103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2023 and 2024

HB4231

Introduced 1/31/2024, by Rep. David Friess

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

5 ILCS 120/2.01

from Ch. 102, par. 42.01

5 ILCS 120/7

Amends the Open Meetings Act. In a provision concerning the establishment of a quorum at an open meeting, specifies that a public body with a geographic jurisdiction of more than 4,500 square miles that is a local workforce investment area, tourism board, convention center board, or civic center board and that holds its open meetings by interactive video conference in public buildings throughout the State may count toward its establishment of a quorum those individuals who participate in those interactive video conferences. Specifies that a provision concerning the attendance of members of public bodies, at public meetings, by means other than their physical presence, does not apply to a public body with a geographic jurisdiction of more than 4,500 square miles that is a tourism board, convention center board, or civic center board. Currently, these two provisions are not applicable to tourism boards, convention center boards, or civic center boards.

LRB103 33231 DTM 63040 b

HB4231

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AN ACT concerning State government.

2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

Section 5. The Open Meetings Act is amended by changing
Sections 2.01 and 7 as follows:

6 (5 ILCS 120/2.01) (from Ch. 102, par. 42.01)

Sec. 2.01. All meetings required by this Act to be public shall be held at specified times and places which are convenient and open to the public. No meeting required by this Act to be public shall be held on a legal holiday unless the regular meeting day falls on that holiday.

Except as otherwise provided in this Act, a quorum of 12 members of a public body must be physically present at the 13 14 location of an open meeting. If, however, an open meeting of a public body (i) with statewide jurisdiction, (ii) that is an 15 16 Illinois library system with jurisdiction over a specific geographic area of more than 4,500 square miles, (iii) that is 17 a municipal transit district with jurisdiction over a specific 18 19 geographic area of more than 4,500 square miles, or (iv) a public body that is a local workforce investment area with 20 21 jurisdiction over a specific geographic area of more than 22 4,500 square miles that is a local workforce investment area, tourism board, convention center board, or civic center board 23

- 2 - LRB103 33231 DTM 63040 b

is held simultaneously at one of its offices and one or more 1 2 other locations in a public building, which may include other of its offices, through an interactive video conference and 3 the public body provides public notice and public access as 4 5 required under this Act for all locations, then members physically present in those locations all count towards 6 determining a quorum. "Public building", as used in this 7 8 Section, means any building or portion thereof owned or leased 9 by any public body. The requirement that a quorum be 10 physically present at the location of an open meeting shall 11 not apply, however, to State advisory boards or bodies that do 12 not have authority to make binding recommendations or 13 determinations or to take any other substantive action.

Except as otherwise provided in this Act, a quorum of 14 15 members of a public body that is not (i) a public body with 16 statewide jurisdiction, (ii) an Illinois library system with 17 jurisdiction over a specific geographic area of more than 4,500 square miles, (iii) a municipal transit district with 18 jurisdiction over a specific geographic area of more than 19 20 4,500 square miles, or (iv) a public body a local workforce innovation area with jurisdiction over a specific geographic 21 22 area of more than 4,500 square miles that is a local workforce 23 investment area, tourism board, convention center board, or civic center board must be physically present at the location 24 25 of a closed meeting. Other members who are not physically present at a closed meeting of such a public body may 26

HB4231

participate in the meeting by means of a video or audio conference. For the purposes of this Section, "local workforce innovation area" means any local workforce innovation area or areas designated by the Governor pursuant to the federal Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act or its reauthorizing legislation.

7 (Source: P.A. 100-477, eff. 9-8-17; 101-640, eff. 6-12-20.)

8 (5 ILCS 120/7)

9 Sec. 7. Attendance by a means other than physical 10 presence.

11 (a) If a quorum of the members of the public body is 12 physically present as required by Section 2.01, a majority of the public body may allow a member of that body to attend the 13 14 meeting by other means if the member is prevented from 15 physically attending because of: (i) personal illness or 16 disability; (ii) employment purposes or the business of the public body; or (iii) a family or other emergency. "Other 17 means" is by video or audio conference. 18

(b) If a member wishes to attend a meeting by other means, the member must notify the recording secretary or clerk of the public body before the meeting unless advance notice is impractical.

(c) A majority of the public body may allow a member to attend a meeting by other means only in accordance with and to the extent allowed by rules adopted by the public body. The 1 rules must conform to the requirements and restrictions of 2 this Section, may further limit the extent to which attendance 3 by other means is allowed, and may provide for the giving of 4 additional notice to the public or further facilitate public 5 access to meetings.

(d) The limitations of this Section shall not apply to (i) 6 7 of (A) public bodies with statewide closed meetings 8 jurisdiction, (B) Illinois library systems with jurisdiction 9 over a specific geographic area of more than 4,500 square 10 miles, (C) municipal transit districts with jurisdiction over 11 a specific geographic area of more than 4,500 square miles, or 12 (D) a public body local workforce innovation areas with jurisdiction over a specific geographic area of more than 13 14 4,500 square miles that is a local workforce investment area, tourism board, convention center board, or civic center board 15 16 or (ii) open or closed meetings of State advisory boards or 17 that do not have authority to make binding bodies recommendations or determinations or to take any other 18 substantive action. State advisory boards or bodies, public 19 20 bodies with statewide jurisdiction, Illinois library systems with jurisdiction over a specific geographic area of more than 21 22 4,500 square miles, municipal transit districts with 23 jurisdiction over a specific geographic area of more than 4,500 square miles, and local workforce investment areas with 24 25 jurisdiction over a specific geographic area of more than 26 4,500 square miles, however, may permit members to attend

HB4231

- 5 - LRB103 33231 DTM 63040 b

1 meetings by other means only in accordance with and to the 2 extent allowed by specific procedural rules adopted by the 3 body. For the purposes of this Section, "local workforce 4 innovation area" means any local workforce innovation area or 5 areas designated by the Governor pursuant to the federal 6 Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act or its reauthorizing 7 legislation.

8 (e) Subject to the requirements of Section 2.06 but 9 notwithstanding any other provision of law, an open or closed 10 meeting subject to this Act may be conducted by audio or video 11 conference, without the physical presence of a quorum of the 12 members, so long as the following conditions are met:

(1) the Governor or the Director of the Illinois
Department of Public Health has issued a disaster
declaration related to public health concerns because of a
disaster as defined in Section 4 of the Illinois Emergency
Management Agency Act, and all or part of the jurisdiction
of the public body is covered by the disaster area;

19 (2) the head of the public body as defined in
20 subsection (e) of Section 2 of the Freedom of Information
21 Act determines that an in-person meeting or a meeting
22 conducted under this Act is not practical or prudent
23 because of a disaster;

(3) all members of the body participating in the
 meeting, wherever their physical location, shall be
 verified and can hear one another and can hear all

HB4231

- 6 - LRB103 33231 DTM 63040 b

HB4231

1 discussion and testimony;

(4) for open meetings, members of the public present 2 3 at the regular meeting location of the body can hear all discussion and testimony and all votes of the members of 4 5 the body, unless attendance at the regular meeting location is not feasible due to the disaster, including 6 the issued disaster declaration, in which case the public 7 body must make alternative arrangements and provide notice 8 9 pursuant to this Section of such alternative arrangements 10 in a manner to allow any interested member of the public 11 contemporaneously hear all discussion, access to 12 testimony, and roll call votes, such as by offering a telephone number or a web-based link; 13

14 (5) at least one member of the body, chief legal 15 counsel, or chief administrative officer is physically 16 present at the regular meeting location, unless unfeasible 17 due to the disaster, including the issued disaster 18 declaration; and

19 (6) all votes are conducted by roll call, so each 20 member's vote on each issue can be identified and 21 recorded.

(7) Except in the event of a bona fide emergency, 48 hours' notice shall be given of a meeting to be held pursuant to this Section. Notice shall be given to all members of the public body, shall be posted on the website of the public body, and shall also be provided to any news media who has requested notice of meetings pursuant to subsection (a) of Section 2.02 of this Act. If the public body declares a bona fide emergency:

(A) Notice shall be given pursuant to subsection
(a) of Section 2.02 of this Act, and the presiding
officer shall state the nature of the emergency at the
beginning of the meeting.

8 (B) The public body must comply with the verbatim 9 recording requirements set forth in Section 2.06 of 10 this Act.

11 (8) Each member of the body participating in a meeting 12 by audio or video conference for a meeting held pursuant 13 to this Section is considered present at the meeting for 14 purposes of determining a quorum and participating in all 15 proceedings.

(9) In addition to the requirements for open meetings
under Section 2.06, public bodies holding open meetings
under this subsection (e) must also keep a verbatim record
of all their meetings in the form of an audio or video
recording. Verbatim records made under this paragraph (9)
shall be made available to the public under, and are
otherwise subject to, the provisions of Section 2.06.

(10) The public body shall bear all costs associated
with compliance with this subsection (e).
(Source: P.A. 100-477, eff. 9-8-17; 101-640, eff. 6-12-20.)