

Rep. Mary E. Flowers

Filed: 3/7/2023

	10300HB1015ham002 LRB103 04736 LNS 58646 a									
1	AMENDMENT TO HOUSE BILL 1015									
2	AMENDMENT NO Amend House Bill 1015 by replacing									
3	everything after the enacting clause with the following:									
4	"Section 5. The Code of Civil Procedure is amended by									
5	changing Section 2-702 as follows:									
6	(735 ILCS 5/2-702)									
7	Sec. 2-702. Petition for a certificate of innocence that									
8	the petitioner was innocent of all offenses for which he or she									
9	was incarcerated.									
10	(a) The General Assembly finds and declares that innocent									
11	persons who have been wrongly convicted of crimes in Illinois									
12	and subsequently imprisoned have been frustrated in seeking									
13	legal redress due to a variety of substantive and technical									
14	obstacles in the law and that such persons should have an									
15	available avenue to obtain a finding of innocence so that they									
16	may obtain relief through a petition in the Court of Claims.									

10300HB1015ham002 -2- LRB103 04736 LNS 58646 a

The General Assembly further finds misleading the current 1 legal nomenclature which compels an innocent person to seek a 2 3 pardon for being wrongfully incarcerated. It is the intent of 4 the General Assembly that the court, in exercising its 5 discretion as permitted by law regarding the weight and admissibility of evidence submitted pursuant to this Section, 6 shall, in the interest of justice, give due consideration to 7 8 difficulties of proof caused by the passage of time, the death 9 or unavailability of witnesses, the destruction of evidence or 10 other factors not caused by such persons or those acting on 11 their behalf.

(b) Any person convicted and subsequently imprisoned for 12 13 one or more felonies by the State of Illinois which he or she 14 did not commit may, under the conditions hereinafter provided, 15 file a petition for certificate of innocence in the circuit 16 court of the county in which the person was convicted. The petition shall request a certificate of innocence finding that 17 18 the petitioner was innocent of all offenses for which he or she was incarcerated. 19

20 (c) In order to present the claim for certificate of 21 innocence of an unjust conviction and imprisonment, the 22 petitioner must attach to his or her petition documentation 23 demonstrating that:

(1) he or she has been convicted of one or more
felonies by the State of Illinois and subsequently
sentenced to a term of imprisonment, and has served all or

1

any part of the sentence; and

(2) his or her judgment of conviction was reversed or 2 3 vacated, and the indictment or information dismissed or, 4 if a new trial was ordered, either he or she was found not 5 guilty at the new trial or he or she was not retried and the indictment or information dismissed; or the statute, 6 application thereof, on which the indictment or 7 or 8 information was based violated the Constitution of the 9 United States or the State of Illinois; and

10

11

(3) his or her claim is not time barred by the provisions of subsection (i) of this Section.

(d) The petition shall state facts in sufficient detail to 12 13 permit the court to find that the petitioner is likely to 14 succeed at trial in proving that the petitioner is innocent of 15 the alleged offenses for which he or she was convicted charged 16 in the indictment or information or his or her acts or 17 omissions for which he or she was convicted charged in the indictment or information did not constitute a felony or 18 19 misdemeanor against the State of Illinois, and the petitioner 20 did not by his or her own conduct voluntarily cause or bring about his or her conviction. The petition shall be verified by 21 22 the petitioner.

(e) A copy of the petition shall be served on the Attorney General and the State's Attorney of the county where the conviction was had. The Attorney General and the State's Attorney of the county where the conviction was had shall have 10300HB1015ham002

1 the right to intervene as parties.

(f) In any hearing seeking a certificate of innocence, the 2 3 court may take judicial notice of prior sworn testimony or 4 evidence admitted in the criminal proceedings related to the 5 convictions which resulted in the alleged wrongful incarceration, if the petitioner was either represented by 6 7 counsel at such prior proceedings or the right to counsel was 8 knowingly waived.

9 (g) In order to obtain a certificate of innocence the 10 petitioner must prove by a preponderance of evidence that:

(1) the petitioner was convicted of one or more felonies by the State of Illinois and subsequently sentenced to a term of imprisonment, and has served all or any part of the sentence;

15 (2) (A) the judgment of conviction was reversed or vacated, and the indictment or information dismissed or, 16 if a new trial was ordered, either the petitioner was 17 found not guilty at the new trial or the petitioner was not 18 retried and the indictment or information dismissed; or 19 20 (B) the statute, or application thereof, on which the indictment or information was 21 based violated the Constitution of the United States or the State of 22 23 Illinois;

(3) the petitioner is innocent of the <u>alleged</u> offenses
 <u>for which he or she was convicted</u> charged in the
 indictment or information or his or her acts or omissions

1 <u>for which he or she was convicted</u> charged in the 2 <u>indictment or information</u> did not constitute a felony or 3 misdemeanor against the State; and

4

5

(4) the petitioner did not by his or her own conduct voluntarily cause or bring about his or her conviction.

(h) If the court finds that the petitioner is entitled to a 6 judgment, it shall enter a certificate of innocence finding 7 8 that the petitioner was innocent of all offenses for which he 9 or she was incarcerated. Upon entry of the certificate of 10 innocence or pardon from the Governor stating that such pardon 11 was issued on the ground of innocence of the crime for which he or she was imprisoned, (1) the clerk of the court shall 12 13 transmit a copy of the certificate of innocence to the clerk of 14 the Court of Claims, together with the claimant's current 15 address; and (2) the court shall enter an order expunging the 16 record of arrest from the official records of the arresting authority and order that the records of the clerk of the 17 circuit court and the Illinois State Police be sealed until 18 19 further order of the court upon good cause shown or as 20 otherwise provided herein, and the name of the defendant 21 obliterated from the official index requested to be kept by the circuit court clerk under Section 16 of the Clerks of 22 23 Courts Act in connection with the arrest and conviction for 24 the offense but the order shall not affect any index issued by 25 the circuit court clerk before the entry of the order. The 26 court shall enter the expungement order regardless of whether 1

the petitioner has prior criminal convictions.

All records sealed by the Illinois State Police may be 2 3 disseminated by the Department only as required by law or to 4 the arresting authority, the State's Attorney, the court upon 5 a later arrest for the same or similar offense, or for the purpose of sentencing for any subsequent felony. Upon 6 conviction for any subsequent offense, the Department of 7 Corrections shall have access to all sealed records of the 8 9 Department pertaining to that individual.

10 Upon entry of the order of expungement, the clerk of the 11 circuit court shall promptly mail a copy of the order to the 12 person whose records were expunged and sealed.

13 (i) Any person seeking a certificate of innocence under 14 this Section based on the dismissal of an indictment or 15 information or acquittal that occurred before the effective 16 date of this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly shall file his or her petition within 2 years after the effective 17 18 date of this amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly. Any person seeking a certificate of innocence under this Section 19 20 based on the dismissal of an indictment or information or acquittal that occurred on or after the effective date of this 21 22 amendatory Act of the 95th General Assembly shall file his or 23 her petition within 2 years after the dismissal.

(j) The decision to grant or deny a certificate of innocence shall be binding only with respect to claims filed in the Court of Claims and shall not have a res judicata effect

1 on any other proceedings.

2		(k)	The	changes	to	this	Section	made	by	this	amenda	tory
3	Act	of	the 1	.03rd Gen	era	l Asse	embly app	bly to	ре	tition	s file	d on
4	and	afte	er Se	ptember 2	22,	2008.						
5	(Sou	ırce	: P.A	. 102-53	8, e	ff. 8	-20-21.)'	".				