### **101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

## State of Illinois

## 2019 and 2020

#### HB2321

by Rep. Kelly M. Cassidy

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

735 ILCS 5/21-101	from Ch. 110, par. 21-101
735 ILCS 5/21-103	from Ch. 110, par. 21-103
735 ILCS 5/21-103.3 new	

Amends the Code of Civil Procedure. In provisions concerning change of name, provides that a person interested in the matter shall make known any objection to the granting of the petition for change of name by filing a written objection stating the reasons for the objection with the court at least 2 court days before the matter is scheduled to be heard and by appearing in court at the hearing to show cause why the petition for change of name should not be granted. Provides that if no written objection is timely filed, the court may grant the petition. Deletes language restricting or prohibiting the filing of a petition for change of name by persons convicted of certain crimes. Provides instead that if the petitioner has been convicted of identity theft, aggravated identity theft, felony or misdemeanor criminal sexual abuse when the victim of the offense at the time of its commission is under 18 years of age, felony or misdemeanor sexual exploitation of a child, felony or misdemeanor indecent solicitation of a child, felony or misdemeanor indecent solicitation of an adult, or any other offense for which a person is required to register under the Sex Offender Registration Act in this State or any other state, and the petitioner has not been pardoned, the clerk shall notify the Illinois State Police so that they may have the opportunity to file a timely objection to the petition for change of name. Provides that the court may waive specified publication requirements and order that the record of the proceeding be designated confidential if the court finds good cause for entering such an order, including evidence that publication or availability of a record of the proceeding will place the petitioner or another individual in physical danger and evidence that the petitioner or another individual has been the victim of stalking or assaultive behavior.

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AN ACT concerning civil law.

# Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Code of Civil Procedure is amended by 5 changing Sections 21-101 and 21-103 and by adding Section 6 21-103.3 as follows:

7 (735 ILCS 5/21-101) (from Ch. 110, par. 21-101)

8 Sec. 21-101. Proceedings; parties.

9 (a) If any person who is a resident of this State and has 10 resided in this State for 6 months desires to change his or her 11 name and to assume another name by which to be afterwards 12 called and known, the person may file a petition in the circuit 13 court of the county wherein he or she resides praying for that 14 relief.

(b) A person interested in the matter shall make known any 15 16 objection to the granting of the petition for change of name by 17 filing a written objection stating the reasons for the objection with the court at least 2 court days before the 18 matter is scheduled to be heard and by appearing in court at 19 20 the hearing to show cause why the petition for change of name 21 should not be granted. If no written objection is timely filed, 22 the court may grant the petition The filing of a petition in accordance with this Section shall be the sole and exclusive 23

means by which any person committed under the laws of this 1 2 State to a penal institution may change his or her name and assume another name. However, any person convicted of a felony 3 in this State or any other state who has not been pardoned may 4 5 not file a petition for a name change until 10 years have 6 passed since completion and discharge from his or her sentence. 7 A person who has been convicted of identity theft, aggravated 8 identity theft, felony or misdemeanor criminal sexual abuse 9 when the victim of the offense at the time of its commission is 10 under 18 years of age, felony or misdemeanor sexual 11 exploitation of a child, felony or misdemeanor indecent 12 solicitation of a child, or felony or misdemeanor indecent solicitation of an adult, or any other offense for which 13 person is required to register under the Sex Offender 14 Registration Act in this State or any other state who has not 15 16 been pardoned shall not be permitted to file a petition for a 17 name change in the courts of Illinois.

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(c) A petitioner may include his or her spouse and adult 18 unmarried children, with their consent, and his or her minor 19 20 children where it appears to the court that it is for their best interest, in the petition and prayer, and the court's 21 22 order shall then include the spouse and children. Whenever any 23 minor has resided in the family of any person for the space of 3 years and has been recognized and known as an adopted child 24 in the family of that person, the application herein provided 25 26 for may be made by the person having that minor in his or her

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1 family.

An order shall be entered as to a minor only if the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that the change is necessary to serve the best interest of the child. In determining the best interest of a minor child under this Section, the court shall consider all relevant factors, including:

8 (1) The wishes of the child's parents and any person 9 acting as a parent who has physical custody of the child.

10 (2) The wishes of the child and the reasons for those 11 wishes. The court may interview the child in chambers to 12 ascertain the child's wishes with respect to the change of 13 name. Counsel shall be present at the interview unless 14 otherwise agreed upon by the parties. The court shall cause 15 a court reporter to be present who shall make a complete 16 record of the interview instantaneously to be part of the 17 record in the case.

18 (3) The interaction and interrelationship of the child 19 with his or her parents or persons acting as parents who 20 have physical custody of the child, step-parents, 21 siblings, step-siblings, or any other person who may 22 significantly affect the child's best interest.

23 (4) The child's adjustment to his or her home, school,24 and community.

25 (d) If it appears to the court that the conditions and 26 requirements under this Article have been complied with and

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that there is no reason why the prayer should not be granted, 1 the court, by an order to be entered of record, may direct and 2 3 provide that the name of that person be changed in accordance with the prayer in the petition. If the circuit court orders 4 5 that a name change be granted to a person who has been adjudicated or convicted of a felony or misdemeanor offense 6 under the laws of this State or any other state for which a 7 8 pardon has not been granted, or has an arrest for which a 9 charge has not been filed or a pending charge on a felony or 10 misdemeanor offense, a copy of the order, including a copy of 11 each applicable access and review response, shall be forwarded 12 to the Department of State Police. The Department of State 13 Police shall update any criminal history transcript or offender registration of each person 18 years of age or older in the 14 15 order to include the change of name as well as his or her 16 former name.

17 (Source: P.A. 100-370, eff. 1-1-18.)

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18 (735 ILCS 5/21-103) (from Ch. 110, par. 21-103)

19 Sec. 21-103. Notice by publication.

(a) Previous notice shall be given of the intended application by publishing a notice thereof in some newspaper published in the municipality in which the person resides if the municipality is in a county with a population under 2,000,000, or if the person does not reside in a municipality in a county with a population under 2,000,000, or if no

newspaper is published in the municipality or if the person 1 2 resides in a county with a population of 2,000,000 or more, 3 then in some newspaper published in the county where the person resides, or if no newspaper is published in that county, then 4 5 in some convenient newspaper published in this State. The notice shall be inserted for 3 consecutive weeks after filing, 6 7 the first insertion to be at least 6 weeks before the return 8 day upon which the petition is to be heard, and shall be signed 9 by the petitioner or, in case of a minor, the minor's parent or 10 quardian, and shall set forth the return day of court on which 11 the petition is to be heard and the name sought to be assumed.

12 (b) The publication requirement of subsection (a) shall not 13 be required in any application for a change of name involving a minor if, before making judgment under this Article, reasonable 14 15 notice and opportunity to be heard is given to any parent whose 16 parental rights have not been previously terminated and to any 17 person who has physical custody of the child. If any of these persons are outside this State, notice and opportunity to be 18 heard shall be given under Section 21-104. 19

(b-5) Upon motion, the court may issue an order directing that the notice and publication requirement be waived for a change of name involving a person who files with the court a written declaration that the person believes that publishing notice of the name change would put the person at risk of physical harm or discrimination. The person must provide evidence to support the claim that publishing notice of the

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1 name change would put the person at risk of physical harm or 2 discrimination.

(c) The Director of State Police or his or her designee may 3 apply to the circuit court for an order directing that the 4 5 notice and publication requirements of this Section be waived if the Director or his or her designee certifies that the name 6 change being sought is intended to protect a witness during and 7 8 following a criminal investigation or proceeding. The court may 9 waive the publication requirement under subsection (a) and 10 order that the record of the proceeding be designated 11 confidential if the court finds good cause for entering such an 12 order. Good cause includes, but is not limited to, evidence 13 that publication or availability of a record of the proceeding 14 will place the petitioner or another individual in physical 15 danger and evidence that the petitioner or another individual has been the victim of stalking or assaultive behavior. 16

17 (c-1) The court may enter a written order waiving the 18 publication requirement of subsection (a) if:

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(i) the petitioner is 18 years of age or older; and

(ii) concurrent with the petition, the petitioner files with the court a statement, verified under oath as provided under Section 1-109 of this Code, attesting that the petitioner is or has been a person protected under the Illinois Domestic Violence Act of 1986, the Stalking No Contact Order Act, the Civil No Contact Order Act, Article 112A of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, a condition of bail under subsections (b) through (d) of Section 110-10
 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, or a similar
 provision of a law in another state or jurisdiction.

The petitioner may attach to the statement any supporting
documents, including relevant court orders.

6 (c-2) If the petitioner files a statement attesting that 7 disclosure of the petitioner's address would put the petitioner 8 or any member of the petitioner's family or household at risk 9 or reveal the confidential address of a shelter for domestic 10 violence victims, that address may be omitted from all 11 documents filed with the court, and the petitioner may 12 designate an alternative address for service.

13 (c-3) Court administrators may allow domestic abuse 14 advocates, rape crisis advocates, and victim advocates to 15 assist petitioners in the preparation of name changes under 16 subsection (c-1).

17 (c-4) If the publication requirements of subsection (a) 18 have been waived, the circuit court shall enter an order 19 impounding the case.

(d) The maximum rate charged for publication of a notice under this Section may not exceed the lowest classified rate paid by commercial users for comparable space in the newspaper in which the notice appears and shall include all cash discounts, multiple insertion discounts, and similar benefits extended to the newspaper's regular customers.

26 (Source: P.A. 100-520, eff. 1-1-18 (see Section 5 of P.A.

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(735 ILCS 5/21-103.3 new)

4 Sec. 21-103.3. Notice to the Illinois State Police. If the 5 petitioner has been convicted of identity theft, aggravated identity theft, felony or misdemeanor criminal sexual abuse 6 7 when the victim of the offense at the time of its commission is 8 under 18 years of age, felony or misdemeanor sexual exploitation of a child, felony or misdemeanor indecent 9 10 solicitation of a child, felony or misdemeanor indecent 11 solicitation of an adult, or any other offense for which a 12 person is required to register under the Sex Offender 13 Registration Act in this State or any other state, and the petitioner has not been pardoned, the clerk shall notify the 14 15 Illinois State Police so that the Illinois State Police may 16 have the opportunity to file a timely objection to the petition 17 for change of name.