



1 AN ACT concerning safety.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Illinois State Police Law of the Civil  
5 Administrative Code of Illinois is amended by changing  
6 Sections 2605-45 and 2605-595 as follows:

7 (20 ILCS 2605/2605-45) (was 20 ILCS 2605/55a-5)

8 Sec. 2605-45. Division of Justice Services. The Division  
9 of Justice Services shall exercise the following functions:

10 (1) Operate and maintain the Law Enforcement Agencies  
11 Data System (LEADS), a statewide, computerized  
12 telecommunications system designed to provide services,  
13 information, and capabilities to the law enforcement and  
14 criminal justice community in the State of Illinois. The  
15 Director is responsible for establishing policy,  
16 procedures, and regulations consistent with State and  
17 federal rules, policies, and law by which LEADS operates.  
18 The Director shall designate a statewide LEADS  
19 Administrator for management of the system. The Director  
20 may appoint a LEADS Advisory Policy Board to reflect the  
21 needs and desires of the law enforcement and criminal  
22 justice community and to make recommendations concerning  
23 policies and procedures.

1           (2) Pursue research and the publication of studies  
2           pertaining to local law enforcement activities.

3           (3) Serve as the State's point of contact for the  
4           Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting  
5           Program and National Incident-Based Reporting System.

6           (4) Operate an electronic data processing and computer  
7           center for the storage and retrieval of data pertaining to  
8           criminal activity.

9           (5) Exercise the rights, powers, and duties vested in  
10          the Illinois State Police by the Cannabis Regulation and  
11          Tax Act and the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis  
12          Program Act.

13          (6) (Blank).

14          (6.5) Exercise the rights, powers, and duties vested  
15          in the Illinois State Police by the Firearm Owners  
16          Identification Card Act and ~~7~~ the Firearm Concealed Carry  
17          Act, ~~and the Firearm Dealer License Certification Act.~~

18          (7) Exercise other duties that may be assigned by the  
19          Director to fulfill the responsibilities and achieve the  
20          purposes of the Illinois State Police.

21          (8) Exercise the rights, powers, and duties vested by  
22          law in the Illinois State Police by the Criminal  
23          Identification Act.

24          (9) Exercise the powers and perform the duties that  
25          have been vested in the Illinois State Police by the Sex  
26          Offender Registration Act and the Sex Offender Community

1 Notification Law and adopt reasonable rules necessitated  
2 thereby.

3 (Source: P.A. 101-378, eff. 1-1-20; 102-538, eff. 8-20-21.)

4 (20 ILCS 2605/2605-595)

5 Sec. 2605-595. State Police Firearm Services Fund.

6 (a) There is created in the State treasury a special fund  
7 known as the State Police Firearm Services Fund. The Fund  
8 shall receive revenue under the Firearm Concealed Carry Act,  
9 ~~the Firearm Dealer License Certification Act,~~ and Section 5 of  
10 the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act. The Fund may also  
11 receive revenue from grants, pass-through grants, donations,  
12 appropriations, and any other legal source.

13 (a-5) (Blank). ~~Notwithstanding any other provision of law~~  
14 ~~to the contrary, and in addition to any other transfers that~~  
15 ~~may be provided by law, on the effective date of this~~  
16 ~~amendatory Act of the 102nd General Assembly, or as soon~~  
17 ~~thereafter as practical, the State Comptroller shall direct~~  
18 ~~and the State Treasurer shall transfer the remaining balance~~  
19 ~~from the Firearm Dealer License Certification Fund into the~~  
20 ~~State Police Firearm Services Fund. Upon completion of the~~  
21 ~~transfer, the Firearm Dealer License Certification Fund is~~  
22 ~~dissolved, and any future deposits due to that Fund and any~~  
23 ~~outstanding obligations or liabilities of that Fund shall pass~~  
24 ~~to the State Police Firearm Services Fund.~~

25 (b) The Illinois State Police may use moneys in the Fund to

1 finance any of its lawful purposes, mandates, functions, and  
2 duties under the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act,~~the~~  
3 ~~Firearm Dealer License Certification Act,~~ and the Firearm  
4 Concealed Carry Act, including the cost of sending notices of  
5 expiration of Firearm Owner's Identification Cards, concealed  
6 carry licenses, the prompt and efficient processing of  
7 applications under the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act  
8 and the Firearm Concealed Carry Act, the improved efficiency  
9 and reporting of the LEADS and federal NICS law enforcement  
10 data systems, and support for investigations required under  
11 these Acts and law. Any surplus funds beyond what is needed to  
12 comply with the aforementioned purposes shall be used by the  
13 Illinois State Police to improve the Law Enforcement Agencies  
14 Data System (LEADS) and criminal history background check  
15 system.

16 (c) Investment income that is attributable to the  
17 investment of moneys in the Fund shall be retained in the Fund  
18 for the uses specified in this Section.

19 (Source: P.A. 102-505, eff. 8-20-21; 102-538, eff. 8-20-21.)

20 (430 ILCS 68/Act rep.)

21 Section 10. The Firearm Dealer License Certification Act  
22 is repealed.

23 Section 15. The Criminal Code of 2012 is amended by  
24 changing Section 24-5.1 as follows:

1 (720 ILCS 5/24-5.1)

2 Sec. 24-5.1. Serialization of unfinished frames or  
3 receivers; prohibition on unserialized firearms; exceptions;  
4 penalties.

5 (a) In this Section:

6 "Bona fide supplier" means an established business entity  
7 engaged in the development and sale of firearms parts to one or  
8 more federal firearms manufacturers or federal firearms  
9 importers.

10 "Federal firearms dealer" means a licensed manufacturer  
11 pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 921(a)(11).

12 "Federal firearms importer" means a licensed importer  
13 pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 921(a)(9).

14 "Federal firearms manufacturer" means a licensed  
15 manufacturer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 921(a)(10).

16 "Frame or receiver" means a part of a firearm that, when  
17 the complete weapon is assembled, is visible from the exterior  
18 and provides housing or a structure designed to hold or  
19 integrate one or more fire control components, even if pins or  
20 other attachments are required to connect those components to  
21 the housing or structure. For models of firearms in which  
22 multiple parts provide such housing or structure, the part or  
23 parts that the Director of the federal Bureau of Alcohol,  
24 Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives has determined are a frame or  
25 receiver constitute the frame or receiver. For purposes of

1 this definition, "fire control component" means a component  
2 necessary for the firearm to initiate, complete, or continue  
3 the firing sequence, including any of the following: hammer,  
4 bolt, bolt carrier, breechblock, cylinder, trigger mechanism,  
5 firing pin, striker, or slide rails.

6 "Security exemplar" means an object to be fabricated at  
7 the direction of the United States Attorney General that is  
8 (1) constructed of 3.7 ounces of material type 17-4 PH  
9 stainless steel in a shape resembling a handgun and (2)  
10 suitable for testing and calibrating metal detectors.

11 "Three-dimensional printer" means a computer or  
12 computer-drive machine capable of producing a  
13 three-dimensional object from a digital model.

14 "Undetectable firearm" means (1) a firearm constructed  
15 entirely of non-metal substances; (2) a firearm that, after  
16 removal of all parts but the major components of the firearm,  
17 is not detectable by walk-through metal detectors calibrated  
18 and operated to detect the security exemplar; or (3) a firearm  
19 that includes a major component of a firearm, which, if  
20 subject to the types of detection devices commonly used at  
21 airports for security screening, would not generate an image  
22 that accurately depicts the shape of the component.

23 "Undetectable firearm" does not include a firearm subject to  
24 the provisions of 18 U.S.C. 922(p) (3) through (6).

25 "Unfinished frame or receiver" means any forging, casting,  
26 printing, extrusion, machined body, or similar article that:

1           (1) has reached a stage in manufacture where it may  
2 readily be completed, assembled, or converted to be a  
3 functional firearm; or

4           (2) is marketed or sold to the public to become or be  
5 used as the frame or receiver of a functional firearm once  
6 completed, assembled, or converted.

7 "Unserialized" means lacking a serial number imprinted by:

8           (1) a federal firearms manufacturer, federal firearms  
9 importer, federal firearms dealer, or other federal  
10 licensee authorized to provide marking services, pursuant  
11 to a requirement under federal law; or

12           (2) a federal firearms dealer or other federal  
13 licensee authorized to provide marking services pursuant  
14 to subsection (f) of this Section.

15           (b) It is unlawful for any person to knowingly sell, offer  
16 to sell, or transfer an unserialized unfinished frame or  
17 receiver or unserialized firearm, including those produced  
18 using a three-dimensional printer, unless the party purchasing  
19 or receiving the unfinished frame or receiver or unserialized  
20 firearm is a federal firearms importer, federal firearms  
21 manufacturer, or federal firearms dealer.

22           (c) Beginning 180 days after the effective date of this  
23 amendatory Act of the 102nd General Assembly, it is unlawful  
24 for any person to knowingly possess, transport, or receive an  
25 unfinished frame or receiver, unless:

26           (1) the party possessing or receiving the unfinished



1 frame or receiver is a federal firearms importer or  
2 federal firearms manufacturer;

3 (2) the unfinished frame or receiver is possessed or  
4 transported by a person for transfer to a federal firearms  
5 importer or federal firearms manufacturer; or

6 (3) the unfinished frame or receiver has been  
7 imprinted with a serial number issued by a federal  
8 firearms importer or federal firearms manufacturer in  
9 compliance with subsection (f) of this Section.

10 (d) Beginning 180 days after the effective date of this  
11 amendatory Act of the 102nd General Assembly, unless the party  
12 receiving the firearm is a federal firearms importer or  
13 federal firearms manufacturer, it is unlawful for any person  
14 to knowingly possess, purchase, transport, or receive a  
15 firearm that is not imprinted with a serial number by (1) a  
16 federal firearms importer or federal firearms manufacturer in  
17 compliance with all federal laws and regulations regulating  
18 the manufacture and import of firearms or (2) a federal  
19 firearms manufacturer, federal firearms dealer, or other  
20 federal licensee authorized to provide marking services in  
21 compliance with the unserialized firearm serialization process  
22 under subsection (f) of this Section.

23 (e) Any firearm or unfinished frame or receiver  
24 manufactured using a three-dimensional printer must also be  
25 serialized in accordance with the requirements of subsection  
26 (f) within 30 days after the effective date of this amendatory

1 Act of the 102nd General Assembly, or prior to reaching a stage  
2 of manufacture where it may be readily completed, assembled,  
3 or converted to be a functional firearm.

4 (f) Unserialized unfinished frames or receivers and  
5 unserialized firearms serialized pursuant to this Section  
6 shall be serialized in compliance with all of the following:

7 (1) An unserialized unfinished frame or receiver and  
8 unserialized firearm shall be serialized by a federally  
9 licensed firearms dealer or other federal licensee  
10 authorized to provide marking services with the licensee's  
11 abbreviated federal firearms license number as a prefix  
12 (which is the first 3 and last 5 digits) followed by a  
13 hyphen, and then followed by a number as a suffix, such as  
14 12345678-(number). The serial number or numbers must be  
15 placed in a manner that accords with the requirements  
16 under federal law for affixing serial numbers to firearms,  
17 including the requirements that the serial number or  
18 numbers be at the minimum size and depth, and not  
19 susceptible to being readily obliterated, altered, or  
20 removed, and the licensee must retain records that accord  
21 with the requirements under federal law in the case of the  
22 sale of a firearm. The imprinting of any serial number  
23 upon a undetectable firearm must be done on a steel plaque  
24 in compliance with 18 U.S.C. 922(p).

25 (2) Every federally licensed firearms dealer or other  
26 federal licensee that engraves, casts, stamps, or

1 otherwise conspicuously and permanently places a unique  
2 serial number pursuant to this Section shall maintain a  
3 record of such indefinitely. ~~Licenseses subject to the~~  
4 ~~Firearm Dealer License Certification Act shall make all~~  
5 ~~records accessible for inspection upon the request of the~~  
6 ~~Illinois State Police or a law enforcement agency in~~  
7 ~~accordance with Section 5-35 of the Firearm Dealer License~~  
8 ~~Certification Act.~~

9 (3) Every federally licensed firearms dealer or other  
10 federal licensee that engraves, casts, stamps, or  
11 otherwise conspicuously and permanently places a unique  
12 serial number pursuant to this Section shall record it at  
13 the time of every transaction involving the transfer of a  
14 firearm, rifle, shotgun, finished frame or receiver, or  
15 unfinished frame or receiver that has been so marked in  
16 compliance with the federal guidelines set forth in 27 CFR  
17 478.124.

18 (4) Every federally licensed firearms dealer or other  
19 federal licensee that engraves, casts, stamps, or  
20 otherwise conspicuously and permanently places a unique  
21 serial number pursuant to this Section shall review and  
22 confirm the validity of the owner's Firearm Owner's  
23 Identification Card issued under the Firearm Owners  
24 Identification Card Act prior to returning the firearm to  
25 the owner.

26 (g) Within 30 days after the effective date of this

1 amendatory Act of the 102nd General Assembly, the Director of  
2 the Illinois State Police shall issue a public notice  
3 regarding the provisions of this Section. The notice shall  
4 include posting on the Illinois State Police website and may  
5 include written notification or any other means of  
6 communication statewide to all Illinois-based federal firearms  
7 manufacturers, federal firearms dealers, or other federal  
8 licensees authorized to provide marking services in compliance  
9 with the serialization process in subsection (f) in order to  
10 educate the public.

11 (h) Exceptions. This Section does not apply to an  
12 unserialized unfinished frame or receiver or an unserialized  
13 firearm that:

14 (1) has been rendered permanently inoperable;

15 (2) is an antique firearm, as defined in 18 U.S.C.  
16 921(a)(16);

17 (3) was manufactured prior to October 22, 1968;

18 (4) is an unfinished frame or receiver and is  
19 possessed by a bona fide supplier exclusively for transfer  
20 to a federal firearms manufacturer or federal firearms  
21 importer, or is possessed by a federal firearms  
22 manufacturer or federal firearms importer in compliance  
23 with all federal laws and regulations regulating the  
24 manufacture and import of firearms; except this exemption  
25 does not apply if an unfinished frame or receiver is  
26 possessed for transfer or is transferred to a person other

1 than a federal firearms manufacturer or federal firearms  
2 importer; or

3 (5) is possessed by a person who received the  
4 unserialized unfinished frame or receiver or unserialized  
5 firearm through inheritance, and is not otherwise  
6 prohibited from possessing the unserialized unfinished  
7 frame or receiver or unserialized firearm, for a period  
8 not exceeding 30 days after inheriting the unserialized  
9 unfinished frame or receiver or unserialized firearm.

10 (i) Penalties.

11 (1) A person who violates subsection (c) or (d) is  
12 guilty of a Class A misdemeanor for a first violation and  
13 is guilty of a Class 3 felony for a second or subsequent  
14 violation.

15 (2) A person who violates subsection (b) is guilty of  
16 a Class 4 felony for a first violation and is guilty of a  
17 Class 2 felony for a second or subsequent violation.

18 (Source: P.A. 102-889, eff. 5-18-22.)

19 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon  
20 becoming law.