

1 AN ACT concerning regulation.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Fair Patient Billing Act is amended by  
5 changing Section 30 as follows:

6 (210 ILCS 88/30)

7 Sec. 30. Pursuing collection action.

8 (a) Hospitals and their agents may pursue collection  
9 action against an uninsured patient only if the following  
10 conditions are met:

11 (1) The hospital has given the uninsured patient the  
12 opportunity to:

13 (A) assess the accuracy of the bill;

14 (B) apply for financial assistance under the  
15 hospital's financial assistance policy; and

16 (C) avail themselves of a reasonable payment plan.

17 (2) If the uninsured patient has indicated an  
18 inability to pay the full amount of the debt in one  
19 payment, the hospital has offered the patient a reasonable  
20 payment plan. The hospital may require the uninsured  
21 patient to provide reasonable verification of his or her  
22 inability to pay the full amount of the debt in one  
23 payment.

1           (3) To the extent the hospital provides financial  
2 assistance and the circumstances of the uninsured patient  
3 suggest the potential for eligibility for charity care,  
4 the uninsured patient has been given at least 60 days  
5 following the date of discharge or receipt of outpatient  
6 care to submit an application for financial assistance.

7           (4) If the uninsured patient has agreed to a  
8 reasonable payment plan with the hospital, and the patient  
9 has failed to make payments in accordance with that  
10 reasonable payment plan.

11           (5) If the uninsured patient informs the hospital that  
12 he or she has applied for health care coverage under  
13 Medicaid, Kidcare, or other government-sponsored health  
14 care program (and there is a reasonable basis to believe  
15 that the patient will qualify for such program) but the  
16 patient's application is denied.

17           (a-5) A hospital shall proactively offer information on  
18 charity care options available to uninsured patients,  
19 regardless of their immigration status or residency.

20           (b) A hospital may not refer a bill, or portion thereof, to  
21 a collection agency or attorney for collection action against  
22 the insured patient, without first offering the patient the  
23 opportunity to request a reasonable payment plan for the  
24 amount personally owed by the patient. Such an opportunity  
25 shall be made available for the 30 days following the date of  
26 the initial bill. If the insured patient requests a reasonable

1 payment plan, but fails to agree to a plan within 30 days of  
2 the request, the hospital may proceed with collection action  
3 against the patient.

4 (c) No collection agency, law firm, or individual may  
5 initiate legal action for non-payment of a hospital bill  
6 against a patient without the written approval of an  
7 authorized hospital employee who reasonably believes that the  
8 conditions for pursuing collection action under this Section  
9 have been met.

10 (d) Nothing in this Section prohibits a hospital from  
11 engaging an outside third party agency, firm, or individual to  
12 manage the process of implementing the hospital's financial  
13 assistance and reasonable payment plan programs and policies  
14 so long as such agency, firm, or individual is contractually  
15 bound to comply with the terms of this Act.

16 (Source: P.A. 94-885, eff. 1-1-07.)

17 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect on the  
18 first day of the first month immediately following 90 days  
19 after becoming law.