:
- 16 (730 ILCS 5/5-4-3) (from Ch. 38, par. 1005-4-3)
- Sec. 5-4-3. Persons convicted of, or found delinquent for, 17 certain offenses or institutionalized as sexually dangerous; 18 19 specimens; genetic marker groups.
- 20 (a) Any person convicted of, found guilty under the Juvenile Court Act of 1987 for, or who received a disposition 21 of court supervision for, a qualifying offense or attempt of a 22 23 qualifying offense, arrested for or convicted or found guilty 24 of any offense classified as a felony under Illinois law,

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convicted or found quilty of any offense requiring registration under the Sex Offender Registration Act, found guilty or given supervision for any offense classified as a felony under the Juvenile Court Act of 1987, convicted or found quilty of, under the Juvenile Court Act of 1987, any offense requiring registration under the Sex Offender Registration Act, or institutionalized as a sexually dangerous person under the Sexually Dangerous Persons Act, or committed as a sexually violent person under the Sexually Violent Persons Commitment Act shall, regardless of the sentence or disposition imposed, be required to submit specimens of blood, saliva, or tissue to the Illinois Department of State Police in accordance with the provisions of this Section, provided such person is:

- (1) convicted of a qualifying offense or attempt of a qualifying offense on or after July 1, 1990 and sentenced to a term of imprisonment, periodic imprisonment, fine, probation, conditional discharge or any other form of sentence, or given a disposition of court supervision for the offense:
- (1.5) found guilty or given supervision under the Juvenile Court Act of 1987 for a qualifying offense or attempt of a qualifying offense on or after January 1, 1997:
- (2) ordered institutionalized as a sexually dangerous person on or after July 1, 1990;
  - (3) convicted of a qualifying offense or attempt of a

qualifying offense before	July 1, 1990 and is presently
confined as a result of	such conviction in any State
correctional facility or	county jail or is presently
serving a sentence of prob	oation, conditional discharge or
periodic imprisonment as a	result of such conviction;

- (3.5) convicted or found guilty of any offense classified as a felony under Illinois law or found guilty or given supervision for such an offense under the Juvenile Court Act of 1987 on or after August 22, 2002;
- (4) presently institutionalized as a sexually dangerous person or presently institutionalized as a person found guilty but mentally ill of a sexual offense or attempt to commit a sexual offense;
- (4.5) ordered committed as a sexually violent person on or after the effective date of the Sexually Violent Persons Commitment Act;  $\frac{1}{2}$
- (5) seeking transfer to or residency in Illinois under Sections 3-3-11.05 through 3-3-11.5 of the Unified Code of Corrections and the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision or the Interstate Agreements on Sexually Dangerous Persons Act; or  $\div$
- (6) arrested and is suspected of committing a felony as defined in Section 2-7 of the Criminal Code of 1961.

Notwithstanding other provisions of this Section, any person incarcerated in a facility of the Illinois Department of Corrections on or after August 22, 2002 shall be required to

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submit a specimen of blood, saliva, or tissue prior to his or her final discharge or release on parole or mandatory supervised release, as a condition of his or her parole or mandatory supervised release.

Notwithstanding other provisions of this Section, person sentenced to life imprisonment in a facility of the Illinois Department of Corrections after the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th General Assembly or sentenced to death after the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th General Assembly shall be required to provide a specimen of blood, saliva, or tissue within 45 days after sentencing or disposition at a collection site designated by the Illinois Department of State Police. Any person serving a sentence of life imprisonment in a facility of the Illinois Department of Corrections on the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th General Assembly or any person who is under a sentence of death on the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th General Assembly shall be required to provide a specimen of blood, saliva, or tissue upon request at a collection site designated by the Illinois Department of State Police.

(a-5) Any person who was otherwise convicted of or received a disposition of court supervision for any other offense under the Criminal Code of 1961 or who was found guilty or given supervision for such a violation under the Juvenile Court Act of 1987, may, regardless of the sentence imposed, be required by an order of the court to submit specimens of blood, saliva,

- or tissue to the Illinois Department of State Police in
- 2 accordance with the provisions of this Section.
- 3 (b) Any person required by paragraphs (a)(1), (a)(1.5),
- 4 (a) (2), (a) (3.5), and (a-5) to provide specimens of blood,
- 5 saliva, or tissue shall provide specimens of blood, saliva, or
- 6 tissue within 45 days after sentencing or disposition at a
- 7 collection site designated by the Illinois Department of State
- 8 Police.
- 9 (c) Any person required by paragraphs (a)(3), (a)(4), and
- 10 (a) (4.5) to provide specimens of blood, saliva, or tissue shall
- 11 be required to provide such samples prior to final discharge,
- 12 parole, or release at a collection site designated by the
- 13 Illinois Department of State Police.
- 14 (c-5) Any person required by paragraph (a)(5) to provide
- 15 specimens of blood, saliva, or tissue shall, where feasible, be
- 16 required to provide the specimens before being accepted for
- 17 conditioned residency in Illinois under the interstate compact
- or agreement, but no later than 45 days after arrival in this
- 19 State.
- 20 (c-6) The Illinois Department of State Police may determine
- 21 which type of specimen or specimens, blood, saliva, or tissue,
- 22 is acceptable for submission to the Division of Forensic
- 23 Services for analysis.
- 24 (c-7) Any person required by paragraph (a)(6) to provide
- 25 specimens of saliva or tissue shall be required to provide the
- specimens at the booking procedure. The law enforcement officer

## shall verify that the arrestee sample has not been previously collected at each arrest.

- (d) The Illinois Department of State Police shall provide all equipment and instructions necessary for the collection of blood samples. The collection of samples shall be performed in a medically approved manner. Only a physician authorized to practice medicine, a registered nurse or other qualified person trained in venipuncture may withdraw blood for the purposes of this Act. The samples shall thereafter be forwarded to the Illinois Department of State Police, Division of Forensic Services, for analysis and categorizing into genetic marker groupings.
- (d-1) The Illinois Department of State Police shall provide all equipment and instructions necessary for the collection of saliva samples <u>under this Section</u>. The collection of saliva samples shall be performed in a medically approved manner. Only a person trained in the instructions promulgated by the Illinois State Police on collecting saliva may collect saliva for the purposes of this Section. The samples shall thereafter be forwarded to the Illinois Department of State Police, Division of Forensic Services, for analysis and categorizing into genetic marker groupings.
- (d-2) The Illinois Department of State Police shall provide all equipment and instructions necessary for the collection of tissue samples <u>under this Section</u>. The collection of tissue samples shall be performed in a medically approved manner. Only

- 1 a person trained in the instructions promulgated by the
- 2 Illinois State Police on collecting tissue may collect tissue
- 3 for the purposes of this Section. The samples shall thereafter
- 4 be forwarded to the Illinois Department of State Police,
- 5 Division of Forensic Services, for analysis and categorizing
- 6 into genetic marker groupings.
- 7 (d-5) To the extent that funds are available, the Illinois
- 8 Department of State Police shall contract with qualified
- 9 personnel and certified laboratories for the collection,
- 10 analysis, and categorization of known samples.
- 11 (d-6) Agencies designated by the Illinois Department of
- 12 State Police and the Illinois Department of State Police may
- 13 contract with third parties to provide for the collection or
- analysis of DNA, or both, of an offender's blood, saliva, and
- 15 tissue samples.
- 16 (e) The genetic marker groupings shall be maintained by the
- 17 Illinois Department of State Police, Division of Forensic
- 18 Services.
- 19 (f) The genetic marker grouping analysis information
- 20 obtained pursuant to this Act and the information obtained
- 21 under Section 107-2.5 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963
- 22 shall be confidential and shall be released only to peace
- officers of the United States, of other states or territories,
- of the insular possessions of the United States, of foreign
- 25 countries duly authorized to receive the same, to all peace
- officers of the State of Illinois and to all prosecutorial

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agencies, and to defense counsel as provided by Section 116-5 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963. The genetic marker grouping analysis information obtained pursuant to this Act shall be used only for (i) valid law enforcement identification purposes and as required by the Federal Bureau of Investigation for participation in the National DNA database, (ii) technology validation purposes, (iii) a population statistics database, (iv) quality assurance purposes if personally identifying information is removed, (v) assisting in the defense of the criminally accused pursuant to Section 116-5 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, or (vi) identifying and assisting in the prosecution of a person who is suspected of committing a sexual assault as defined in Section 1a of the Sexual Assault Survivors Emergency Treatment Act. Notwithstanding any other statutory provision to the contrary, all information obtained under this Section shall be maintained in a single State data base, which may be uploaded into a national database, and which information may be subject to expundement only as set forth in subsection (f-1).

(f-1) Upon receipt of notification of a reversal of a conviction based on actual innocence, or of the granting of a pardon pursuant to Section 12 of Article V of the Illinois Constitution, if that pardon document specifically states that the reason for the pardon is the actual innocence of an individual whose DNA record has been stored in the State or national DNA identification index in accordance with this

- (f-5) Any person who intentionally uses genetic marker grouping analysis information, or any other information derived from a DNA sample, beyond the authorized uses as provided under this Section or under Section 107-2.5 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, or any other Illinois law, is guilty of a Class 3 4 felony, and shall be subject to a fine of not less than \$5,000.
- with third parties for the purposes of implementing this amendatory Act of the 93rd General Assembly. Any other party contracting to carry out the functions of this Section shall be subject to the same restrictions and requirements of this Section insofar as applicable, as the Illinois Department of State Police, and to any additional restrictions imposed by the Illinois Department of State Police.
- (g) For the purposes of this Section, "qualifying offense" means any of the following:

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- 1 (1) any violation or inchoate violation of Section 2 11-6, 11-9.1, 11-11, 11-18.1, 12-15, or 12-16 of the 3 Criminal Code of 1961;
  - (1.1) any violation or inchoate violation of Section 9-1, 9-2, 10-1, 10-2, 12-11, 12-11.1, 18-1, 18-2, 18-3, 18-4, 19-1, or 19-2 of the Criminal Code of 1961 for which persons are convicted on or after July 1, 2001;
    - (2) any former statute of this State which defined a felony sexual offense;
    - (3) (blank);
- 11 (4) any inchoate violation of Section 9-3.1, 11-9.3, 12 12-7.3, or 12-7.4 of the Criminal Code of 1961; or
- 13 (5) any violation or inchoate violation of Article 29D of the Criminal Code of 1961.
- 15 (g-5) (Blank).
- 16 (h) The Illinois Department of State Police shall be the 17 State central repository for all genetic marker grouping analysis information obtained pursuant to this Act. The 18 Illinois Department of State Police may promulgate rules for 19 20 the form and manner of the collection of blood, saliva, or 21 tissue samples and other procedures for the operation of this 22 Act. The provisions of the Administrative Review Law shall 23 apply to all actions taken under the rules so promulgated.
  - (i) (1) A person required to provide a blood, saliva, or tissue specimen shall cooperate with the collection of the specimen and any deliberate act by that person intended to

impede, delay or stop the collection of the blood, saliva, or tissue specimen is a Class A misdemeanor.

- (2) In the event that a person's DNA sample is not adequate for any reason, the person shall provide another DNA sample for analysis. Duly authorized law enforcement and corrections personnel may employ reasonable force in cases in which an individual refuses to provide a DNA sample required under this Act.
- (j) Any person <u>sentenced and</u> required by subsection (a) to submit specimens of blood, saliva, or tissue to the Illinois Department of State Police for analysis and categorization into genetic marker grouping, in addition to any other disposition, penalty, or fine imposed, shall pay an analysis fee of \$200. If the analysis fee is not paid at the time of sentencing, the court shall establish a fee schedule by which the entire amount of the analysis fee shall be paid in full, such schedule not to exceed 24 months from the time of conviction. The inability to pay this analysis fee shall not be the sole ground to incarcerate the person.
- (k) All analysis and categorization fees provided for by subsection (j) shall be regulated as follows:
  - (1) The State Offender DNA Identification System Fund is hereby created as a special fund in the State Treasury.
  - (2) All fees shall be collected by the clerk of the court and forwarded to the State Offender DNA Identification System Fund for deposit. The clerk of the

circuit court may retain the amount of \$10 from each collected analysis fee to offset administrative costs incurred in carrying out the clerk's responsibilities under this Section.

- (3) Fees deposited into the State Offender DNA Identification System Fund shall be used by Illinois State Police crime laboratories as designated by the Director of State Police. These funds shall be in addition to any allocations made pursuant to existing laws and shall be designated for the exclusive use of State crime laboratories. These uses may include, but are not limited to, the following:
  - (A) Costs incurred in providing analysis and genetic marker categorization as required by subsection (d).
  - (B) Costs incurred in maintaining genetic marker groupings as required by subsection (e).
  - (C) Costs incurred in the purchase and maintenance of equipment for use in performing analyses.
  - (D) Costs incurred in continuing research and development of new techniques for analysis and genetic marker categorization.
  - (E) Costs incurred in continuing education, training, and professional development of forensic scientists regularly employed by these laboratories.
- (1) The failure of a person to provide a specimen, or of

national database.

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- (m) If any provision of Public Act 93-216 this amendatory Act of the 93rd General Assembly is held unconstitutional or otherwise invalid, the remainder of Public Act 93-216 this amendatory Act of the 93rd General Assembly is not affected.
- (n) If any provision of this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly is held unconstitutional or otherwise invalid, the remainder of this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly is not affected.
- (o) Notwithstanding any other rulemaking authority that may exist, neither the Governor nor any agency or agency head under the jurisdiction of the Governor has any authority to make or promulgate rules to implement or enforce the provisions of this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly. If, however, the Governor believes that rules are necessary to implement or enforce the provisions of this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly, the Governor may suggest rules to the General Assembly by filing them with the Clerk of the House

- and Secretary of the Senate and by requesting that the General 1 2 Assembly authorize such rulemaking by law, enact those 3 suggested rules into law, or take any other appropriate action 4 in the General Assembly's discretion. Nothing contained in this 5 amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly shall be 6 interpreted to grant rulemaking authority under any other 7 Illinois statute where such authority is not otherwise 8 explicitly given. For the purposes of this amendatory Act of 9 the 95th General Assembly, "rules" is given the meaning 10 contained in Section 1-70 of the Illinois Administrative 11 Procedure Act, and "agency" and "agency head" are given the 12 meanings contained in Sections 1-20 and 1-25 of the Illinois 13 Administrative Procedure Act to the extent that such 14 definitions apply to agencies or agency heads under the 15 jurisdiction of the Governor. 16 (Source: P.A. 93-216, eff. 1-1-04; 93-605, eff. 11-19-03; 17 93-781, eff. 1-1-05; 94-16, eff. 6-13-05; 94-1018, eff. 1-1-07.18
- 19 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon 20 becoming law.