103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2023 and 2024

SB1817

Introduced 2/9/2023, by Sen. Ann Gillespie

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

See Index

Amends the Illinois Human Rights Act. Provides that it is a civil rights violation, because of immigration status, to: refuse to engage in a real estate transaction or otherwise make unavailable or deny real property; alter the terms, conditions, or privileges of a real estate transaction; refuse to receive or fail to transmit a bona fide offer in a real estate transaction from a person; refuse to negotiate a real estate transaction with a person; represent to a person that real property is not available for inspection, sale, rental, or lease, fail to bring a property listing to a person's attention, or refuse to permit a person to inspect real property; make, print, circulate, post, mail, publish, or cause such actions, any notice, statement, advertisement, or sign, use a form of application for a real estate transaction, or make a record or inquiry in connection with a prospective real estate transaction that indicates any preference, limitation, or discrimination based on immigration status, or an intention to make such preference, limitation, or discrimination; offer, solicit, accept, use, or retain a listing of real property with knowledge that discrimination based on immigration status in a real estate transaction is intended; refuse to engage in loan modification services; alter the terms, conditions, or privileges of loan modification services; discriminate in making loan modification services available; solicit for sale, lease, listing, or purchase any residential real estate on the grounds of loss of value due to the present or prospective entry into the vicinity of the property involved of any person of any particular immigration status; distribute or cause to be distributed, written material or statements designed to induce any owner of residential real estate to sell or lease property because of any present or prospective changes in the immigration status of residents in the vicinity of the property involved; or intentionally create alarm by transmitting communications to induce any owner of residential real estate to sell or lease property because of any present or prospective entry into the vicinity of the property involved of any person of any particular immigration status. Provides that nothing prohibits inquiry into or the use of immigration status if the inquiry or use is otherwise required by federal law. Makes other changes.

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A BILL FOR

SB1817

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AN ACT concerning human rights.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Illinois Human Rights Act is amended by 5 changing Sections 3-101, 3-102, 3-102.10, 3-103, 3-104.1, and 6 3-106 as follows:

7 (775 ILCS 5/3-101) (from Ch. 68, par. 3-101)

8 Sec. 3-101. Definitions. The following definitions are 9 applicable strictly in the context of this Article:

10 (A) Real Property. "Real property" includes buildings, 11 structures, real estate, lands, tenements, leaseholds, 12 interests in real estate cooperatives, condominiums, and 13 hereditaments, corporeal and incorporeal, or any interest 14 therein.

(B) Real Estate Transaction. "Real estate transaction" includes the sale, exchange, rental or lease of real property. "Real estate transaction" also includes the brokering or appraising of residential real property and the making or purchasing of loans or providing other financial assistance:

20 (1) for purchasing, constructing, improving, repairing or21 maintaining a dwelling; or

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(2) secured by residential real estate.

23 (C) Housing Accommodations. "Housing accommodation"

includes any improved or unimproved real property, or part thereof, which is used or occupied, or is intended, arranged or designed to be used or occupied, as the home or residence of one or more individuals.

5 (D) Real Estate Broker or Salesman. "Real estate broker or 6 salesman" means a person, whether licensed or not, who, for or 7 with the expectation of receiving a consideration, lists, 8 sells, purchases, exchanges, rents, or leases real property, 9 or who negotiates or attempts to negotiate any of these 10 activities, or who holds <u>oneself</u> <u>himself or herself</u> out as 11 engaged in these.

12 (E) Familial Status. "Familial status" means one or more 13 individuals (who have not attained the age of 18 years) being 14 domiciled with:

15 (1) a parent or person having legal custody of such 16 individual or individuals; or

17 (2) the designee of such parent or other person having 18 such custody, with the written permission of such parent or 19 other person.

The protections afforded by this Article against discrimination on the basis of familial status apply to any person who is pregnant or is in the process of securing legal custody of any individual who has not attained the age of 18 years.

25 (F) Conciliation. "Conciliation" means the attempted 26 resolution of issues raised by a charge, or by the

1 investigation of such charge, through informal negotiations 2 involving the aggrieved party, the respondent and the 3 Department.

4 (G) Conciliation Agreement. "Conciliation agreement" means
5 a written agreement setting forth the resolution of the issues
6 in conciliation.

7 (H) Covered Multifamily Dwellings. As used in Section
8 3-102.1, "covered multifamily dwellings" means:

9 (1) buildings consisting of 4 or more units if such 10 buildings have one or more elevators; and

11 (2) ground floor units in other buildings consisting of 4 12 or more units.

13 <u>(I) Immigration Status. "Immigration status" means a</u> 14 person's actual or perceived citizenship or immigration 15 <u>status.</u>

16 (Source: P.A. 86-820; 86-910; 86-1028.)

17 (775 ILCS 5/3-102) (from Ch. 68, par. 3-102)

3-102. Civil rights violations; real 18 Sec. estate transactions and other prohibited acts. It is a civil rights 19 20 violation for an owner or any other person engaging in a real estate transaction, or for a real estate broker or salesman, 21 22 because of unlawful discrimination, familial status. 23 immigration status, source of income, or an arrest record, as 24 defined under subsection (B-5) of Section 1-103, to:

25 (A) <u>Transactions.</u> Transaction. Refuse to engage in a

1 real estate transaction with a person or otherwise make 2 unavailable or deny real property to discriminate in 3 making available such a transaction;

(B) Terms. Alter the terms, conditions or privileges
of a real estate transaction or in the furnishing of
facilities or services in connection therewith;

7 (C) <u>Offers.</u> Offer. Refuse to receive or to fail to
8 transmit a bona fide offer to engage in a real estate
9 transaction from a person;

(D) Negotiation. Refuse to negotiate for a real estate
 transaction with a person;

(E) Representations. Represent to a person that real property is not available for inspection, sale, rental, or lease when in fact it is so available, or to fail to bring a property listing to <u>the person's</u> his or her attention, or to refuse to permit <u>the person</u> him or her to inspect real property;

(F) Publication of Intent. Make, print, circulate, 18 19 post, mail, publish or cause to be made, printed, 20 circulated, posted, mailed, or published any notice, 21 statement, advertisement or sign, or use a form of 22 application for a real estate transaction, or make a 23 record or inquiry in connection with a prospective real 24 estate transaction, that indicates any preference, 25 limitation, or discrimination based on unlawful 26 discrimination or unlawful discrimination based on SB1817 - 5 - LRB103 27774 LNS 54152 b

familial status, <u>immigration status</u>, source of income, or an arrest record, or an intention to make any such preference, limitation, or discrimination;

4 (G) Listings. Offer, solicit, accept, use or retain a
5 listing of real property with knowledge that unlawful
6 discrimination or discrimination on the basis of familial
7 status, <u>immigration status</u>, source of income, or an arrest
8 record in a real estate transaction is intended.

9 (Source: P.A. 101-565, eff. 1-1-20; 102-896, eff. 1-1-23.)

10 (775 ILCS 5/3-102.10)

Sec. 3-102.10. Third-party loan modification service provider.

(A) It is a civil rights violation for a third-party loan
modification service provider, because of unlawful
discrimination, familial status, <u>immigration status</u>, <u>source of</u>
<u>income</u>, or an arrest record, to:

(1) refuse to engage in loan modification services;
(2) alter the terms, conditions, or privileges of such
services; or

(3) discriminate in making such services available,
including, but not limited to, by making a statement,
advertisement, representation, inquiry, listing, offer, or
solicitation that indicates a preference or the intention
to make such a preference in making such services
available.

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1 For purposes of this Section, "third-party loan (B) 2 modification service provider" means a person or entity, 3 whether licensed or not, who, for or with the expectation of receiving consideration, provides assistance or services to a 4 5 loan borrower to obtain a modification to a term of an existing real estate loan or to obtain foreclosure relief. "Third-party 6 7 loan modification service provider" does not include lenders, 8 brokers or appraisers of mortgage loans, or the servicers, 9 subsidiaries, affiliates, or agents of the lender.

10 (Source: P.A. 102-362, eff. 1-1-22.)

11 (775 ILCS 5/3-103) (from Ch. 68, par. 3-103)

Sec. 3-103. Blockbusting. It is a civil rights violation for any person to:

(A) Solicitation. Solicit for sale, lease, listing or 14 15 purchase any residential real estate within this State, on 16 the grounds of loss of value due to the present or prospective entry into the vicinity of the property 17 18 involved of any person or persons of any particular race, 19 color, religion, national origin, ancestry, age, sex, 20 sexual orientation, marital status, familial status, 21 immigration status, source of income, or disability.

(B) Statements. Distribute or cause to be distributed,
written material or statements designed to induce any
owner of residential real estate in this State to sell or
lease <u>the owner's</u> <u>his or her</u> property because of any

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1 present or prospective changes in the race, color, 2 religion, national origin, ancestry, age, sex, sexual 3 orientation, marital status, familial status, <u>immigration</u> 4 <u>status</u>, source of income, or disability of residents in 5 the vicinity of the property involved.

6 (C) Creating Alarm. Intentionally create alarm, among residents of any community, by transmitting communications 7 in any manner, including a telephone call whether or not 8 9 conversation thereby ensues, with a design to induce any 10 owner of residential real estate in this state to sell or 11 lease the owner's his or her property because of any 12 present or prospective entry into the vicinity of the property involved of any person or persons of 13 any 14 particular race, color, religion, national origin, 15 ancestry, age, sex, sexual orientation, marital status, 16 familial status, immigration status, source of income, or 17 disability.

18 (Source: P.A. 102-896, eff. 1-1-23.)

19 (775 ILCS 5/3-104.1) (from Ch. 68, par. 3-104.1)

20 Sec. 3-104.1. Refusal to sell or rent because a person has 21 a guide, hearing or support dog. It is a civil rights violation 22 for the owner or agent of any housing accommodation to:

(A) refuse to sell or rent after the making of a <u>bona</u>
 <u>fide</u> bonafide offer, or to refuse to negotiate for the
 sale or rental of, or otherwise make unavailable or deny

property to any blind or hearing impaired person or person with a physical disability because <u>the blind or hearing</u> <u>impaired person or person with a physical disability he</u> has a guide, hearing, or support dog; or

5 (B) discriminate against any blind or hearing impaired 6 person or person with a physical disability in the terms, 7 conditions, or privileges of sale or rental property, or 8 in the provision of services or facilities in connection 9 therewith, because <u>the blind or hearing impaired person or</u> 10 <u>person with a physical disability</u> he has a guide, hearing, 11 or support dog; or

(C) require, because a blind or hearing impaired
person or person with a physical disability has a guide,
hearing, or support dog, an extra charge in a lease,
rental agreement, or contract of purchase or sale, other
than for actual damage done to the premises by the dog.
(Source: P.A. 99-143, eff. 7-27-15.)

18 (775 ILCS 5/3-106) (from Ch. 68, par. 3-106)

Sec. 3-106. Exemptions. Nothing contained in Section 3-102
 shall prohibit:

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(A) Private Sales of Single Family Homes.

(1) Any sale of a single family home by its owner solong as the following criteria are met:

(a) The owner does not own or have a beneficial
 interest in more than <u>3</u> three single family homes at

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the time of the sale;

(b) The owner or a member of <u>the owner's</u> his or her family was the last current resident of the home;

4 (c) The home is sold without the use in any manner 5 of the sales or rental facilities or services of any 6 real estate broker or salesman, or of any employee or 7 agent of any real estate broker or salesman;

8 (d) The home is sold without the publication, 9 posting or mailing, after notice, of any advertisement 10 or written notice in violation of paragraph (F) of 11 Section 3-102.

12 (2) This exemption does not apply to paragraph (F) of13 Section 3-102.

(B) Apartments. Rental of a housing accommodation in a building which contains housing accommodations for not more than 4 families living independently of each other, if the owner resides in one of the housing accommodations. This exemption does not apply to paragraph (F) of Section 3-102.

(C) Private Rooms. Rental of a room or rooms in a private home by an owner if <u>the owner</u> he or she or a member of <u>the</u> <u>owner's</u> his or her family resides therein or, while absent for a period of not more than <u>12</u> twelve months, if <u>the owner</u> he or she or a member of <u>the owner's</u> his or her family intends to return to reside therein. <u>This exemption does not apply to</u> <u>paragraph (F) of Section 3-102.</u>

(D) Reasonable local, State, or Federal restrictions

1 regarding the maximum number of occupants permitted to occupy 2 a dwelling.

Religious Organizations. A religious organization, 3 (E) association, or society, or any nonprofit institution or 4 5 organization operated, supervised or controlled by or in conjunction with a religious organization, association, or 6 7 society, from limiting the sale, rental or occupancy of a 8 dwelling which it owns or operates for other than a commercial 9 purpose to persons of the same religion, or from giving 10 preference to such persons, unless membership in such religion 11 is restricted on account of race, color, or national origin.

12 (F) Sex. Restricting the rental of rooms in a housing13 accommodation to persons of one sex.

(G) Persons Convicted of Drug-Related Offenses. Conduct against a person because such person has been convicted by any court of competent jurisdiction of the illegal manufacture or distribution of a controlled substance as defined in Section 102 of the federal Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 802).

(H) Persons engaged in the business of furnishing appraisals of real property from taking into consideration factors other than those based on unlawful discrimination or familial status or source of income in furnishing appraisals.

(H-1) The owner of an owner-occupied residential building with 4 or fewer units (including the unit in which the owner resides) from making decisions regarding whether to rent to a person based upon that person's sexual orientation. - 11 - LRB103 27774 LNS 54152 b

1 (I) Housing for Older Persons. No provision in this 2 Article regarding familial status shall apply with respect to 3 housing for older persons.

4 5 (1) As used in this Section, "housing for older persons" means housing:

6 (a) provided under any State or Federal program 7 that the Department determines is specifically 8 designed and operated to assist elderly persons (as 9 defined in the State or Federal program); or

(b) intended for, and solely occupied by, persons
62 years of age or older; or

12 (c) intended and operated for occupancy by persons
13 55 years of age or older and:

14 (i) at least 80% of the occupied units are 15 occupied by at least one person who is 55 years of 16 age or older;

(ii) the housing facility or community publishes and adheres to policies and procedures that demonstrate the intent required under this subdivision (c); and

(iii) the housing facility or community complies with rules adopted by the Department for verification of occupancy, which shall:

24 (aa) provide for verification by reliable
25 surveys and affidavits; and

26 (bb) include examples of the types of

1policies and procedures relevant to a2determination of compliance with the3requirement of clause (ii).

These surveys and affidavits shall be admissible in administrative and judicial proceedings for the purposes of such verification.

7 (2) Housing shall not fail to meet the requirements
8 for housing for older persons by reason of:

9 (a) persons residing in such housing as of the 10 effective date of this amendatory Act of 1989 who do 11 not meet the age requirements of subsections (1)(b) or 12 (c); provided, that new occupants of such housing meet 13 the age requirements of subsections (1)(b) or (c) of 14 this subsection; or

(b) unoccupied units; provided, that such units
are reserved for occupancy by persons who meet the age
requirements of subsections (1)(b) or (c) of this
subsection.

(3) (a) A person shall not be held personally liable for monetary damages for a violation of this Article if the person reasonably relied, in good faith, on the application of the exemption under this subsection (I) relating to housing for older persons.

(b) For the purposes of this item (3), a person may
show good faith reliance on the application of the
exemption only by showing that:

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1 (i) the person has no actual knowledge that the 2 facility or community is not, or will not be, eligible 3 for the exemption; and

4 (ii) the facility or community has stated
5 formally, in writing, that the facility or community
6 complies with the requirements for the exemption.

7 (J) Child Sex Offender Refusal to Rent. Refusal of a child 8 sex offender who owns and resides at residential real estate 9 to rent any residential unit within the same building in which 10 <u>the child sex offender</u> he or she resides to a person who is the 11 parent or guardian of a child or children under 18 years of 12 age.

13 (K) Arrest Records. Inquiry into or the use of an arrest 14 record if the inquiry or use is otherwise authorized by State 15 or federal law.

16 (L) Financial Institutions. A financial institution as 17 defined in Article 4 from considering source of income in a 18 real estate transaction in compliance with State or federal 19 law.

20 <u>(M) Immigration Status. Inquiry into or the use of</u> 21 <u>immigration status if the inquiry or use is otherwise required</u> 22 <u>by federal law.</u>

23 (Source: P.A. 101-565, eff. 1-1-20; 102-896, eff. 1-1-23.)

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6	775 ILCS 5/3-103	from Ch. 68, par. 3-103
7	775 ILCS 5/3-104.1	from Ch. 68, par. 3-104.1
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