

## 100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2017 and 2018 HB4052

by Rep. Keith R. Wheeler

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

New Act

Creates the Ethics in Patent Litigation Act. Prohibits an attorney from receiving any compensation directly or indirectly for legal services related to litigation derived from a patent owned by the attorney, either individually or through an entity owned or controlled by the attorney. Provides, however, that an attorney may receive compensation for patent litigation derived from a patent owned by the attorney if the attorney or an entity owned or controlled by the attorney is actively engaged in producing a product or service for marketing and sale from the invention claimed by the patent.

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1 AN ACT concerning attorneys.

## Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 1. Short title. This Act may be cited as the Ethics in Patent Litigation Act.
- Section 5. Public policy. The State of Illinois declares as a matter of public policy the following:
  - (1) attorneys admitted to practice law in Illinois are held to high ethical standards;
    - (2) current ethical standards prohibit attorneys from taking a financial interest in an underlying case and from splitting their fees with a non-attorney;
    - (3) the recent practice of attorneys personally acquiring the legal rights of their clients' patents and litigating on behalf of those patent rights in order to earn personal remuneration above and beyond the compensation for legal services is a violation of the high ethical standards for attorneys; and
    - (4) these concerning practices are particularly problematic in patent litigation where the threat of litigation from attorneys who have acquired patent rights from their clients have forced many of the country's most innovative technology companies to pay in the aggregate

more than \$30,000,000,000 by some estimates to avoid the cost and risk of litigation, no matter how spurious the claim.

Section 10. Prohibition on certain compensation for litigation services relating to patents. No attorney shall receive any compensation directly or indirectly for any legal services related to litigation derived from any patent owned by the attorney, either individually or through an entity owned or controlled by that attorney. However, an attorney may receive compensation for patent litigation derived from a patent owned by the attorney if the attorney or the entity owned or controlled by the attorney is actively engaged in producing a product or service for marketing and sale from the invention claimed by the patent.