



## 103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### State of Illinois

2023 and 2024

HB1030

Introduced 1/12/2023, by Rep. Mary E. Flowers

#### SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

210 ILCS 88/35

Amends the Fair Patient Billing Act. Provides that, notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, a hospital or a hospital's agent may not aggressively pursue debt collection for non-payment of a hospital bill against a patient with an annual household income of \$51,000 or less by garnishing wages, seizing moneys from tax returns, or pursuing an action that may result in foreclosure on the patient's home. Provides that, notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, a hospital, whenever possible and after reviewing a patient's eligibility, shall charge as much as possible of the patient's hospital bill to insurers, public assistance programs, the medical assistance program established under the Illinois Public Aid Code, or the Medicare program rather than the patient. Provides that the hospital, and not the patient, is responsible for seeking reimbursement from insurers, public assistance programs, the medical assistance program established under the Illinois Public Aid Code, or the Medicare program.

LRB103 04884 CPF 49894 b

1 AN ACT concerning regulation.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Fair Patient Billing Act is amended by  
5 changing Section 35 as follows:

6 (210 ILCS 88/35)

7 Sec. 35. Collection limitations.

8 (a) The hospital shall not pursue legal action for  
9 non-payment of a hospital bill against uninsured patients who  
10 have clearly demonstrated that they have neither sufficient  
11 income nor assets to meet their financial obligations provided  
12 the patient has complied with Section 45 of this Act.

13 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary,  
14 a hospital or a hospital's agent may not aggressively pursue  
15 debt collection for non-payment of a hospital bill against a  
16 patient with an annual household income of \$51,000 or less by:

17 (1) garnishing wages;

18 (2) seizing moneys from tax returns; or

19 (3) pursuing an action that may result in foreclosure  
20 on the patient's home.

21 (c) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary,  
22 a hospital, whenever possible and after reviewing a patient's  
23 eligibility, shall charge as much as possible of the patient's

1 hospital bill to insurers, public assistance programs, the  
2 medical assistance program established under Article V of the  
3 Illinois Public Aid Code, or the Medicare program rather than  
4 the patient. The hospital, and not the patient, is responsible  
5 for seeking reimbursement from insurers, public assistance  
6 programs, the medical assistance program established under  
7 Article V of the Illinois Public Aid Code, or the Medicare  
8 program under this subsection.

9 (Source: P.A. 94-885, eff. 1-1-07.)