

HB4186



100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2017 and 2018

HB4186

by Rep. David B. Reis

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

720 ILCS 5/24-3

from Ch. 38, par. 24-3

Amends the Criminal Code of 2012. Provides that the waiting period for withholding delivery of a firearm after application for its purchase has been made does not apply to the transfer of an operable firearm in exchange for another operable firearm. Effective immediately.

LRB100 15878 RLC 30989 b

A BILL FOR

1 AN ACT concerning criminal law.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Criminal Code of 2012 is amended by changing
5 Section 24-3 as follows:

6 (720 ILCS 5/24-3) (from Ch. 38, par. 24-3)

7 Sec. 24-3. Unlawful sale or delivery of firearms.

8 (A) A person commits the offense of unlawful sale or
9 delivery of firearms when he or she knowingly does any of the
10 following:

11 (a) Sells or gives any firearm of a size which may be
12 concealed upon the person to any person under 18 years of
13 age.

14 (b) Sells or gives any firearm to a person under 21
15 years of age who has been convicted of a misdemeanor other
16 than a traffic offense or adjudged delinquent.

17 (c) Sells or gives any firearm to any narcotic addict.

18 (d) Sells or gives any firearm to any person who has
19 been convicted of a felony under the laws of this or any
20 other jurisdiction.

21 (e) Sells or gives any firearm to any person who has
22 been a patient in a mental institution within the past 5
23 years. In this subsection (e):

1 "Mental institution" means any hospital,
2 institution, clinic, evaluation facility, mental
3 health center, or part thereof, which is used primarily
4 for the care or treatment of persons with mental
5 illness.

6 "Patient in a mental institution" means the person
7 was admitted, either voluntarily or involuntarily, to
8 a mental institution for mental health treatment,
9 unless the treatment was voluntary and solely for an
10 alcohol abuse disorder and no other secondary
11 substance abuse disorder or mental illness.

12 (f) Sells or gives any firearms to any person who is a
13 person with an intellectual disability.

14 (g) Delivers any firearm of a size which may be
15 concealed upon the person, incidental to a sale, without
16 withholding delivery of such firearm for at least 72 hours
17 after application for its purchase has been made, or
18 delivers any rifle, shotgun or other long gun, or a stun
19 gun or taser, incidental to a sale, without withholding
20 delivery of such rifle, shotgun or other long gun, or a
21 stun gun or taser for at least 24 hours after application
22 for its purchase has been made. However, this paragraph (g)
23 does not apply to: (1) the sale of a firearm to a law
24 enforcement officer if the seller of the firearm knows that
25 the person to whom he or she is selling the firearm is a
26 law enforcement officer or the sale of a firearm to a

1 person who desires to purchase a firearm for use in
2 promoting the public interest incident to his or her
3 employment as a bank guard, armed truck guard, or other
4 similar employment; (2) a mail order sale of a firearm from
5 a federally licensed firearms dealer to a nonresident of
6 Illinois under which the firearm is mailed to a federally
7 licensed firearms dealer outside the boundaries of
8 Illinois; (3) the sale of a firearm to a nonresident of
9 Illinois while at a firearm showing or display recognized
10 by the Illinois Department of State Police; (4) the sale of
11 a firearm to a dealer licensed as a federal firearms dealer
12 under Section 923 of the federal Gun Control Act of 1968
13 (18 U.S.C. 923); ~~or~~ (5) the transfer or sale of any rifle,
14 shotgun, or other long gun to a resident registered
15 competitor or attendee or non-resident registered
16 competitor or attendee by any dealer licensed as a federal
17 firearms dealer under Section 923 of the federal Gun
18 Control Act of 1968 at competitive shooting events held at
19 the World Shooting Complex sanctioned by a national
20 governing body; or (6) the transfer of an operable firearm
21 in exchange for another operable firearm. For purposes of
22 transfers or sales under subparagraph (5) of this paragraph
23 (g), the Department of Natural Resources shall give notice
24 to the Department of State Police at least 30 calendar days
25 prior to any competitive shooting events at the World
26 Shooting Complex sanctioned by a national governing body.

1 The notification shall be made on a form prescribed by the
2 Department of State Police. The sanctioning body shall
3 provide a list of all registered competitors and attendees
4 at least 24 hours before the events to the Department of
5 State Police. Any changes to the list of registered
6 competitors and attendees shall be forwarded to the
7 Department of State Police as soon as practicable. The
8 Department of State Police must destroy the list of
9 registered competitors and attendees no later than 30 days
10 after the date of the event. Nothing in this paragraph (g)
11 relieves a federally licensed firearm dealer from the
12 requirements of conducting a NICS background check through
13 the Illinois Point of Contact under 18 U.S.C. 922(t).

14 For purposes of this paragraph (g): ~~"application"~~

15 "Another operable firearm" means any operable
16 handgun in exchange for any operable handgun or any
17 operable long gun in exchange for any operable long
18 gun.

19 "Application" means when the buyer and seller
20 reach an agreement to purchase a firearm.

21 "National ~~For purposes of this paragraph (g),~~
22 ~~"national~~ governing body" means a group of persons who
23 adopt rules and formulate policy on behalf of a
24 national firearm sporting organization.

25 (h) While holding any license as a dealer, importer,
26 manufacturer or pawnbroker under the federal Gun Control

1 Act of 1968, manufactures, sells or delivers to any
2 unlicensed person a handgun having a barrel, slide, frame
3 or receiver which is a die casting of zinc alloy or any
4 other nonhomogeneous metal which will melt or deform at a
5 temperature of less than 800 degrees Fahrenheit. For
6 purposes of this paragraph, (1) "firearm" is defined as in
7 the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act; and (2)
8 "handgun" is defined as a firearm designed to be held and
9 fired by the use of a single hand, and includes a
10 combination of parts from which such a firearm can be
11 assembled.

12 (i) Sells or gives a firearm of any size to any person
13 under 18 years of age who does not possess a valid Firearm
14 Owner's Identification Card.

15 (j) Sells or gives a firearm while engaged in the
16 business of selling firearms at wholesale or retail without
17 being licensed as a federal firearms dealer under Section
18 923 of the federal Gun Control Act of 1968 (18 U.S.C. 923).
19 In this paragraph (j):

20 A person "engaged in the business" means a person who
21 devotes time, attention, and labor to engaging in the
22 activity as a regular course of trade or business with the
23 principal objective of livelihood and profit, but does not
24 include a person who makes occasional repairs of firearms
25 or who occasionally fits special barrels, stocks, or
26 trigger mechanisms to firearms.

1 "With the principal objective of livelihood and
2 profit" means that the intent underlying the sale or
3 disposition of firearms is predominantly one of obtaining
4 livelihood and pecuniary gain, as opposed to other intents,
5 such as improving or liquidating a personal firearms
6 collection; however, proof of profit shall not be required
7 as to a person who engages in the regular and repetitive
8 purchase and disposition of firearms for criminal purposes
9 or terrorism.

10 (k) Sells or transfers ownership of a firearm to a
11 person who does not display to the seller or transferor of
12 the firearm either: (1) a currently valid Firearm Owner's
13 Identification Card that has previously been issued in the
14 transferee's name by the Department of State Police under
15 the provisions of the Firearm Owners Identification Card
16 Act; or (2) a currently valid license to carry a concealed
17 firearm that has previously been issued in the transferee's
18 name by the Department of State Police under the Firearm
19 Concealed Carry Act. This paragraph (k) does not apply to
20 the transfer of a firearm to a person who is exempt from
21 the requirement of possessing a Firearm Owner's
22 Identification Card under Section 2 of the Firearm Owners
23 Identification Card Act. For the purposes of this Section,
24 a currently valid Firearm Owner's Identification Card
25 means (i) a Firearm Owner's Identification Card that has
26 not expired or (ii) an approval number issued in accordance

1 with subsection (a-10) of subsection 3 or Section 3.1 of
2 the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act shall be proof
3 that the Firearm Owner's Identification Card was valid.

4 (1) In addition to the other requirements of this
5 paragraph (k), all persons who are not federally
6 licensed firearms dealers must also have complied with
7 subsection (a-10) of Section 3 of the Firearm Owners
8 Identification Card Act by determining the validity of
9 a purchaser's Firearm Owner's Identification Card.

10 (2) All sellers or transferors who have complied
11 with the requirements of subparagraph (1) of this
12 paragraph (k) shall not be liable for damages in any
13 civil action arising from the use or misuse by the
14 transferee of the firearm transferred, except for
15 willful or wanton misconduct on the part of the seller
16 or transferor.

17 (1) Not being entitled to the possession of a firearm,
18 delivers the firearm, knowing it to have been stolen or
19 converted. It may be inferred that a person who possesses a
20 firearm with knowledge that its serial number has been
21 removed or altered has knowledge that the firearm is stolen
22 or converted.

23 (B) Paragraph (h) of subsection (A) does not include
24 firearms sold within 6 months after enactment of Public Act
25 78-355 (approved August 21, 1973, effective October 1, 1973),
26 nor is any firearm legally owned or possessed by any citizen or

1 purchased by any citizen within 6 months after the enactment of
2 Public Act 78-355 subject to confiscation or seizure under the
3 provisions of that Public Act. Nothing in Public Act 78-355
4 shall be construed to prohibit the gift or trade of any firearm
5 if that firearm was legally held or acquired within 6 months
6 after the enactment of that Public Act.

7 (C) Sentence.

8 (1) Any person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery
9 of firearms in violation of paragraph (c), (e), (f), (g),
10 or (h) of subsection (A) commits a Class 4 felony.

11 (2) Any person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery
12 of firearms in violation of paragraph (b) or (i) of
13 subsection (A) commits a Class 3 felony.

14 (3) Any person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery
15 of firearms in violation of paragraph (a) of subsection (A)
16 commits a Class 2 felony.

17 (4) Any person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery
18 of firearms in violation of paragraph (a), (b), or (i) of
19 subsection (A) in any school, on the real property
20 comprising a school, within 1,000 feet of the real property
21 comprising a school, at a school related activity, or on or
22 within 1,000 feet of any conveyance owned, leased, or
23 contracted by a school or school district to transport
24 students to or from school or a school related activity,
25 regardless of the time of day or time of year at which the
26 offense was committed, commits a Class 1 felony. Any person

1 convicted of a second or subsequent violation of unlawful
2 sale or delivery of firearms in violation of paragraph (a),
3 (b), or (i) of subsection (A) in any school, on the real
4 property comprising a school, within 1,000 feet of the real
5 property comprising a school, at a school related activity,
6 or on or within 1,000 feet of any conveyance owned, leased,
7 or contracted by a school or school district to transport
8 students to or from school or a school related activity,
9 regardless of the time of day or time of year at which the
10 offense was committed, commits a Class 1 felony for which
11 the sentence shall be a term of imprisonment of no less
12 than 5 years and no more than 15 years.

13 (5) Any person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery
14 of firearms in violation of paragraph (a) or (i) of
15 subsection (A) in residential property owned, operated, or
16 managed by a public housing agency or leased by a public
17 housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income
18 development, in a public park, in a courthouse, on
19 residential property owned, operated, or managed by a
20 public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency
21 as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development, on
22 the real property comprising any public park, on the real
23 property comprising any courthouse, or on any public way
24 within 1,000 feet of the real property comprising any
25 public park, courthouse, or residential property owned,
26 operated, or managed by a public housing agency or leased

1 by a public housing agency as part of a scattered site or
2 mixed-income development commits a Class 2 felony.

3 (6) Any person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery
4 of firearms in violation of paragraph (j) of subsection (A)
5 commits a Class A misdemeanor. A second or subsequent
6 violation is a Class 4 felony.

7 (7) Any person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery
8 of firearms in violation of paragraph (k) of subsection (A)
9 commits a Class 4 felony, except that a violation of
10 subparagraph (1) of paragraph (k) of subsection (A) shall
11 not be punishable as a crime or petty offense. A third or
12 subsequent conviction for a violation of paragraph (k) of
13 subsection (A) is a Class 1 felony.

14 (8) A person 18 years of age or older convicted of
15 unlawful sale or delivery of firearms in violation of
16 paragraph (a) or (i) of subsection (A), when the firearm
17 that was sold or given to another person under 18 years of
18 age was used in the commission of or attempt to commit a
19 forcible felony, shall be fined or imprisoned, or both, not
20 to exceed the maximum provided for the most serious
21 forcible felony so committed or attempted by the person
22 under 18 years of age who was sold or given the firearm.

23 (9) Any person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery
24 of firearms in violation of paragraph (d) of subsection (A)
25 commits a Class 3 felony.

26 (10) Any person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery

1 of firearms in violation of paragraph (1) of subsection (A)
2 commits a Class 2 felony if the delivery is of one firearm.
3 Any person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery of
4 firearms in violation of paragraph (1) of subsection (A)
5 commits a Class 1 felony if the delivery is of not less
6 than 2 and not more than 5 firearms at the same time or
7 within a one year period. Any person convicted of unlawful
8 sale or delivery of firearms in violation of paragraph (1)
9 of subsection (A) commits a Class X felony for which he or
10 she shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not
11 less than 6 years and not more than 30 years if the
12 delivery is of not less than 6 and not more than 10
13 firearms at the same time or within a 2 year period. Any
14 person convicted of unlawful sale or delivery of firearms
15 in violation of paragraph (1) of subsection (A) commits a
16 Class X felony for which he or she shall be sentenced to a
17 term of imprisonment of not less than 6 years and not more
18 than 40 years if the delivery is of not less than 11 and
19 not more than 20 firearms at the same time or within a 3
20 year period. Any person convicted of unlawful sale or
21 delivery of firearms in violation of paragraph (1) of
22 subsection (A) commits a Class X felony for which he or she
23 shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less
24 than 6 years and not more than 50 years if the delivery is
25 of not less than 21 and not more than 30 firearms at the
26 same time or within a 4 year period. Any person convicted

1 of unlawful sale or delivery of firearms in violation of
2 paragraph (l) of subsection (A) commits a Class X felony
3 for which he or she shall be sentenced to a term of
4 imprisonment of not less than 6 years and not more than 60
5 years if the delivery is of 31 or more firearms at the same
6 time or within a 5 year period.

7 (D) For purposes of this Section:

8 "School" means a public or private elementary or secondary
9 school, community college, college, or university.

10 "School related activity" means any sporting, social,
11 academic, or other activity for which students' attendance or
12 participation is sponsored, organized, or funded in whole or in
13 part by a school or school district.

14 (E) A prosecution for a violation of paragraph (k) of
15 subsection (A) of this Section may be commenced within 6 years
16 after the commission of the offense. A prosecution for a
17 violation of this Section other than paragraph (g) of
18 subsection (A) of this Section may be commenced within 5 years
19 after the commission of the offense defined in the particular
20 paragraph.

21 (Source: P.A. 98-508, eff. 8-19-13; 99-29, eff. 7-10-15;
22 99-143, eff. 7-27-15; 99-642, eff. 7-28-16.)

23 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon
24 becoming law.