95TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2007 and 2008

HB0440

Introduced 1/26/2007, by Rep. Brent Hassert - Ruth Munson

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

720 ILCS 5/2-8.5 new	
720 ILCS 5/10-2	from Ch. 38, par. 10-2
720 ILCS 5/12-2	from Ch. 38, par. 12-2
720 ILCS 5/12-4	from Ch. 38, par. 12-4
720 ILCS 5/18-5	
720 ILCS 5/20-1.1	from Ch. 38, par. 20-1.1

Amends the Criminal Code of 1961. Provides that kidnaping, assault, battery, robbery, or arson committed by a gang member is enhanced to an aggravated kidnaping, aggravated assault, aggravated battery, aggravated robbery, or aggravated arson.

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CORRECTIONAL BUDGET AND IMPACT NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

AN ACT concerning criminal law.

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2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Criminal Code of 1961 is amended by changing 5 Sections 10-2, 12-2, 12-4, 18-5, and 20-1.1 and by adding 6 Section 2-8.5 as follows:

7 (720 ILCS 5/2-8.5 new)

8 <u>Sec. 2-8.5. Gang member. "Gang member" has the meaning</u> 9 <u>ascribed to it in Section 10 of the Illinois Streetgang</u> 10 Terrorism Omnibus Prevention Act.

11 (720 ILCS 5/10-2) (from Ch. 38, par. 10-2)

12 Sec. 10-2. Aggravated kidnaping.

(a) A kidnaper within the definition of paragraph (a) of
Section 10-1 is guilty of the offense of aggravated kidnaping
when he:

16 (1) Kidnaps for the purpose of obtaining ransom from17 the person kidnaped or from any other person, or

18 (2) Takes as his victim a child under the age of 13
19 years, or a severely or profoundly mentally retarded
20 person, or

(3) Inflicts great bodily harm, other than by the
 discharge of a firearm, or commits another felony upon his

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1 victim, or

2 (4) Wears a hood, robe or mask or conceals his 3 identity, or

4 (5) Commits the offense of kidnaping while armed with a
5 dangerous weapon, other than a firearm, as defined in
6 Section 33A-1 of the "Criminal Code of 1961", or

7 (6) Commits the offense of kidnaping while armed with a8 firearm, or

9 (7) During the commission of the offense of kidnaping,
10 personally discharged a firearm, or

11 (8) During the commission of the offense of kidnaping, 12 personally discharged a firearm that proximately caused 13 great bodily harm, permanent disability, permanent 14 disfigurement, or death to another person, or

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(9) Is a gang member.

16 As used in this Section, "ransom" includes money, benefit 17 or other valuable thing or concession.

18 (b) Sentence. Aggravated kidnaping in violation of 19 paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), or (5), or (9) of subsection (a) 20 is a Class X felony. A violation of subsection (a)(6) is a Class X felony for which 15 years shall be added to the term of 21 22 imprisonment imposed by the court. A violation of subsection 23 (a) (7) is a Class X felony for which 20 years shall be added to the term of imprisonment imposed by the court. A violation of 24 25 subsection (a) (8) is a Class X felony for which 25 years or up to a term of natural life shall be added to the term of 26

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1 imprisonment imposed by the court.

A person who is convicted of a second or subsequent offense of aggravated kidnaping shall be sentenced to a term of natural life imprisonment; provided, however, that a sentence of natural life imprisonment shall not be imposed under this Section unless the second or subsequent offense was committed after conviction on the first offense.

8 (Source: P.A. 91-404, eff. 1-1-00; 92-434, eff. 1-1-02.)

9 (720 ILCS 5/12-2) (from Ch. 38, par. 12-2)

10 Sec. 12-2. Aggravated assault.

11 (a) A person commits an aggravated assault, when, in 12 committing an assault, he:

13 (1) Uses a deadly weapon or any device manufactured and 14 designed to be substantially similar in appearance to a 15 firearm, other than by discharging a firearm in the 16 direction of another person, a peace officer, a person summoned or directed by a peace officer, a correctional 17 officer or a fireman or in the direction of a vehicle 18 occupied by another person, a peace officer, a person 19 summoned or directed by a peace officer, a correctional 20 21 officer or a fireman while the officer or fireman is 22 engaged in the execution of any of his official duties, or 23 to prevent the officer or fireman from performing his 24 official duties, or in retaliation for the officer or 25 fireman performing his official duties;

1 (2) Is hooded, robed or masked in such manner as to 2 conceal his identity or any device manufactured and 3 designed to be substantially similar in appearance to a 4 firearm;

5 (3) Knows the individual assaulted to be a teacher or 6 other person employed in any school and such teacher or 7 other employee is upon the grounds of a school or grounds 8 adjacent thereto, or is in any part of a building used for 9 school purposes;

10 (4) Knows the individual assaulted to be a supervisor, 11 director, instructor or other person employed in any park 12 district and such supervisor, director, instructor or 13 other employee is upon the grounds of the park or grounds 14 adjacent thereto, or is in any part of a building used for 15 park purposes;

16 (5) Knows the individual assaulted to be a caseworker, 17 investigator, or other person employed by the Department of Healthcare and Family Services (formerly State Department 18 19 of Public Aid), a County Department of Public Aid, or the 20 Department of Human Services (acting as successor to the 21 Illinois Department of Public Aid under the Department of 22 Human Services Act) and such caseworker, investigator, or 23 other person is upon the grounds of a public aid office or 24 grounds adjacent thereto, or is in any part of a building 25 used for public aid purposes, or upon the grounds of a home 26 of a public aid applicant, recipient or any other person

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being interviewed or investigated in the employees' discharge of his duties, or on grounds adjacent thereto, or is in any part of a building in which the applicant, recipient, or other such person resides or is located;

5 (6) Knows the individual assaulted to be a peace 6 officer, or a community policing volunteer, or a fireman 7 while the officer or fireman is engaged in the execution of 8 any of his official duties, or to prevent the officer, 9 community policing volunteer, or fireman from performing 10 his official duties, or in retaliation for the officer, 11 community policing volunteer, or fireman performing his 12 official duties, and the assault is committed other than by the discharge of a firearm in the direction of the officer 13 14 or fireman or in the direction of a vehicle occupied by the 15 officer or fireman;

16 (7) Knows the individual assaulted to be an emergency 17 technician - ambulance, emergency medical medical technician - intermediate, emergency medical technician -18 19 paramedic, ambulance driver or other medical assistance or 20 first aid personnel engaged in the execution of any of his 21 official duties, or to prevent the emergency medical 22 technician - ambulance, emergency medical technician -23 intermediate, emergency medical technician - paramedic, 24 ambulance driver, or other medical assistance or first aid 25 personnel from performing his official duties, or in 26 retaliation for the emergency medical technician —

ambulance, emergency medical technician - intermediate, emergency medical technician - paramedic, ambulance driver, or other medical assistance or first aid personnel performing his official duties;

5 (8) Knows the individual assaulted to be the driver, 6 operator, employee or passenger of any transportation 7 facility or engaged the business system in of 8 transportation of the public for hire and the individual 9 assaulted is then performing in such capacity or then using 10 such public transportation as a passenger or using any area 11 of any description designated by the transportation 12 facility or system as a vehicle boarding, departure, or 13 transfer location;

14 (9) Or the individual assaulted is on or about a public 15 way, public property, or public place of accommodation or 16 amusement;

17 (9.5) Is, or the individual assaulted is, in or about a 18 publicly or privately owned sports or entertainment arena, 19 stadium, community or convention hall, special event 20 center, amusement facility, or a special event center in a public park during any 24-hour period when a professional 21 22 sporting event, National Collegiate Athletic Association 23 (NCAA)-sanctioned sporting event, United States Olympic 24 Committee-sanctioned sporting event, or International 25 Olympic Committee-sanctioned sporting event is taking place in this venue; 26

(10) Knows the individual assaulted to be an employee 1 2 of the State of Illinois, a municipal corporation therein 3 political subdivision thereof, engaged or а in the performance of his authorized duties as such employee; 4 5 (11)Knowingly and without legal justification, 6 commits an assault on a physically handicapped person; 7 Knowingly and without legal justification, (12)8 commits an assault on a person 60 years of age or older; 9 (13) Discharges a firearm; 10 (14)Knows the individual assaulted to be а 11 correctional officer, while the officer is engaged in the

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execution of any of his or her official duties, or to prevent the officer from performing his or her official duties, or in retaliation for the officer performing his or her official duties;

16 (15)Knows the individual assaulted to be а 17 correctional employee or an employee of the Department of Services 18 Human supervising or controlling sexuallv 19 dangerous persons or sexually violent persons, while the 20 employee is engaged in the execution of any of his or her 21 official duties, or to prevent the employee from performing his or her official duties, or in retaliation for the 22 23 employee performing his or her official duties, and the 24 assault is committed other than by the discharge of a 25 firearm in the direction of the employee or in the 26 direction of a vehicle occupied by the employee;

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(16) Knows the individual assaulted to be an employee of a police or sheriff's department engaged in the performance of his or her official duties as such employee; or

5 (17) Knows the individual assaulted to be a sports 6 official or coach at any level of competition and the act 7 causing the assault to the sports official or coach 8 occurred within an athletic facility or an indoor or 9 outdoor playing field or within the immediate vicinity of 10 the athletic facility or an indoor or outdoor playing field 11 at which the sports official or coach was an active 12 participant in the athletic contest held at the athletic 13 facility. For the purposes of this paragraph (17), "sports 14 official" means a person at an athletic contest who enforces the rules of the contest, such as an umpire or 15 16 referee; and "coach" means a person recognized as a coach 17 by the sanctioning authority that conducted the athletic 18 contest; or-

19 (18) Knows the individual assaulted to be an emergency 20 management worker, while the emergency management worker 21 is engaged in the execution of any of his or her official 22 duties, or to prevent the emergency management worker from 23 performing his or her official duties, or in retaliation 24 for the emergency management worker performing his or her 25 official duties, and the assault is committed other than by 26 the discharge of a firearm in the direction of the

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emergency management worker or in the direction of a vehicle occupied by the emergency management worker.

3 (a-5) A person commits an aggravated assault when he or she 4 knowingly and without lawful justification shines or flashes a 5 laser gunsight or other laser device that is attached or 6 affixed to a firearm, or used in concert with a firearm, so 7 that the laser beam strikes near or in the immediate vicinity 8 of any person.

9 <u>(a-6) A person commits an aggravated assault when he or she</u>
 10 commits an assault and at the time of the commission of the
 11 <u>assault was a gang member.</u>

(b) Sentence.

13 Aggravated assault as defined in paragraphs (1) through (5) and (8) through (12) and (17) of subsection (a) of this Section 14 15 is a Class A misdemeanor. Aggravated assault as defined in 16 paragraphs (13), (14), and (15) of subsection (a) of this 17 Section and as defined in subsections subsection (a-5) and (a-6) of this Section is a Class 4 felony. Aggravated assault 18 19 as defined in paragraphs (6), (7), (16), and (18) of subsection 20 (a) of this Section is a Class A misdemeanor if a firearm is not used in the commission of the assault. Aggravated assault 21 22 as defined in paragraphs (6), (7), (16), and (18) of subsection 23 (a) of this Section is a Class 4 felony if a firearm is used in the commission of the assault. 24

25 (Source: P.A. 93-692, eff. 1-1-05; 94-243, eff. 1-1-06; 94-482, 26 eff. 1-1-06; revised 12-15-05.)

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(720 ILCS 5/12-4) (from Ch. 38, par. 12-4) 1 2 Sec. 12-4. Aggravated Battery. (a) A person who, in committing a battery, intentionally or 3 4 knowingly causes great bodily harm, or permanent disability or 5 disfigurement commits aggravated battery. 6 (b) In committing a battery, a person commits aggravated 7 battery if he or she: 8 (1) Uses a deadly weapon other than by the discharge of 9 a firearm; (2) Is hooded, robed or masked, in such manner as to 10 11 conceal his identity; (3) Knows the individual harmed to be a teacher or 12 13 other person employed in any school and such teacher or 14 other employee is upon the grounds of a school or grounds 15 adjacent thereto, or is in any part of a building used for 16 school purposes; (4) (Blank); 17 18 (5) (Blank); (6) Knows the individual harmed to be a community 19 policing volunteer while such volunteer is engaged in the 20 21 execution of any official duties, or to prevent the 22 from performing official volunteer duties, in or retaliation for the volunteer performing official duties, 23 24 and the battery is committed other than by the discharge of 25 a firearm;

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1 (7) Knows the individual harmed to be an emergency 2 medical technician ambulance, emergency medical 3 technician - intermediate, emergency medical technician paramedic, ambulance driver, other medical assistance, 4 5 first aid personnel, or hospital personnel engaged in the performance of any of his or her official duties, or to 6 prevent the emergency medical technician - ambulance, 7 emergency medical technician - intermediate, emergency 8 9 medical technician - paramedic, ambulance driver, other 10 medical assistance, first aid personnel, or hospital 11 personnel from performing official duties, or in 12 retaliation for performing official duties;

13 (8) Is, or the person battered is, on or about a public
14 way, public property or public place of accommodation or
15 amusement;

16 (8.5) Is, or the person battered is, on a publicly or 17 privately owned sports or entertainment arena, stadium, community or convention hall, special event center, 18 19 amusement facility, or a special event center in a public 20 park during any 24-hour period when a professional sporting 21 event, National Collegiate Athletic Association 22 (NCAA)-sanctioned sporting event, United States Olympic 23 Committee-sanctioned sporting event, or International Olympic Committee-sanctioned sporting event is taking 24 25 place in this venue;

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(9) Knows the individual harmed to be the driver,

1 employee or passenger of any transportation operator, 2 facility or system engaged in the business of 3 transportation of the public for hire and the individual assaulted is then performing in such capacity or then using 4 5 such public transportation as a passenger or using any area any description designated by the transportation 6 of 7 facility or system as a vehicle boarding, departure, or transfer location; 8

9 (10) Knows the individual harmed to be an individual of
10 60 years of age or older;

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(11) Knows the individual harmed is pregnant;

12 (12) Knows the individual harmed to be a judge whom the 13 person intended to harm as a result of the judge's 14 performance of his or her official duties as a judge;

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(13) (Blank);

16 (14) Knows the individual harmed to be a person who is 17 physically handicapped;

18 (15) Knowingly and without legal justification and by 19 any means causes bodily harm to a merchant who detains the 20 person for an alleged commission of retail theft under 21 Section 16A-5 of this Code. In this item (15), "merchant" 22 has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 16A-2.4 of this 23 Code;

(16) Is, or the person battered is, in any building or
 other structure used to provide shelter or other services
 to victims or to the dependent children of victims of

domestic violence pursuant to the Illinois Domestic 1 2 Violence Act of 1986 or the Domestic Violence Shelters Act, 3 or the person battered is within 500 feet of such a building or other structure while going to or from such a 4 5 building or other structure. "Domestic violence" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 103 of the Illinois 6 7 Domestic Violence Act of 1986. "Building or other structure 8 used to provide shelter" has the meaning ascribed to 9 "shelter" in Section 1 of the Domestic Violence Shelters 10 Act:

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(17) (Blank); or

12 (18) Knows the individual harmed to be an officer or 13 employee of the State of Illinois, a unit of local 14 government, or school district engaged in the performance 15 of his or her authorized duties as such officer or 16 employee; or-

17 <u>(19)</u> (18) Knows the individual harmed to be an 18 emergency management worker engaged in the performance of 19 any of his or her official duties, or to prevent the 20 emergency management worker from performing official 21 duties, or in retaliation for the emergency management 22 worker performing official duties.

For the purpose of paragraph (14) of subsection (b) of this Section, a physically handicapped person is a person who suffers from a permanent and disabling physical characteristic, resulting from disease, injury, functional 1 disorder or congenital condition.

(c) A person who administers to an individual or causes him
to take, without his consent or by threat or deception, and for
other than medical purposes, any intoxicating, poisonous,
stupefying, narcotic, anesthetic, or controlled substance
commits aggravated battery.

7 (d) A person who knowingly gives to another person any food
8 that contains any substance or object that is intended to cause
9 physical injury if eaten, commits aggravated battery.

10 (d-3) A person commits aggravated battery when he or she 11 knowingly and without lawful justification shines or flashes a 12 laser gunsight or other laser device that is attached or 13 affixed to a firearm, or used in concert with a firearm, so 14 that the laser beam strikes upon or against the person of 15 another.

16 (d-5) An inmate of a penal institution or a sexually 17 dangerous person or a sexually violent person in the custody of the Department of Human Services who causes or attempts to 18 cause a correctional employee of the penal institution or an 19 20 employee of the Department of Human Services to come into contact with blood, seminal fluid, urine, or feces, by 21 22 throwing, tossing, or expelling that fluid or material commits 23 aggravated battery. For purposes of this subsection (d-5), "correctional employee" means a person who is employed by a 24 25 penal institution.

26 (d-6) A person commits aggravated battery when he or she

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1 <u>commits battery and at the time of the commission of the</u> 2 offense was a gang member.

- 3 (e) Sentence.
- 4 (1) Except as otherwise provided in paragraphs (2) and
 5 (3), aggravated battery is a Class 3 felony.

6 (2) Aggravated battery that does not cause great bodily harm or permanent disability or disfigurement is a Class 2 7 8 felony when the person knows the individual harmed to be a 9 officer, a community policing volunteer, peace a 10 correctional institution employee, an employee of the 11 Department of Human Services supervising or controlling 12 sexually dangerous persons or sexually violent persons, or 13 a fireman while such officer, volunteer, employee, or 14 fireman is engaged in the execution of any official duties 15 including arrest or attempted arrest, or to prevent the 16 officer, volunteer, employee, or fireman from performing 17 official duties, or in retaliation for the officer, 18 volunteer, employee, or fireman performing official 19 duties, and the battery is committed other than by the 20 discharge of a firearm.

(3) Aggravated battery that causes great bodily harm or permanent disability or disfigurement in violation of subsection (a) is a Class 1 felony when the person knows the individual harmed to be a peace officer, a community policing volunteer, a correctional institution employee, an employee of the Department of Human Services supervising 1 or controlling sexually dangerous persons or sexually 2 violent persons, or a fireman while such officer, volunteer, employee, or fireman is engaged in the execution 3 any official duties including arrest or attempted 4 of 5 arrest, or to prevent the officer, volunteer, employee, or fireman from performing official duties, or in retaliation 6 officer, volunteer, employee, 7 the or for fireman 8 performing official duties, and the battery is committed 9 other than by the discharge of a firearm.

10 (Source: P.A. 93-83, eff. 7-2-03; 94-243, eff. 1-1-06; 94-327, 11 eff. 1-1-06; 94-333, eff. 7-26-05; 94-363, eff. 7-29-05; 12 94-482, eff. 1-1-06; revised 8-19-05.)

13 (720 ILCS 5/18-5)

14 Sec. 18-5. Aggravated robbery.

15 (a) A person commits aggravated robbery when he or she 16 takes property from the person or presence of another by the use of force or by threatening the imminent use of force while 17 18 indicating verbally or by his or her actions to the victim that 19 he or she is presently armed with a firearm or other dangerous 20 weapon, including a knife, club, ax, or bludgeon. This offense 21 shall be applicable even though it is later determined that he 22 or she had no firearm or other dangerous weapon, including a knife, club, ax, or bludgeon, in his or her possession when he 23 24 or she committed the robbery.

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(a-5) A person commits aggravated robbery when he or she

takes property from the person or presence of another by delivering (by injection, inhalation, ingestion, transfer of possession, or any other means) to the victim without his or her consent, or by threat or deception, and for other than medical purposes, any controlled substance.

6 <u>(a-6) A person commits aggravated robbery when he or she</u> 7 <u>commits a robbery and at the time of the commission of the</u> 8 offense was a gang member.

9 (b) Sentence. Aggravated robbery is a Class 1 felony.
10 (Source: P.A. 90-593, eff. 1-1-99; 90-735, eff. 8-11-98;
11 91-357, eff. 7-29-99.)

12 (720 ILCS 5/20-1.1) (from Ch. 38, par. 20-1.1)

13 Sec. 20-1.1. Aggravated Arson.

14 (a) A person commits aggravated arson when in the course of 15 committing arson he or she knowingly damages, partially or 16 totally, any building or structure, including any adjacent building or structure, including all or any part of a school 17 building, house trailer, watercraft, motor vehicle, 18 or 19 railroad car, and (1) he knows or reasonably should know that 20 one or more persons are present therein or (2) any person 21 suffers great bodily harm, or permanent disability or 22 disfigurement as a result of the fire or explosion or (3) a fireman, policeman, or correctional officer who is present at 23 24 the scene acting in the line of duty is injured as a result of 25 the fire or explosion. For purposes of this Section, property "of another" means a building or other property, whether real or personal, in which a person other than the offender has an interest that the offender has no authority to defeat or impair, even though the offender may also have an interest in the building or property; and "school building" means any public or private preschool, elementary or secondary school, community college, college, or university.

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8 <u>(a-5) A person commits aggravated arson when he or she</u> 9 <u>commits an arson and at the time of the commission of the</u> 10 <u>offense was a gang member.</u>

(b) Sentence. Aggravated arson is a Class X felony.
(Source: P.A. 93-335, eff. 7-24-03; 94-127, eff. 7-7-05;
94-393, eff. 8-1-05.)