



93RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2003 and 2004

SB2974

Introduced 2/6/2004, by Don Harmon - Edward D. Maloney

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

35 ILCS 200/15-172
30 ILCS 805/8.28 new

Amends the Senior Citizens Assessment Freeze Homestead Exemption provisions of the Property Tax Code. Increases the ceiling for household income eligibility, for taxable years 2004 and thereafter, from \$40,000 per year to \$44,000 per year. Sets forth the amount of the exemption for which an applicant is eligible to receive based upon the applicant's household income. Amends the State Mandates Act to require implementation without reimbursement. Effective immediately.

LRB093 20604 BDD 46433 b

FISCAL NOTE ACT
MAY APPLY

HOUSING
AFFORDABILITY
IMPACT NOTE ACT
MAY APPLY

STATE MANDATES
ACT MAY REQUIRE
REIMBURSEMENT

1 AN ACT concerning taxes.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Property Tax Code is amended by changing
5 Section 15-172 as follows:

6 (35 ILCS 200/15-172)

7 Sec. 15-172. Senior Citizens Assessment Freeze Homestead
8 Exemption.

9 (a) This Section may be cited as the Senior Citizens
10 Assessment Freeze Homestead Exemption.

11 (b) As used in this Section:

12 "Applicant" means an individual who has filed an
13 application under this Section.

14 "Base amount" means the base year equalized assessed value
15 of the residence plus the first year's equalized assessed value
16 of any added improvements which increased the assessed value of
17 the residence after the base year.

18 "Base year" means the taxable year prior to the taxable
19 year for which the applicant first qualifies and applies for
20 the exemption provided that in the prior taxable year the
21 property was improved with a permanent structure that was
22 occupied as a residence by the applicant who was liable for
23 paying real property taxes on the property and who was either
24 (i) an owner of record of the property or had legal or
25 equitable interest in the property as evidenced by a written
26 instrument or (ii) had a legal or equitable interest as a
27 lessee in the parcel of property that was single family
28 residence. If in any subsequent taxable year for which the
29 applicant applies and qualifies for the exemption the equalized
30 assessed value of the residence is less than the equalized
31 assessed value in the existing base year (provided that such
32 equalized assessed value is not based on an assessed value that

1 results from a temporary irregularity in the property that
2 reduces the assessed value for one or more taxable years), then
3 that subsequent taxable year shall become the base year until a
4 new base year is established under the terms of this paragraph.
5 For taxable year 1999 only, the Chief County Assessment Officer
6 shall review (i) all taxable years for which the applicant
7 applied and qualified for the exemption and (ii) the existing
8 base year. The assessment officer shall select as the new base
9 year the year with the lowest equalized assessed value. An
10 equalized assessed value that is based on an assessed value
11 that results from a temporary irregularity in the property that
12 reduces the assessed value for one or more taxable years shall
13 not be considered the lowest equalized assessed value. The
14 selected year shall be the base year for taxable year 1999 and
15 thereafter until a new base year is established under the terms
16 of this paragraph.

17 "Chief County Assessment Officer" means the County
18 Assessor or Supervisor of Assessments of the county in which
19 the property is located.

20 "Equalized assessed value" means the assessed value as
21 equalized by the Illinois Department of Revenue.

22 "Household" means the applicant, the spouse of the
23 applicant, and all persons using the residence of the applicant
24 as their principal place of residence.

25 "Household income" means the combined income of the members
26 of a household for the calendar year preceding the taxable
27 year.

28 "Income" has the same meaning as provided in Section 3.07
29 of the Senior Citizens and Disabled Persons Property Tax Relief
30 and Pharmaceutical Assistance Act, except that, beginning in
31 assessment year 2001, "income" does not include veteran's
32 benefits.

33 "Internal Revenue Code of 1986" means the United States
34 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or any successor law or laws
35 relating to federal income taxes in effect for the year
36 preceding the taxable year.

1 "Life care facility that qualifies as a cooperative" means
2 a facility as defined in Section 2 of the Life Care Facilities
3 Act.

4 "Residence" means the principal dwelling place and
5 appurtenant structures used for residential purposes in this
6 State occupied on January 1 of the taxable year by a household
7 and so much of the surrounding land, constituting the parcel
8 upon which the dwelling place is situated, as is used for
9 residential purposes. If the Chief County Assessment Officer
10 has established a specific legal description for a portion of
11 property constituting the residence, then that portion of
12 property shall be deemed the residence for the purposes of this
13 Section.

14 "Taxable year" means the calendar year during which ad
15 valorem property taxes payable in the next succeeding year are
16 levied.

17 (c) Beginning in taxable year 1994, a senior citizens
18 assessment freeze homestead exemption is granted for real
19 property that is improved with a permanent structure that is
20 occupied as a residence by an applicant who (i) is 65 years of
21 age or older during the taxable year, (ii) has a household
22 income of \$35,000 or less prior to taxable year 1999, ~~or~~
23 \$40,000 or less in taxable years year 1999 through 2003, and
24 \$44,000 or less in taxable year 2004 and thereafter, (iii) is
25 liable for paying real property taxes on the property, and (iv)
26 is an owner of record of the property or has a legal or
27 equitable interest in the property as evidenced by a written
28 instrument. This homestead exemption shall also apply to a
29 leasehold interest in a parcel of property improved with a
30 permanent structure that is a single family residence that is
31 occupied as a residence by a person who (i) is 65 years of age
32 or older during the taxable year, (ii) has a household income
33 of \$35,000 or less prior to taxable year 1999, ~~or~~ \$40,000 or
34 less in taxable years year 1999 through 2003, and \$44,000 or
35 less in taxable year 2004 and thereafter, (iii) has a legal or
36 equitable ownership interest in the property as lessee, and

1 (iv) is liable for the payment of real property taxes on that
2 property.

3 Through taxable year 2003, the ~~The~~ amount of this exemption
4 shall be the equalized assessed value of the residence in the
5 taxable year for which application is made minus the base
6 amount. Beginning taxable year 2004 and thereafter, the amount
7 of the exemption is as follows:

8 (1) For an applicant who has a household income of
9 \$40,000 or less, the amount of the exemption is the
10 equalized assessed value of the residence in the taxable
11 year for which application is made minus the base amount.

12 (2) For an applicant who has a household income
13 exceeding \$40,000 but not exceeding \$41,000, the amount of
14 the exemption is (i) the equalized assessed value of the
15 residence in the taxable year for which application is made
16 minus the base amount (ii) multiplied by 0.8.

17 (3) For an applicant who has a household income
18 exceeding \$41,000 but not exceeding \$42,000, the amount of
19 the exemption is (i) the equalized assessed value of the
20 residence in the taxable year for which application is made
21 minus the base amount (ii) multiplied by 0.6.

22 (4) For an applicant who has a household income
23 exceeding \$42,000 but not exceeding \$43,000, the amount of
24 the exemption is (i) the equalized assessed value of the
25 residence in the taxable year for which application is made
26 minus the base amount (ii) multiplied by 0.4.

27 For an applicant who has a household income exceeding
28 \$43,000 but not exceeding \$44,000, the amount of the
29 exemption is (i) the equalized assessed value of the
30 residence in the taxable year for which application is made
31 minus the base amount (ii) multiplied by 0.2.

32 When the applicant is a surviving spouse of an applicant
33 for a prior year for the same residence for which an exemption
34 under this Section has been granted, the base year and base
35 amount for that residence are the same as for the applicant for
36 the prior year.

1 Each year at the time the assessment books are certified to
2 the County Clerk, the Board of Review or Board of Appeals shall
3 give to the County Clerk a list of the assessed values of
4 improvements on each parcel qualifying for this exemption that
5 were added after the base year for this parcel and that
6 increased the assessed value of the property.

7 In the case of land improved with an apartment building
8 owned and operated as a cooperative or a building that is a
9 life care facility that qualifies as a cooperative, the maximum
10 reduction from the equalized assessed value of the property is
11 limited to the sum of the reductions calculated for each unit
12 occupied as a residence by a person or persons (i) 65 years of
13 age or older, (ii) with a household income of \$35,000 or less
14 prior to taxable year 1999, ~~or~~ \$40,000 or less in taxable years
15 ~~year~~ 1999 through 2003, and \$44,000 or less in taxable year
16 2004 and thereafter, (iii) who is liable, by contract with the
17 owner or owners of record, for paying real property taxes on
18 the property, and (iv) who is an owner of record of a legal or
19 equitable interest in the cooperative apartment building,
20 other than a leasehold interest. In the instance of a
21 cooperative where a homestead exemption has been granted under
22 this Section, the cooperative association or its management
23 firm shall credit the savings resulting from that exemption
24 only to the apportioned tax liability of the owner who
25 qualified for the exemption. Any person who willfully refuses
26 to credit that savings to an owner who qualifies for the
27 exemption is guilty of a Class B misdemeanor.

28 When a homestead exemption has been granted under this
29 Section and an applicant then becomes a resident of a facility
30 licensed under the Nursing Home Care Act, the exemption shall
31 be granted in subsequent years so long as the residence (i)
32 continues to be occupied by the qualified applicant's spouse or
33 (ii) if remaining unoccupied, is still owned by the qualified
34 applicant for the homestead exemption.

35 Beginning January 1, 1997, when an individual dies who
36 would have qualified for an exemption under this Section, and

1 the surviving spouse does not independently qualify for this
2 exemption because of age, the exemption under this Section
3 shall be granted to the surviving spouse for the taxable year
4 preceding and the taxable year of the death, provided that,
5 except for age, the surviving spouse meets all other
6 qualifications for the granting of this exemption for those
7 years.

8 When married persons maintain separate residences, the
9 exemption provided for in this Section may be claimed by only
10 one of such persons and for only one residence.

11 For taxable year 1994 only, in counties having less than
12 3,000,000 inhabitants, to receive the exemption, a person shall
13 submit an application by February 15, 1995 to the Chief County
14 Assessment Officer of the county in which the property is
15 located. In counties having 3,000,000 or more inhabitants, for
16 taxable year 1994 and all subsequent taxable years, to receive
17 the exemption, a person may submit an application to the Chief
18 County Assessment Officer of the county in which the property
19 is located during such period as may be specified by the Chief
20 County Assessment Officer. The Chief County Assessment Officer
21 in counties of 3,000,000 or more inhabitants shall annually
22 give notice of the application period by mail or by
23 publication. In counties having less than 3,000,000
24 inhabitants, beginning with taxable year 1995 and thereafter,
25 to receive the exemption, a person shall submit an application
26 by July 1 of each taxable year to the Chief County Assessment
27 Officer of the county in which the property is located. A
28 county may, by ordinance, establish a date for submission of
29 applications that is different than July 1. The applicant shall
30 submit with the application an affidavit of the applicant's
31 total household income, age, marital status (and if married the
32 name and address of the applicant's spouse, if known), and
33 principal dwelling place of members of the household on January
34 1 of the taxable year. The Department shall establish, by rule,
35 a method for verifying the accuracy of affidavits filed by
36 applicants under this Section. The applications shall be

1 clearly marked as applications for the Senior Citizens
2 Assessment Freeze Homestead Exemption.

3 Notwithstanding any other provision to the contrary, in
4 counties having fewer than 3,000,000 inhabitants, if an
5 applicant fails to file the application required by this
6 Section in a timely manner and this failure to file is due to a
7 mental or physical condition sufficiently severe so as to
8 render the applicant incapable of filing the application in a
9 timely manner, the Chief County Assessment Officer may extend
10 the filing deadline for a period of 30 days after the applicant
11 regains the capability to file the application, but in no case
12 may the filing deadline be extended beyond 3 months of the
13 original filing deadline. In order to receive the extension
14 provided in this paragraph, the applicant shall provide the
15 Chief County Assessment Officer with a signed statement from
16 the applicant's physician stating the nature and extent of the
17 condition, that, in the physician's opinion, the condition was
18 so severe that it rendered the applicant incapable of filing
19 the application in a timely manner, and the date on which the
20 applicant regained the capability to file the application.

21 Beginning January 1, 1998, notwithstanding any other
22 provision to the contrary, in counties having fewer than
23 3,000,000 inhabitants, if an applicant fails to file the
24 application required by this Section in a timely manner and
25 this failure to file is due to a mental or physical condition
26 sufficiently severe so as to render the applicant incapable of
27 filing the application in a timely manner, the Chief County
28 Assessment Officer may extend the filing deadline for a period
29 of 3 months. In order to receive the extension provided in this
30 paragraph, the applicant shall provide the Chief County
31 Assessment Officer with a signed statement from the applicant's
32 physician stating the nature and extent of the condition, and
33 that, in the physician's opinion, the condition was so severe
34 that it rendered the applicant incapable of filing the
35 application in a timely manner.

36 In counties having less than 3,000,000 inhabitants, if an

1 applicant was denied an exemption in taxable year 1994 and the
2 denial occurred due to an error on the part of an assessment
3 official, or his or her agent or employee, then beginning in
4 taxable year 1997 the applicant's base year, for purposes of
5 determining the amount of the exemption, shall be 1993 rather
6 than 1994. In addition, in taxable year 1997, the applicant's
7 exemption shall also include an amount equal to (i) the amount
8 of any exemption denied to the applicant in taxable year 1995
9 as a result of using 1994, rather than 1993, as the base year,
10 (ii) the amount of any exemption denied to the applicant in
11 taxable year 1996 as a result of using 1994, rather than 1993,
12 as the base year, and (iii) the amount of the exemption
13 erroneously denied for taxable year 1994.

14 For purposes of this Section, a person who will be 65 years
15 of age during the current taxable year shall be eligible to
16 apply for the homestead exemption during that taxable year.
17 Application shall be made during the application period in
18 effect for the county of his or her residence.

19 The Chief County Assessment Officer may determine the
20 eligibility of a life care facility that qualifies as a
21 cooperative to receive the benefits provided by this Section by
22 use of an affidavit, application, visual inspection,
23 questionnaire, or other reasonable method in order to insure
24 that the tax savings resulting from the exemption are credited
25 by the management firm to the apportioned tax liability of each
26 qualifying resident. The Chief County Assessment Officer may
27 request reasonable proof that the management firm has so
28 credited that exemption.

29 Except as provided in this Section, all information
30 received by the chief county assessment officer or the
31 Department from applications filed under this Section, or from
32 any investigation conducted under the provisions of this
33 Section, shall be confidential, except for official purposes or
34 pursuant to official procedures for collection of any State or
35 local tax or enforcement of any civil or criminal penalty or
36 sanction imposed by this Act or by any statute or ordinance

1 imposing a State or local tax. Any person who divulges any such
2 information in any manner, except in accordance with a proper
3 judicial order, is guilty of a Class A misdemeanor.

4 Nothing contained in this Section shall prevent the
5 Director or chief county assessment officer from publishing or
6 making available reasonable statistics concerning the
7 operation of the exemption contained in this Section in which
8 the contents of claims are grouped into aggregates in such a
9 way that information contained in any individual claim shall
10 not be disclosed.

11 (d) Each Chief County Assessment Officer shall annually
12 publish a notice of availability of the exemption provided
13 under this Section. The notice shall be published at least 60
14 days but no more than 75 days prior to the date on which the
15 application must be submitted to the Chief County Assessment
16 Officer of the county in which the property is located. The
17 notice shall appear in a newspaper of general circulation in
18 the county.

19 (Source: P.A. 90-14, eff. 7-1-97; 90-204, eff. 7-25-97; 90-523,
20 eff. 11-13-97; 90-524, eff. 1-1-98; 90-531, eff. 1-1-98;
21 90-655, eff. 7-30-98; 91-45, eff. 6-30-99; 91-56, eff. 6-30-99;
22 91-819, eff. 6-13-00.)

23 Section 90. The State Mandates Act is amended by adding
24 Section 8.28 as follows:

25 (30 ILCS 805/8.28 new)

26 Sec. 8.28. Exempt mandate. Notwithstanding Sections 6 and 8
27 of this Act, no reimbursement by the State is required for the
28 implementation of any mandate created by the Senior Citizens
29 Assessment Freeze Exemption under Section 15-172 of the
30 Property Tax Code.

31 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon
32 becoming law.