## **101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

# State of Illinois

# 2019 and 2020

#### HB3643

by Rep. Grant Wehrli

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

105 ILCS 5/10-20.69 new 105 ILCS 5/34-18.61 new

Amends the School Code. Provides for legislative findings. Provides that if a school district employee or volunteer, student, or student's parent or guardian reports a threat made by a student, the principal of that student's school must immediately investigate the threat using specified criteria to determine its credibility; defines "threat". Provides that if the principal determines the threat is credible, he or she shall immediately report the threat to a local law enforcement agency for investigation. Provides that after the principal notifies the local law enforcement agency, the school district must take disciplinary action against the student. Provides that following each reported threat, regardless of whether it was deemed credible, the principal must submit a report to the school board to be reviewed at its next regularly scheduled board meeting or special meeting; specifies the report's requirements. Provides that after the school board reviews the report, the principal must submit the report to the State Board of Education and the State Board must submit an annual report to the General Assembly compiling all of the reports it received in the prior school year. Effective immediately.

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FISCAL NOTE ACT MAY APPLY STATE MANDATES ACT MAY REQUIRE REIMBURSEMENT HB3643

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AN ACT concerning education.

# 2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

Section 1. This Act may be referred to as the School Threat
Prevention and Protection Act.

6 Section 5. The School Code is amended by adding Sections
7 10-20.69 and 34-18.61 as follows:

8 (105 ILCS 5/10-20.69 new)

9 Sec. 10-20.69. School threat prevention.

(a) The General Assembly finds that the number of school 10 11 shootings has increased at an alarming rate, causing 12 policymakers to introduce a number of school safety 13 initiatives. The General Assembly also finds that the number of threats made by students against school employees and other 14 students is ever-increasing, and, in an effort to better 15 protect students and school employees, it is no longer feasible 16 17 to dismiss threats made by a student, regardless of the 18 student's background or educational attainment or the details 19 of the threat.

(b) In this Section, "threat" means, but is not limited to,
 a student's statement of possible destruction of a school
 building or school property or statement of possible violence,

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1	death, or bodily harm directed against a person at a school,
2	school function, or school event, regardless of whether school
3	is in session. A threat may be oral, written, or electronically
4	transmitted.
5	(c) If a school district employee or volunteer, student, or
6	student's parent or quardian reports a threat made by a
7	student, including by a student in a special education program
8	under Article 14, the principal of that student's school must
9	immediately investigate the threat using all of the following
10	criteria to determine its credibility:
11	(1) Whether the threat is immediate or remote.
12	(2) Whether the threat constitutes a prediction or
13	promise of harm to a person or school property.
14	(3) The plausibility of the threat.
15	(4) If applicable, how the person who is the object of
16	the threat reacted.
17	(5) The factors in the student's personal profile that
18	would make the threat more or less credible.
19	(d) If the principal determines the threat is credible, he
20	or she shall immediately report the threat to a local law
21	enforcement agency for investigation. After the principal
22	notifies the local law enforcement agency, the school district
23	must take disciplinary action against the student under Section
24	10-22.6.
25	(e) If the principal determines that the threat is not
26	anodible and door not report it to a local law enforcement

26 <u>credible and does not report it to a local law enforcement</u>

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1 agency and an additional threat is made by that same student,
2 the principal must notify a local law enforcement agency of the
3 threat. After the principal notifies the local law enforcement
4 agency, the school district must take disciplinary action
5 against the student under Section 10-22.6.

(f) Following each reported threat, regardless of whether 6 7 it was deemed credible, the principal must submit a report to 8 the school board to be reviewed at its next regularly scheduled 9 board meeting or special meeting. The report shall include information on the threat, including who made the threat and 10 11 the threat's details. This report must be maintained in the 12 student's school student record. After the school board reviews the report, the principal must submit the report to the State 13 14 Board Education. The State Board must submit an annual report 15 to the General Assembly compiling all of the reports received 16 under this subsection in the prior school year.

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(105 ILCS 5/34-18.61 new)

18 <u>Sec. 34-18.61. School threat prevention.</u>

19 <u>(a) The General Assembly finds that the number of school</u> 20 <u>shootings has increased at an alarming rate, causing</u> 21 <u>policymakers to introduce a number of school safety</u> 22 <u>initiatives. The General Assembly also finds that the number of</u> 23 <u>threats made by students against school employees and other</u> 24 <u>students is ever-increasing, and, in an effort to better</u> 25 <u>protect students and school employees, it is no longer feasible</u> - 4 - LRB101 07139 AXK 52177 b

to dismiss threats made by a student, regardless of the 1 2 student's background or educational attainment or the details 3 of the threat. (b) In this Section, "threat" means, but is not limited to, 4 a student's statement of possible destruction of a school 5 building or school property or statement of possible violence, 6 death, or bodily harm directed against a person at a school, 7 school function, or school event, regardless of whether school 8 9 is in session. A threat may be oral, written, or electronically 10 transmitted. 11 (c) If a school district employee or volunteer, student, or 12 student's parent or guardian reports a threat made by a 13 student, including by a student in a special education program 14 under Article 14, the principal of that student's school must 15 immediately investigate the threat using all of the following 16 criteria to determine its credibility: 17 (1) Whether the threat is immediate or remote. (2) Whether the threat constitutes a prediction or 18 19 promise of harm to a person or school property. 20 (3) The plausibility of the threat. 21 (4) If applicable, how the person who is the object of 22 the threat reacted. 23 (5) The factors in the student's personal profile that 24 would make the threat more or less credible.

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25 <u>(d) If the principal determines the threat is credible, he</u> 26 or she shall immediately report the threat to a local law HB3643

1 <u>enforcement agency for investigation. After the principal</u> 2 <u>notifies the local law enforcement agency, the school district</u> 3 <u>must take disciplinary action against the student under Section</u> 4 <u>10-22.6.</u>

5 <u>(e) If the principal determines that the threat is not</u> 6 <u>credible and does not report it to a local law enforcement</u> 7 <u>agency and an additional threat is made by that same student</u>, 8 <u>the principal must notify a local law enforcement agency of the</u> 9 <u>threat. After the principal notifies the local law enforcement</u> 10 <u>agency, the school district must take disciplinary action</u> 11 <u>against the student under Section 10-22.6.</u>

12 (f) Following each reported threat, regardless of whether 13 it was deemed credible, the principal must submit a report to 14 the board to be reviewed at its next regularly scheduled board meeting or special meeting. The report shall include 15 16 information on the threat, including who made the threat and 17 the threat's details. This report must be maintained in the student's school student record. After the board reviews the 18 19 report, the principal must submit the report to the State Board 20 of Education. The State Board must submit an annual report to the General Assembly compiling all of the reports received 21 22 under this subsection in the prior school year.

23 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon24 becoming law.