

### **100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

# State of Illinois

# 2017 and 2018

#### HB5566

by Rep. Rita Mayfield

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

35 ILCS 200/15-166 new 35 ILCS 200/15-167 35 ILCS 200/15-169

Amends the Property Tax Code. Creates a veterans' standard homestead exemption. Provides that the exemption applies only for the first taxable year after the veteran acquires an ownership interest in the property. Provides that the amount of the exemption is a reduction from the property's equalized assessed value in the amount of: (1) \$5,000 if the property has an equalized assessed value of \$250,000 or less; or (2) \$10,000 if the property has an equalized assessed value of more than \$250,000. Effective immediately.

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FISCAL NOTE ACT MAY APPLY HOUSING AFFORDABILITY IMPACT NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

HB5566

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AN ACT concerning revenue.

# 2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Property Tax Code is amended by changing 5 Sections 15-167 and 15-169 and by adding Section 15-166 as 6 follows:

7 (35 ILCS 200/15-166 new)

#### 8 <u>Sec. 15-166. Veterans' Standard Homestead Exemption.</u>

9 (a) Beginning with taxable year 2018, a homestead exemption, as provided in subsection (b), is granted for 10 property that is owned and occupied as the principal residence 11 12 of a veteran. The exemption under this Section applies only for the first taxable year after the veteran acquires an ownership 13 14 interest in the property. As of January 1 of the taxable year for which the exemption is granted, the veteran must be an 15 16 owner of record of the property or have a legal or equitable interest therein as evidenced by a written instrument, except 17 for a leasehold interest, other than a leasehold interest of 18 19 land on which a single family residence is located, which is 20 occupied as the principal residence of a veteran who (i) has an 21 ownership interest therein, legal, equitable or as a lessee, 22 and (ii) is liable for the payment of property taxes. (b) The amount of the exemption is a reduction from the 23

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1 property's equalized assessed value in the amount of: 2 (1) \$5,000 if the property has an equalized assessed 3 value of \$250,000 or less; or (2) \$10,000 if the property has an equalized assessed 4 value of more than \$250,000. 5 (c) Application for the exemption granted under this 6 7 Section must be made during the application period in effect for the county of residence. The assessor or chief county 8 9 assessment officer may determine the eligibility of residential property to receive the homestead exemption 10 11 provided by this Section by application, visual inspection, 12 questionnaire, or other reasonable methods. The determination must be made in accordance with guidelines established by the 13 14 Department. (d) A taxpayer who claims an exemption under Section 15 15-165, 15-167, 15-168, or 15-169 may not claim an exemption 16 under this Section. 17 (e) For land improved with (i) an apartment building owned 18 19 and operated as a cooperative or (ii) a life care facility as 20 defined under Section 2 of the Life Care Facilities Act that is considered to be a cooperative, the maximum reduction from the 21 value of the property, as equalized or assessed by the 22 23 Department, shall be multiplied by the number of apartments or 24 units occupied by a veteran who qualifies for an exemption under this Section. If a homestead exemption is granted under 25 this Section, the cooperative association or management firm 26

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1 shall credit the savings resulting from the exemption to the 2 apportioned tax liability of the veteran. The chief county 3 assessment officer may request reasonable proof that the 4 association or firm has properly credited the exemption. A 5 person who willfully refuses to credit an exemption as required 6 under this subsection (e) is guilty of a Class B misdemeanor.

7 (f) For purposes of the exemption under this Section,
8 "veteran" means an Illinois resident who has served as a member
9 of the United States Armed Forces, a member of the Illinois
10 National Guard, or a member of the United States Reserve
11 Forces.

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(35 ILCS 200/15-167)

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13 Sec. 15-167. Returning Veterans' Homestead Exemption.

14 (a) Beginning with taxable year 2007, a homestead 15 exemption, limited to a reduction set forth under subsection 16 (b), from the property's value, as equalized or assessed by the Department, is granted for property that is owned and occupied 17 as the principal residence of a veteran returning from an armed 18 19 conflict involving the armed forces of the United States who is 20 liable for paying real estate taxes on the property and is an 21 owner of record of the property or has a legal or equitable 22 interest therein as evidenced by a written instrument, except for a leasehold interest, other than a leasehold interest of 23 24 land on which a single family residence is located, which is 25 occupied as the principal residence of a veteran returning from

an armed conflict involving the armed forces of the United 1 2 States who has an ownership interest therein, legal, equitable 3 or as a lessee, and on which he or she is liable for the payment of property taxes. For purposes of the exemption under this 4 Section, "veteran" means an Illinois resident who has served as 5 a member of the United States Armed Forces, a member of the 6 7 Illinois National Guard, or a member of the United States 8 Reserve Forces.

9 In all counties, the reduction is \$5,000 for the (b) 10 taxable year in which the veteran returns from active duty in 11 an armed conflict involving the armed forces of the United 12 States; however, if the veteran first acquires his or her principal residence during the taxable year in which he or she 13 14 returns, but after January 1 of that year, and if the property 15 is owned and occupied by the veteran as a principal residence 16 on January 1 of the next taxable year, he or she may apply the 17 exemption for the next taxable year, and only the next taxable year, after he or she returns. Beginning in taxable year 2010, 18 the reduction shall also be allowed for the taxable year after 19 20 the taxable year in which the veteran returns from active duty 21 in an armed conflict involving the armed forces of the United 22 States. For land improved with an apartment building owned and 23 operated as a cooperative, the maximum reduction from the value 24 of the property, as equalized by the Department, must be 25 multiplied by the number of apartments or units occupied by a 26 veteran returning from an armed conflict involving the armed

forces of the United States who is liable, by contract with the 1 2 owner or owners of record, for paying property taxes on the 3 property and is an owner of record of a legal or equitable interest in the cooperative apartment building, other than a 4 5 leasehold interest. In a cooperative where a homestead 6 exemption has been granted, the cooperative association or the management firm of the cooperative or facility shall credit the 7 8 savings resulting from that exemption only to the apportioned 9 tax liability of the owner or resident who qualified for the 10 exemption. Any person who willfully refuses to so credit the 11 savings is guilty of a Class B misdemeanor.

12 (c) Application must be made during the application period 13 in effect for the county of his or her residence. The assessor 14 chief county assessment officer may determine or the 15 eligibility of residential property to receive the homestead exemption provided by this Section by application, visual 16 17 inspection, questionnaire, or other reasonable methods. The determination must be made in accordance with guidelines 18 19 established by the Department.

(d) Except as provided in subsection (d) of Section 15-166,
the The exemption under this Section is in addition to any
other homestead exemption provided in this Article 15.
Notwithstanding Sections 6 and 8 of the State Mandates Act, no
reimbursement by the State is required for the implementation
of any mandate created by this Section.

26 (Source: P.A. 96-1288, eff. 7-26-10; 96-1418, eff. 8-2-10;

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1 97-333, eff. 8-12-11.)
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(35 ILCS 200/15-169)

3 Sec. 15-169. Homestead exemption for veterans with
4 disabilities.

5 (a) Beginning with taxable year 2007, an annual homestead 6 exemption, limited to the amounts set forth in subsections (b) 7 and (b-3), is granted for property that is used as a qualified 8 residence by a veteran with a disability.

9 (b) For taxable years prior to 2015, the amount of the 10 exemption under this Section is as follows:

(1) for veterans with a service-connected disability of at least (i) 75% for exemptions granted in taxable years 2007 through 2009 and (ii) 70% for exemptions granted in taxable year 2010 and each taxable year thereafter, as certified by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, the annual exemption is \$5,000; and

17 (2) for veterans with a service-connected disability
18 of at least 50%, but less than (i) 75% for exemptions
19 granted in taxable years 2007 through 2009 and (ii) 70% for
20 exemptions granted in taxable year 2010 and each taxable
21 year thereafter, as certified by the United States
22 Department of Veterans Affairs, the annual exemption is
23 \$2,500.

24 (b-3) For taxable years 2015 and thereafter:

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(1) if the veteran has a service connected disability

of 30% or more but less than 50%, as certified by the
 United States Department of Veterans Affairs, then the
 annual exemption is \$2,500;

4 (2) if the veteran has a service connected disability 5 of 50% or more but less than 70%, as certified by the 6 United States Department of Veterans Affairs, then the 7 annual exemption is \$5,000; and

8 (3) if the veteran has a service connected disability 9 of 70% or more, as certified by the United States 10 Department of Veterans Affairs, then the property is exempt 11 from taxation under this Code.

12 (b-5) If a homestead exemption is granted under this 13 Section and the person awarded the exemption subsequently becomes a resident of a facility licensed under the Nursing 14 15 Home Care Act or a facility operated by the United States 16 Department of Veterans Affairs, then the exemption shall 17 continue (i) so long as the residence continues to be occupied by the qualifying person's spouse or (ii) if the residence 18 19 remains unoccupied but is still owned by the person who 20 qualified for the homestead exemption.

(c) The tax exemption under this Section carries over to the benefit of the veteran's surviving spouse as long as the spouse holds the legal or beneficial title to the homestead, permanently resides thereon, and does not remarry. If the surviving spouse sells the property, an exemption not to exceed the amount granted from the most recent ad valorem tax roll may

be transferred to his or her new residence as long as it is used as his or her primary residence and he or she does not remarry.

4 (c-1) Beginning with taxable year 2015, nothing in this 5 Section shall require the veteran to have qualified for or 6 obtained the exemption before death if the veteran was killed 7 in the line of duty.

8 (d) The exemption under this Section applies for taxable 9 year 2007 and thereafter. A taxpayer who claims an exemption 10 under Section 15-165, 15-166, or 15-168 may not claim an 11 exemption under this Section.

12 (e) Each taxpayer who has been granted an exemption under this Section must reapply on an annual basis. Application must 13 be made during the application period in effect for the county 14 15 of his or her residence. The assessor or chief county 16 assessment officer may determine the eligibility of 17 residential property to receive the homestead exemption provided by this Section by application, visual inspection, 18 questionnaire, or other reasonable methods. The determination 19 20 must be made in accordance with guidelines established by the 21 Department.

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(f) For the purposes of this Section:

"Qualified residence" means real property, but less any portion of that property that is used for commercial purposes, with an equalized assessed value of less than \$250,000 that is the primary residence of a veteran with a disability. Property

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rented for more than 6 months is presumed to be used for
 commercial purposes.

Weteran" means an Illinois resident who has served as a member of the United States Armed Forces on active duty or State active duty, a member of the Illinois National Guard, or a member of the United States Reserve Forces and who has received an honorable discharge.

8 (Source: P.A. 98-1145, eff. 12-30-14; 99-143, eff. 7-27-15;
9 99-375, eff. 8-17-15; 99-642, eff. 7-28-16.)

Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon becoming law.