**Section 400.710 Opinion Testimony by Lay Witnesses**

If the witness is not testifying as an expert, the witness' testimony in the form of opinions or inferences is limited to those opinions or inferences that are:

a) rationally based on the perception of the witness;

b) helpful to a clear understanding of the witness' testimony or the determination of a fact in issue; and

c) not based in scientific, technical or other specialized knowledge within the scope of Section 400.715(a). (Il. Mil. R. Evid. 701)