102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2021 and 2022

SB0625

Introduced 2/24/2021, by Sen. Jacqueline Y. Collins

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

725 ILCS 5/103-3

from Ch. 38, par. 103-3

Amends the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963. Provides that persons who are in police custody have the right to communicate free of charge with an attorney of their choice and family members as soon as possible, upon being taken into police custody, but no later than one hour after arrival at the first place of custody and before any questioning by law enforcement occurs. Persons in police custody must be given: (1) access to use a telephone via a land line or cellular phone to make at least 3 telephone calls; and (2) the ability to retrieve phone numbers contained in his or her contact list on his or her cellular phone prior to the phone being placed into inventory. Provides that notice of these rights must be posted in a conspicuous place at each place a person is in police custody. Provides that if the place of custody is located in a jurisdiction where the court has appointed the public defender or other attorney to represent persons who are in police custody, the telephone number to the public defender or appointed attorney's office must also be displayed. Provides that in the event a person who is in police custody is transferred to a new place of custody, his or her right to make at least 3 telephone calls within one hour after arrival is renewed. Provides that statements made by a person who is detained in police custody in violation of this provision are presumed inadmissible in court as evidence.

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AN ACT concerning criminal law.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

Section 5. The Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963 is
amended by changing Section 103-3 as follows:

6 (725 ILCS 5/103-3) (from Ch. 38, par. 103-3)

Sec. 103-3. Right to communicate with attorney and family;
8 transfers.

9 (a) <u>(Blank)</u>. Persons who are arrested shall have the right 10 to communicate with an attorney of their choice and a member of 11 their family by making a reasonable number of telephone calls 12 or in any other reasonable manner. Such communication shall be 13 permitted within a reasonable time after arrival at the first 14 place of custody.

15 <u>(a-5) Persons who are in police custody have the right to</u> 16 <u>communicate free of charge with an attorney of their choice</u> 17 <u>and members of their family as soon as possible upon being</u> 18 <u>taken into police custody, but no later than one hour after</u> 19 <u>arrival at the first place of custody and before any</u> 20 <u>questioning by law enforcement occurs. Persons in police</u> 21 <u>custody must be given:</u>

22 <u>(1) access to use a telephone via a land line or</u> 23 <u>cellular phone to make at least 3 telephone calls; and</u>

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1	(2) the ability to retrieve phone numbers contained in
2	his or her contact list on his or her cellular phone prior
3	to the phone being placed into inventory.
4	(a-10) Pursuant to Section 103-7, at every facility where
5	a person is in police custody a sign containing, at minimum,
6	the following information in bold block type must be posted in
7	<u>a conspicuous place:</u>
8	(1) A short statement notifying persons who are in
9	police custody of their right to have access to a phone
10	within one hour after being taken into police custody.
11	(2) Persons who are in police custody have the right
12	to make up to 3 phone calls within one hour after being
13	taken into custody, at no charge.
14	(a-15) In addition to the information listed in subsection
15	(a-10), if the place of custody is located in a jurisdiction
16	where the court has appointed the public defender or other
17	attorney to represent persons who are in police custody, the
18	telephone number to the public defender or appointed
19	attorney's office must also be displayed. The telephone call
20	to the public defender or other attorney must not be
21	monitored, eavesdropped upon, or recorded.
22	(b) <u>(Blank).</u>
23	(c) In the event a person who is in police custody is
24	transferred to a new place of custody, his or her right to make
25	at least 3 telephone calls within one hour after arrival is
26	renewed.

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1	(d) Statements made by a person who is detained in police
2	custody in violation of this Section are presumed inadmissible
3	in court as evidence. The presumption of inadmissibility may
4	be overcome by a preponderance of the evidence that law
5	enforcement did not knowingly prevent (either by action or
6	inaction) or delay a person's right to communicate under this
7	Section, based on the totality of the circumstances.
8	(e) In this Section "custody" means the restriction of a

9 person's freedom of movement by a law enforcement officer's 10 exercise of his or her lawful authority In the event the 11 accused is transferred to a new place of custody his right to 12 communicate with an attorney and a member of his family is 13 renewed.

14 (Source: Laws 1963, p. 2836.)

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